

· · ,

Abstract. The article describes the most famous of the world's existing wireless sensor networks monitoring air. Identified and analyzed their main characteristics. Shown examples of wireless sensor networks for other practical problems.

· · ,

,

· 7-

()

,

,

·

,

,

·

,

[12]. ,

() ,

·

·

,

,

·

() .

,

,

·

,

,

(,).

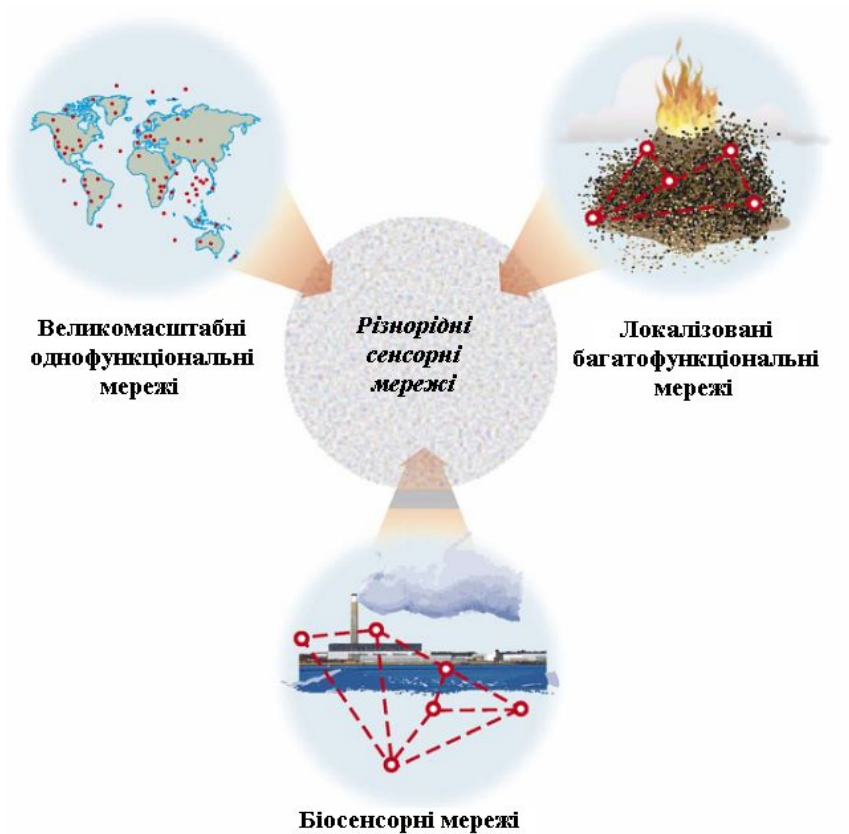
()

(GPS).

(),

(. . 1).

[1]



. 1.

(Global Seismographic Network,
www.iris.edu),
(Georgia Automated Environmental Monitoring Network,
www.georgiaweather.net),
(Tropical Atmosphere Ocean Project,
www.pmel.noaa.gov/tao/index.shtml)

Kings (King
County Lake Data, www.dnr.metrokc.gov/wlr/waterres/lakedata/index.htm)
(Onondaga Lake Improvement Program,
www.lake.onondaga.ny.us/ol33.htm).

(www.cens.ucla.edu),
[2, 3].

(2 2).

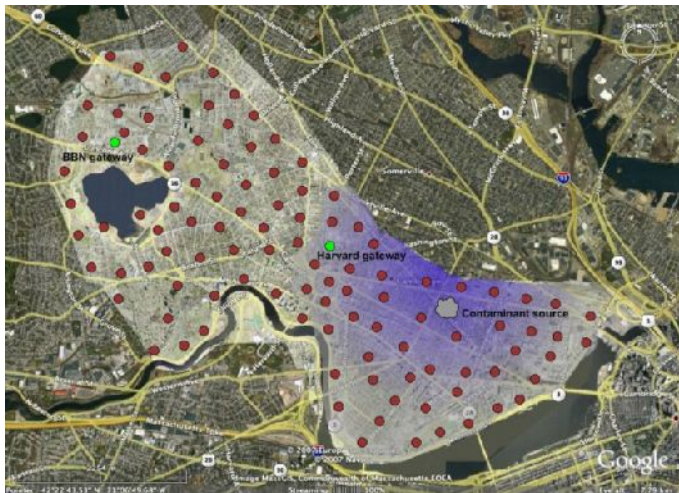
(www.xbow.com). [2, 3]

[4].

(XYZ On A Chip, www.cbe.berkeley.edu/research/briefs-wirelessxyz.htm). Floodnet [5]

[6, 7]. Oak Ridge National Laboratory ()
 [8]. Naval Research Laboratory ()
 (UK Climate Change Network, www.ecn.ac.uk), [9, 10].

12 - 43
 (National Environmental Monitoring Initiative, (www.epa.gov/cludygxb/html/choices.htm) US National Ecological Observatory Network System, www.neoninc.org/).



. 2. Citysense ()

(433, 900)

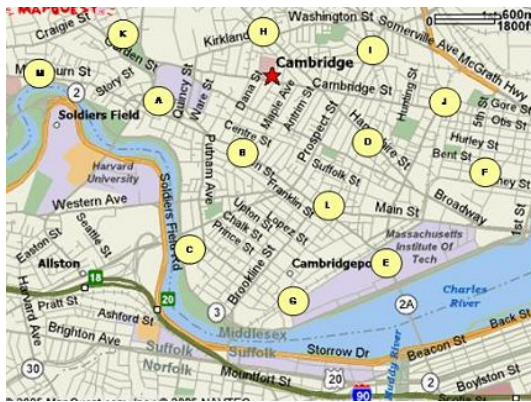
(200),

1

Wi-Fi

(IEEE 802.11, 2.4).

()



.3.

()

XML

GML (Geography Markup Language, www.opengis.net/gml)

XML-

ISO 19118

ISO 19100-

, 3D . Google Earth ([www. Earth.google.com](http://www.Earth.google.com))



. 3. ()

[1] :

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

).

1. Jane K. Hart. Environmental Sensor Networks: A revolution in the earth system science / Jane K. Hart, Kirk Martinez // *Earth-Science Reviews* 78. 2006, pp. 177–191.
2. Delin K.A. The Sensor Web: a macro-instrument for coordinated sensing / Delin K.A. // *Sensors* 2, 2002. . 270-285.
3. Delin K.A. Environmental studies with the Sensor Web: principles and practice / Delin K.A., Jackson S.P., Johnson D.W., Burleigh S.C., Woodrow R.R.J., McAuley M., Dohm J.M., Ip F. and other // *Sensors* 5, 2005. . 103-117.
4. *Ganesan D.* Networking issues in wireless sensor networks / Ganesan D., Cerpa A., Ye W., Yu Y., Zhao J., Estrin D. // *Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing* 64 (7), 2004, . 799-814.
5. *De Roure D.* Floodnet: a new flood warning system. / De Roure D. // *Royal Academy of Engineering Quarterly* 23, 2005, . 48-51.
6. *Kim J.* Networked sensing in support of real-time parameter estimation / Kim J., Bendikov T.A., Park Y., Harmon T.C. // *European Geological Society-American Geophysical Union-European Union of Geosciences Joint Assembly*, 2003, April 6-11.
7. Kim M., Youn S.M., Shin S.H., Jang J.G., Han S.H., Hyun M.S. Practical field application of a novel BOD monitoring System / Kim M., Youn S.M., Shin S.H., Jang J.G., Han S.H., Hyun M.S. and other // *Journal of Environmental Monitoring* 5 (4), pp. 640-643.
8. *Rajic S., Datskos P.G.* MEMS based calorimetric spectroscopy for chemical detection. // *NANOSPACE 2000*. NASA-JSC, Houston, TX, USA.
9. *Lane A.M.J.* The U.K. Environmental change network database: an integrated information resource for long-term monitoring and research / Lane A.M.J. // *Journal*

of Environmental Management 51 (1), 1997. . 87-105.

10. *Scott W.A.* Temporal and spatial variation in carabid assemblages from the United Kingdom Environmental Change network sites / *Scott W.A., Anderson R.* // *Biological Conservation* 110, 2003. . 197-210.
11. CitySense: A vision for an urban-scale wireless networking testbed [] / *R. Murty, A. Gosain, M. Tierney* [et al.] – - Harvard School of Engineering and Applied Sciences – 05.04.2011 – : <http://www.seas.harvard.edu/> — . .
12. . . . “ ’ ” / . . . , . . . : 11- - , 30 - 1 2009 . - .: , 2009. – C. 323–325.