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4 (210 ×297) 2.105–79

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Times New Roman 14

30...40

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1.2.

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1:1

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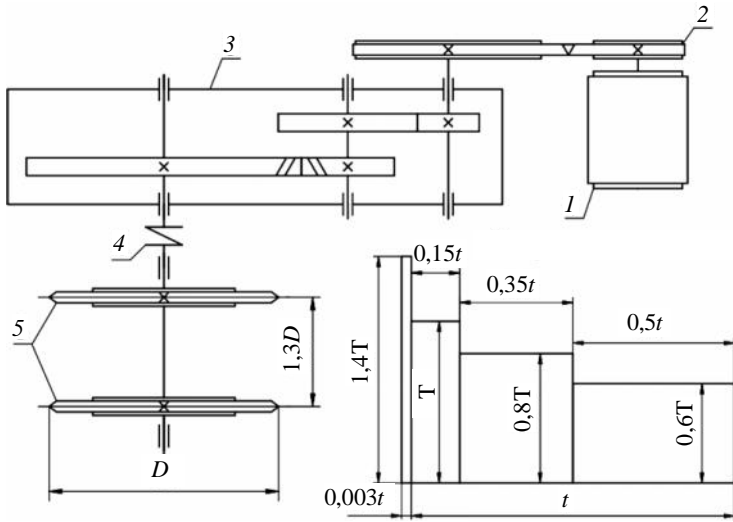
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1.3.

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 0 — 10 (.
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1

(. 1.1).



. 1.1.

1 — ; 2 — ;

3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —

: — 5 ; $K = 0,25$; $K = 0,8$;

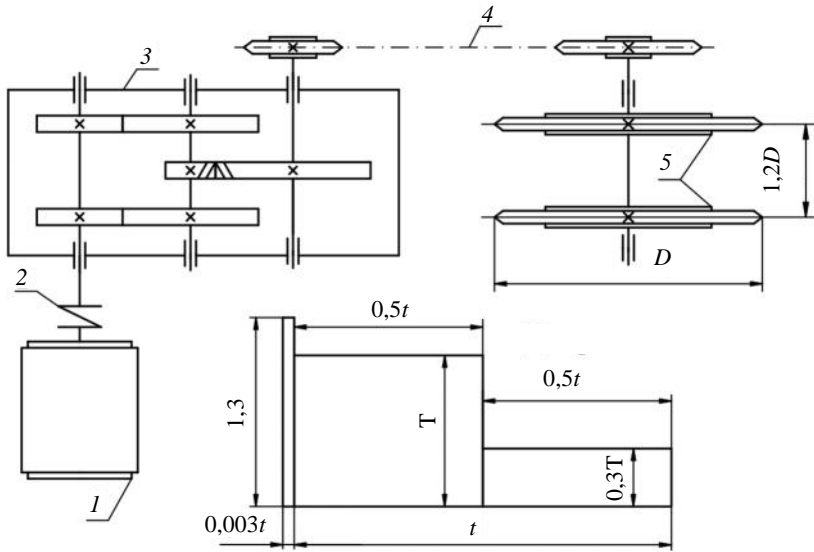
F_t ; v -
 D () . 1.1.

1.1

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| F_t | 4,0 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 3,5 | 7,5 | 8,5 | 6,5 | 7,0 | 8,0 | 9,5 |
| v , / | 0,5 | 0,55 | 0,6 | 0,65 | 0,7 | 0,75 | 0,8 | 0,85 | 0,9 | 0,6 |
| D , | 200 | 200 | 250 | 350 | 400 | 440 | 450 | 350 | 380 | 300 |

2

(. 1.2).



. 1.2. :
 1 — ; 2 — ;
 3 — ;
 4 — ; 5 —

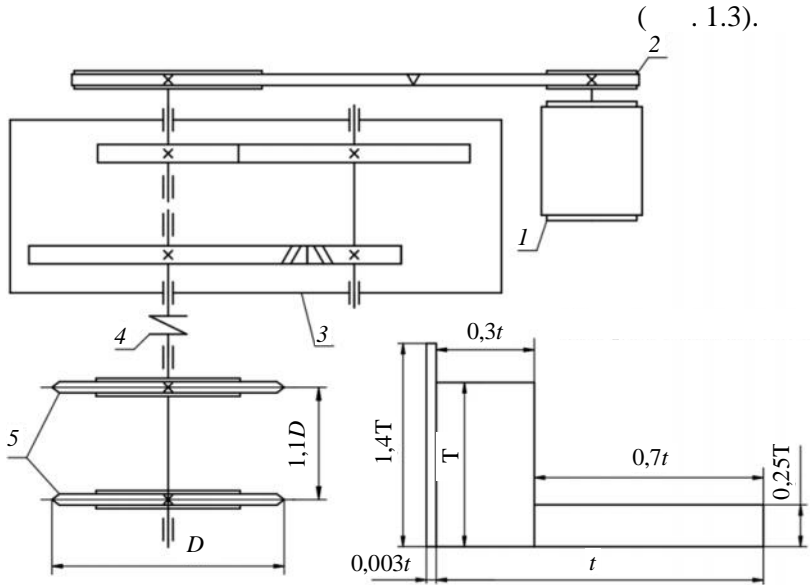
: — 6 ; $K = 0,3$; $K = 0,5$;

F_b ; v
 D () . 1.2.

1.2

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| F_b | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| $v, /$ | 0,3 | 0,35 | 0,4 | 0,45 | 0,5 | 0,5 | 0,45 | 0,4 | 0,45 | 0,5 |
| $D,$ | 200 | 210 | 290 | 320 | 300 | 320 | 300 | 320 | 280 | 300 |

3



(. 1.3).

. 1.3.

1 — ; 2 —
 3 — ;
 4 — ; 5 —

: — 8 ; $K = 0,2$; $K = 0,5$;

F_i ; v

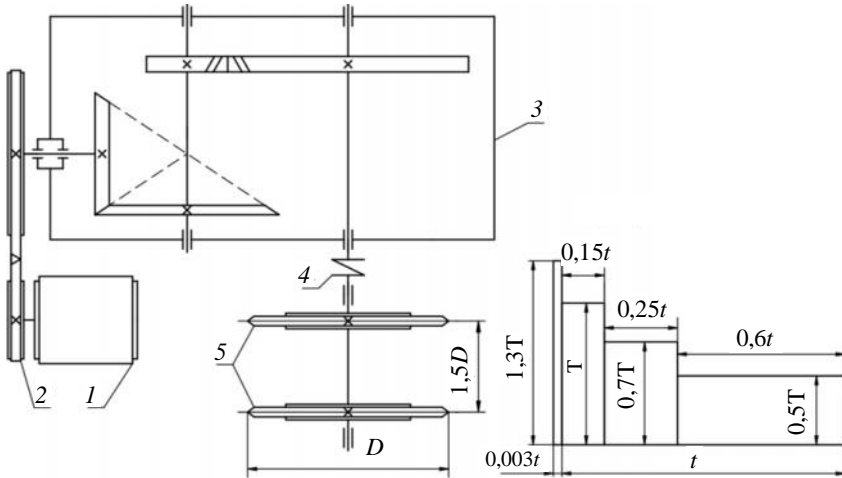
D () . 1.3.

1.3

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|
| F_i , | 13 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| v , / | 0,35 | 0,4 | 0,35 | 0,5 | 0,55 | 0,6 | 0,5 | 0,45 | 0,4 | 0,35 |
| D , | 160 | 160 | 160 | 165 | 185 | 230 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 260 |

4

(. 1.4).



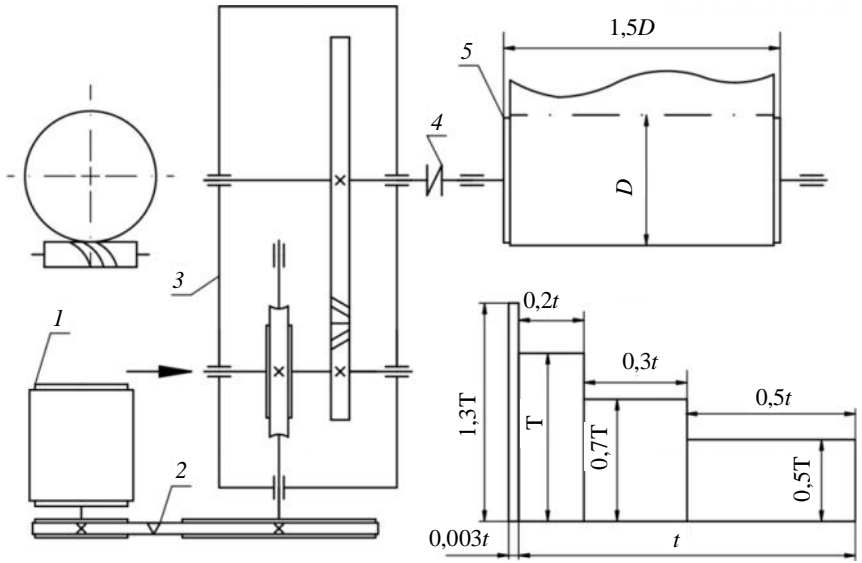
. 1.4. :
 1 — ; 2 — ;
 3 — ;
 4 — ; 5 — ;
 : — 7 ; $K = 0,3$; $K = 0,6$;
 F_b ; v
 D () . 1.4.

1.4

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| F_b | 10 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| $v, /$ | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 0,7 | 0,8 |
| $D,$ | 370 | 420 | 400 | 360 | 260 | 230 | 200 | 250 | 265 | 200 |

5

(. 1.5).



. 1.5.

1 — ; 2 —
3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —

:

— 8 ; $K = 0,2$; $K = 0,5$;

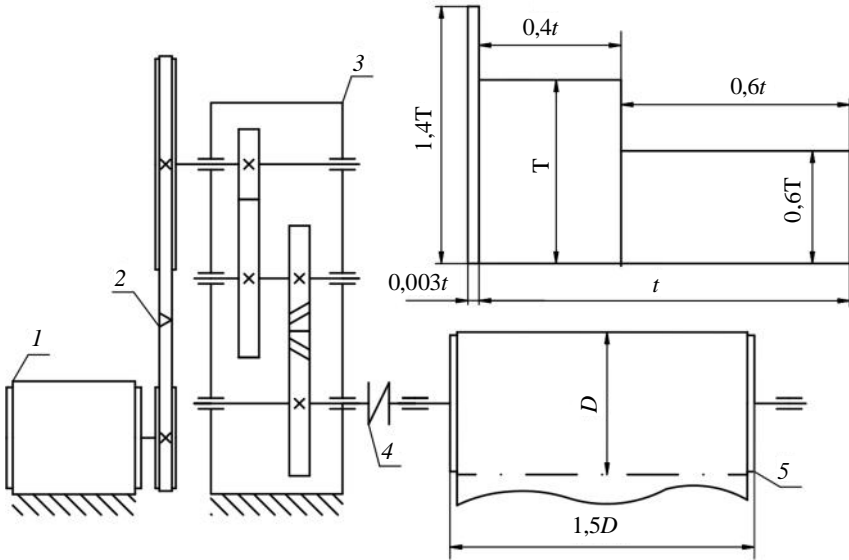
F_i ;
 D ()

v

. 1.5.

1.5

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|-----|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|
| F_i | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| v , / | 0,2 | 0,27 | 0,25 | 0,3 | 0,32 | 0,2 | 0,25 | 0,28 | 0,3 | 0,32 |
| D , | 350 | 400 | 450 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 360 | 400 | 450 | 500 |



1.6.

1—

3—

4—

; 2—

; 5—

:

— 8

; $K = 0,3$; $K = 0,8$;

F_i ;

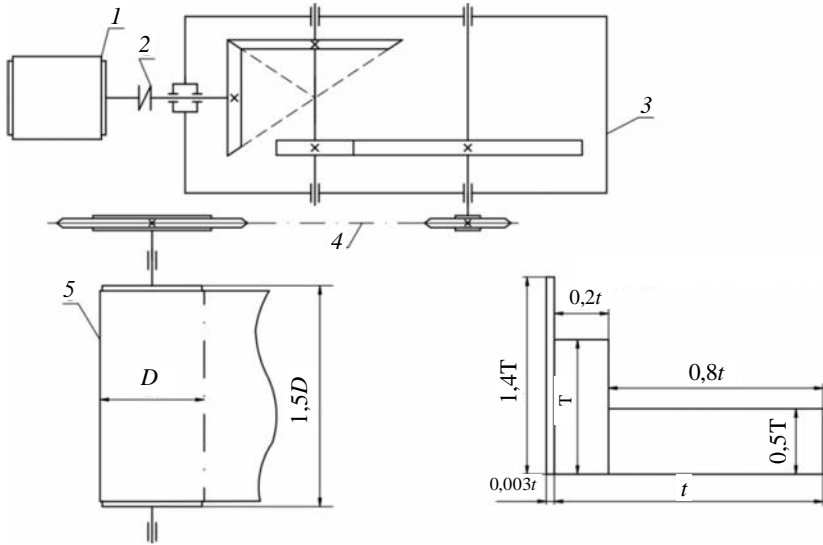
v

D ()

. 1.6.

1.6

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| F_i | 13 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| v , / | 0,6 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 1,0 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,1 |
| D , | 250 | 250 | 250 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 300 |



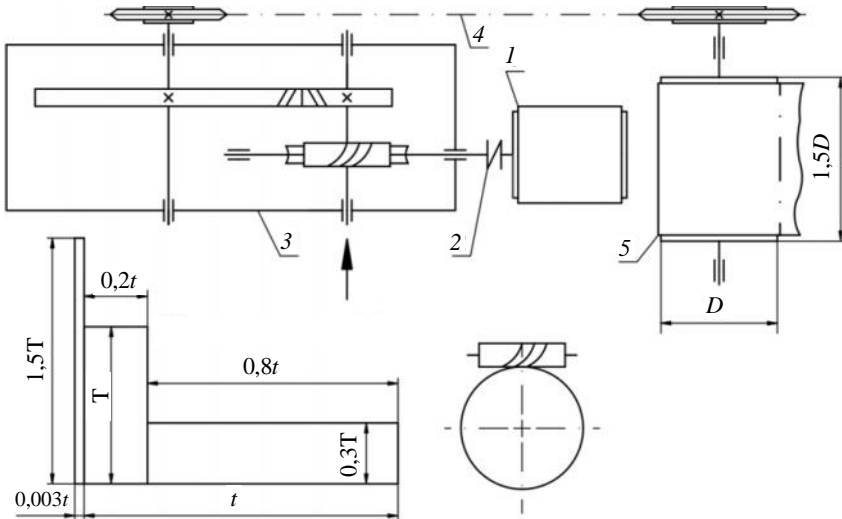
. 1.7. :
 1 — ; 2 — ;
 3 — - ; 5 — ;
 4 — ;
 : — 7 ; $K = 0,25$; $K = 0,7$;
 F_t ; v -
 D () . 1.7.

1.7

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| F_t | 6,0 | 6,4 | 7,2 | 8,3 | 9,4 | 8,5 | 9,6 | 8,7 | 9,8 | 8,4 |
| v , / | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 0,9 | 0,9 |
| D , | 230 | 260 | 235 | 260 | 250 | 280 | 235 | 290 | 260 | 285 |

8

(. 1.8).



. 1.8.

1 — ; 2 — ;
 3 — , - ;
 4 — ; 5 — ;

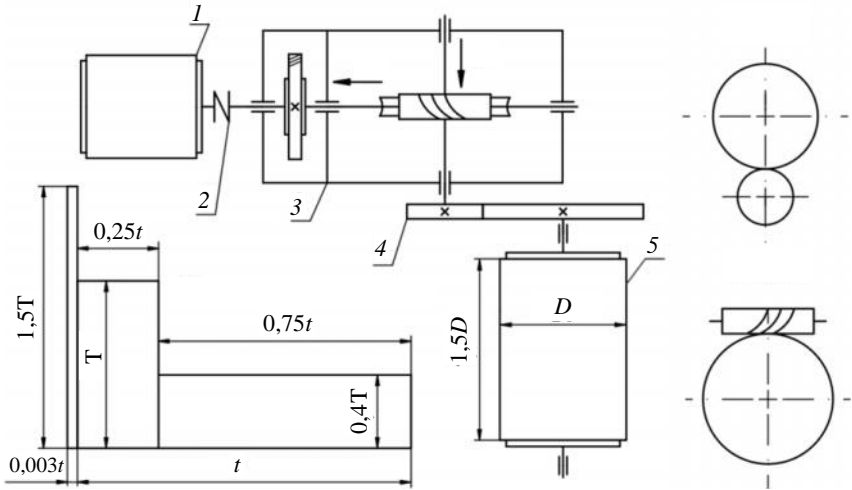
: — 8 ; $K = 0,3$; $K = 0,75$;

F_t ; v -
 D () . 1.8.

1.8

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| F_t | 16 | 15 | 18,2 | 17,3 | 16,4 | 14,1 | 16,6 | 18,7 | 16,8 | 17 |
| v , / | 0,15 | 0,18 | 0,1 | 0,17 | 0,14 | 0,1 | 0,12 | 0,11 | 0,13 | 0,16 |
| D , | 350 | 325 | 300 | 275 | 300 | 325 | 250 | 375 | 350 | 400 |

(. 1.9).



. 1.9.

1 — ; 2 — ;
3 — ; 4 — ; 5 —

: — 5 ; $K = 0,3$; $K = 0,4$;

F_t ; v D (

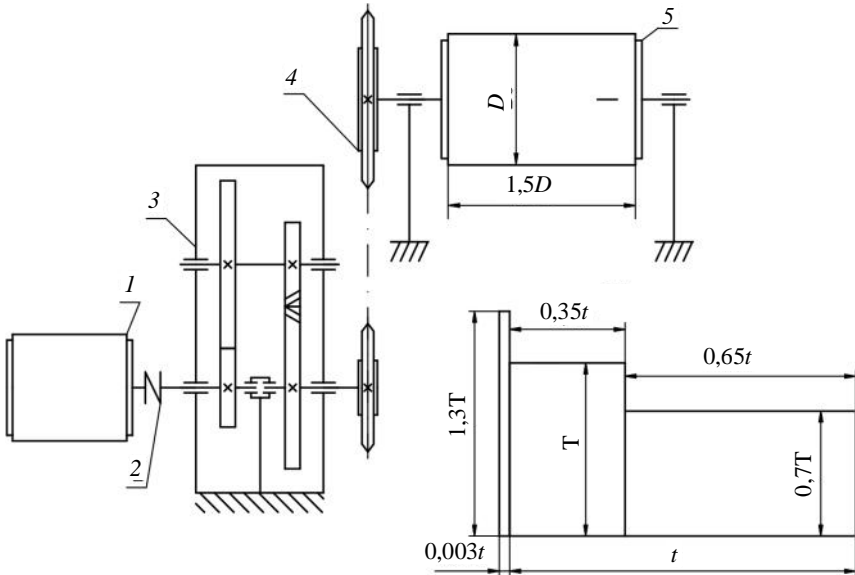
) . 1.9.

1.9

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| F_t | 15 | 13 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 15 |
| v , / | 0,25 | 0,3 | 0,15 | 0,1 | 0,18 | 0,15 | 0,25 | 0,16 | 0,19 | 0,2 |
| D , | 250 | 275 | 300 | 325 | 350 | 375 | 400 | 425 | 450 | 375 |

10

(. 1.10).



. 1.10.

1 —

; 2 —

3 —

; 5 —

4 —

:

— 7

; $K = 0,35$; $K = 0,65$;

D ()

F_t ;

v

. 1.10.

1.10

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| F_t | 5,5 | 8,5 | 6,5 | 7,5 | 9,9 | 10,5 | 14,5 | 15,5 | 13 | 14 |
| v , / | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 0,6 | 0,75 | 0,85 | 0,8 | 1,0 | 1,1 |
| D , | 250 | 275 | 300 | 350 | 275 | 50 | 250 | 300 | 320 | 300 |



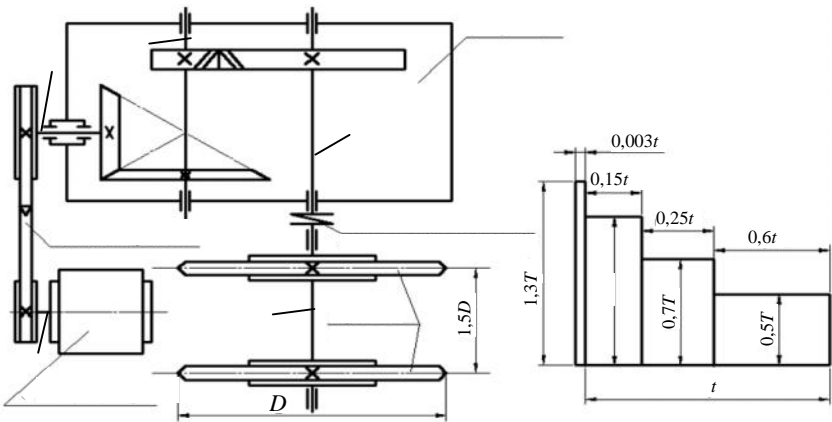
F_t

$v,$
 $D.$

$D,$

2.1.

. 2.1.



. 2.1.

$v = 1,2 / 7,$
 $K = 0,7,$
 $K = 0,3.$

$F_t = 7,$
 $D = 500$

1.) (-

$$P = F_t v = 7 \cdot 1,2 = 8,4$$

2.

$$\eta = \eta_1 \cdot \eta_2 \cdot \eta_3 \cdot \eta_0^4 \cdot \eta_4$$

η_1 — ; η_2 —
 η_3 — ; η_0 —
 η_4 — .

. 2.1.

2.1

| | |
|---|--|
| | |
| <p> η_1 : η_2 : η_3 : </p> | <p> 0,98...0,99 0,97...0,98 0,96...0,98 0,7...0,75 0,75...0,82 0,86...0,92 </p> |
| <p> η_4 : η_0 : η_1 : η_2 : η_3 : η_4 : </p> | <p> 0,96...0,98 0,95...0,97 0,94...0,97 0,94...0,97 0,99 0,97...0,99 0,99 0,98 </p> |

η_1 — 0,96; η_2 — 0,97; η_3 — 0,98; η_0 — 0,99,
 η_4 — 0,99.

$$\eta = 0,96 \cdot 0,97 \cdot 0,98 \cdot 0,99^4 \cdot 0,99 = 0,87.$$

3.

$$P = \frac{P}{\eta} = \frac{8,4}{0,87} = 9,66$$

4.

$$n = \frac{v60}{\pi D} = \frac{1,2 \cdot 60}{3,14 \cdot 0,5} = 45,86^{-1}$$

5.

$$u = u_1 \cdot u_2 \cdot u_3$$

$u_1 =$

$u_2 =$

$u_3 =$

u

(2.2),

$$u = 2,5 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 = 30$$

6.

$$n = n \cdot u = 45,86 \cdot 30 = 1375,8^{-1}$$

7.

$$4 \cdot 132 \cdot 4 = 11, n = 1460^{-1}$$

2.2.

2.2

| | | |
|---|---------|------|
| | | |
| | | |
| : | 3...4 | 12,5 |
| | 3...5 | 12,5 |
| | 2...4 | 6,3 |
| , | 3...6,3 | 16 |
| | 8...50 | 80 |
| : | 2...4 | 8 |
| | 2...5 | 10 |
| | 2...12 | 20 |
| | 2...6 | 8 |

2.3

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-----|
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| , | , | , | , | , | , | , |
| / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| 0,55 | 63 2 | 2745 | 71 4 | 1390 | 71 6 | 900 |
| 0,75 | 71 2 | 2823 | 71 4 | 1390 | 80 6 | 915 |
| 1,1 | 71 2 | 2811 | 80 4 | 1420 | 80 6 | 920 |
| 1,5 | 80 2 | 2874 | 80 4 | 1415 | 90L6 | 935 |
| 2,2 | 80 2 | 2871 | 90 L4 | 1425 | 100L6 | 950 |
| 3,0 | 90L2 | 2871 | 100S4 | 1435 | 112 6 | 955 |
| 4,0 | 100S2 | 2901 | 100L4 | 1430 | 112 6 | 950 |
| 5,5 | 100L2 | 2898 | 112 4 | 1445 | 132S6 | 965 |
| 7,5 | 112M2 | 2925 | 132S4 | 1455 | 132 6 | 970 |
| 11,0 | 132M2 | 2931 | 132 4 | 1460 | 160S6 | 975 |
| 15,0 | 160S2 | 2937 | 160S4 | 1465 | 160 6 | 975 |
| 18,5 | 160M2 | 2937 | 160 4 | 1465 | 180 6 | 975 |
| 22,0 | 180S2 | 2940 | 180S4 | 1470 | 200 6 | 972 |
| 30,0 | 180M2 | 2943 | 180 4 | 1470 | 200L6 | 979 |

. 2.3
1000, 1500 3000 / .

8.

$$u = \frac{n}{n} = \frac{1460}{45,86} = 31,84 .$$

9.

$$u = u \cdot u \cdot u .$$

$$u = 3, u = 4, \quad u = \frac{u}{u \cdot u} = \frac{31,84}{3 \cdot 4} = 2,65 .$$

10.

$$n = n = 1460^{-1}, \quad n = \frac{n}{u} = \frac{1460}{2,65} = 550,94^{-1};$$

$$n = \frac{n}{u} = \frac{550,94}{3} = 183,65 \text{ }^{-1}; n = \frac{n}{u} = \frac{183,65}{4} = 45,91 \text{ }^{-1}.$$

$$n = n = 45,91 \text{ }^{-1}.$$

11.

$$\omega = \omega = \frac{\pi n}{30} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 1460}{30} = 152,81 \text{ c}^{-1};$$

$$\omega = \frac{\omega}{u} = \frac{152,81}{2,65} = 57,66 \text{ }^{-1}; \omega = \frac{\omega}{u} = \frac{57,66}{3} = 19,22 \text{ }^{-1};$$

$$\omega = \frac{\omega}{u} = \frac{19,22}{4} = 4,8 \text{ }^{-1}; \quad \omega = \omega = 4,8 \text{ }^{-1}.$$

12.

$$= = 9,66 \quad ;$$

$$= \eta \cdot \eta_0 = 9,66 \cdot 0,96 \cdot 0,99 = 9,18 \quad ;$$

$$= \eta \cdot \eta_0 = 9,18 \cdot 0,97 \cdot 0,99 = 8,82 \quad ;$$

$$= \eta \cdot \eta_0 = 8,82 \cdot 0,98 \cdot 0,99 = 8,56 \quad ;$$

$$= \eta \cdot \eta_0 = 8,56 \cdot 0,99 \cdot 0,99 = 8,39 \quad .$$

13.

$$= \frac{9,66 \cdot 10^3}{152,81} = 63,22 \quad \cdot = 63,22 \cdot 10^3 \quad \cdot \quad ;$$

$$= \frac{9,18 \cdot 10^3}{57,66} = 159,21 \quad \cdot = 159,21 \cdot 10^3 \quad \cdot \quad ;$$

$$= \frac{8,56 \cdot 10^3}{19,22} = 445,37 \quad \cdot = 445,37 \cdot 10^3 \quad \cdot \quad ;$$

$$= \frac{8,39 \cdot 10^3}{4,8} = 1748 \quad \cdot = 1748 \cdot 10^3 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

$$= \frac{F_t D}{2} = \frac{7 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 10^3}{2} = 1750 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

.

$2(\cdot)$; $L_h(\cdot)$; u ; ; -
 ; -
 .

3.1.

. 3.1.

().

:
 : 45, 40 ,
 40 , 35 ; , 235...262,
 , 269...302;
 : 40 , 40 ,
 35 ; , 269...302;
 (),
 HRC45...50, 48...53, 50...56 ();
 : 40 , 40 ,
 35 ; HRC 45...50, 48...53, 50...56 ();
 V — : 40 , 40 , 35 ; -
 HRC 45...50,
 48...53, 50...56 ().
 : 20 , 20 2 , 18 , 12 ,
 25 ; — ,
 HRC 56...63.
 V — : 20 , 20 ,
 18 , 12 , 25 ; — -
 , HRC 56...63.

40

3.2.

$[\sigma_{H2}], [\sigma_{F2}] \quad [\sigma_{H1}], [\sigma_{F1}] \quad :$

$$[\sigma_H] = \frac{\sigma_{H0} K_{HL}}{S_H}; \quad [\sigma_F] = \frac{\sigma_{F0} K_{FL}}{S_F},$$

$K_L \quad K_{FL} \quad \sigma_0 \quad \sigma_{F0} \quad \text{---} \quad ;$
 $; S \quad S_F \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---}$

3.1.

3.1

| | | | $\sigma_{H0},$ | $\sigma_{F0},$ |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | 45, 40 , 40 , 35 , 45 | | 1,8 +67 | 1,03 |
| 2 | 40 , 40 , 35 | ($m < 3$) | 14 R +170 | 370 |
| 3 | 40 , 40 , 35 | ($m > 3$) | 14 R +170 | 370 |
| 4 | 20 , 20 2 , 18 , 12 , 25 | | 19 R | 480 |

$$S_H = 1,1$$

$$S_H = 1,2$$

$$S_F = 1,55 \dots 1,75 \quad (S_F = 1,75$$

$$, \quad ; S_F = 1,55$$

).

$$K_{HL} \quad K_{FL}$$

:

:

$$K_{HL} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{N_{H0}}{N_{HE}}} \geq 1 \leq K_{HLmax};$$

$$K_{HLmax} = 2,6 \quad ;$$

$$K_{HLmax} = 1,8 \quad ;$$

$$K_{HL} = 1 \quad N_{HE} \geq N_{H0};$$

:

$$K_{FL} = \sqrt[m]{\frac{N_{F0}}{N_{FE}}} \geq 1 \leq K_{FLmax};$$

$$K_{FLmax} = 2 \quad m = 6 \quad ;$$

$$K_{FLmax} = 1,6 \quad m = 9 \quad ;$$

$$K_{FL} = 1 \quad N_{FE} \geq N_{F0}.$$

$$N_{H0}, N_{F0} \text{ —}$$

$$; N_{HE}, N_{FE} \text{ —}$$

$$; N_{H0}$$

$$. 3.2; N_{F0} = 4 \cdot 10^6.$$

3.2

| | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | 550 | 600 |
|---------------------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| HRC | — | 25 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 52 | 56 | 60 |
| $N_{H0} \cdot 10^6$ | 10 | 16,5 | 25 | 36,4 | 50 | 68 | 87 | 114 | 143 |

$$t = L_p \cdot 365 K_p \cdot 24 K ,$$

$$L_p \text{ — } ; K_p \text{ — } \\ (\text{ — }); K \text{ — }$$

$$N_E = 60 n t K_E ,$$

$$n \text{ — } ; K_E \text{ — } \\ (K_E = 1)$$

$$K_{HE} = \sum_{m=3} \frac{t_i}{t} \left(\frac{T_i}{T} \right)^m ; \quad K_{FE} = \sum_{m=9} \frac{t_i}{t} \left(\frac{T_i}{T} \right)^m ,$$

$$m = 3 ; m = 9 \\ (\text{ — } t_E . \\ , 0,03t .$$

$$[\sigma] = 0,45([\sigma_1] + [\sigma_2]) .$$

$$[\sigma_H] \leq 1,23[\sigma_{H2}] .$$

$$[\sigma_{H1}] \quad [\sigma_{H2}] .$$

$$[\sigma_{F1}]$$

$$[\sigma_{F2}] .$$

3.3.

$$a_w \geq K_a (u \pm 1) \sqrt[3]{\frac{T_2 K_{H\beta}}{[\sigma_H]^2 u^2 \Psi_a}},$$

$$K_a = 49,5$$

$$; K_a = 43$$

;

«+» —

«-» —

; $K_{H\beta}$ —

$$\Psi_d = \frac{b_2}{d_1}$$

b_2

d_1

$$\Psi_d = 0,5 \Psi_a (u+1),$$

Ψ_d

Ψ_a

HRC 45.

Ψ_a

. 3.3

:

0,2; 0,25; 0,315; 0,4; 0,5.

3.3

| | Ψ_a |
|--|------------|
| | 0,4...0,5 |
| | 0,25...0,4 |
| | 0,2...0,25 |
| | 0,2 |

$K_{H\beta}$

. 3.4

| | | $K_{H\beta}$ | | | | |
|-------|------------|--------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Ψ_d | | | | |
| | | 0,2 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 1,2 |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,01 | 1,02 | 1,03 | 1,04 | 1,07 |
| | > 350 | 1,01 | 1,02 | 1,04 | 1,07 | 1,16 |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,03 | 1,05 | 1,07 | 1,12 | 1,19 |
| | > 350 | 1,06 | 1,12 | 1,20 | 1,29 | 1,48 |
| — , - | ≤ 350 | 1,08 | 1,17 | 1,28 | — | — |
| | > 350 | 1,22 | 1,44 | — | — | — |
| — , - | ≤ 350 | 1,06 | 1,12 | 1,19 | 1,27 | — |
| | > 350 | 1,11 | 1,25 | 1,45 | — | — |

a_w : 40; 50; 63; 71; 80; 90; 100; 112; 125; 140; 160; 180; 200; 250; 280; 315 .

$$d_2 = \frac{2a_w u}{u+1},$$

$$(): b_2 = \psi_a a_w.$$

$$m \geq \frac{2K_m T_2}{d_2 b_2 [\sigma_F]},$$

K_m : — 6,8; — 5,8; — 5,2.

. 3.5.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| m , | 1- | 1,0 | 1,5 | 2,0 | 2,5 | 3,0 | 4,0 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 8,0 | 10,0 |
| | 2- | 1,25 | 1,75 | 2,25 | 2,75 | 3,5 | 4,5 | 5,5 | 7,0 | 9,0 | — |

$$\beta_{\min} = \arcsin \frac{4m}{b_2};$$

$$\beta_{\min} = 25^\circ.$$

$$Z_\Sigma = \frac{2a_w \cos \beta_{\min}}{m}.$$

$$Z_\Sigma$$

$$\beta = \arccos \frac{Z_\Sigma m}{2a_w}.$$

$$\beta = 8 - 18^\circ.$$

$$z_1 = \frac{z_\Sigma}{u+1}; \quad z_1$$

$$z_{\min} = 17;$$

$$z_{\min} = 17 \cos^3 \beta.$$

$$z_2 = z_\Sigma - z_1;$$

$$z_2 = z_\Sigma + z_1.$$

$$u = \frac{z_2}{z_1}.$$

$$\Delta u = \frac{|u - u|}{u} 100 \leq 4\%.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 - & \quad d_1 = \frac{z_1 m}{\cos \beta}; \\
 & \quad d_2 = 2a_w - d_1; \\
 - & \quad d_{a1} = d_1 + 2m; \\
 & \quad d_{a2} = d_2 + 2m; \\
 - & \quad d_{f1} = d_1 - 2,5m; \\
 & \quad d_{f2} = d_2 - 2,5m. \\
 & \quad : \\
 - & \quad F_t = \frac{2T_2}{d_2}; \\
 - & \quad F_r = \frac{F_t \operatorname{tg} \beta}{\cos \beta}; \\
 (& \quad \alpha = 20^\circ, \operatorname{tg} \alpha = 0,364); \\
 - & \quad F_\alpha = F_t \operatorname{tg} \beta. \\
 & \quad : \\
 - & \quad \sigma_{F2} = \frac{F_t K_{F\alpha} Y_\beta K_{F\beta} K_{Fv} Y_{F2}}{b_2 m} \leq [\sigma_{F2}]; \\
 - & \quad \sigma_{F1} = \sigma_{F2} \frac{Y_{F1}}{Y_{F2}} \leq [\sigma_{F1}].
 \end{aligned}$$

$$v = 0,5\omega_2 d_2 \left(\frac{'}{'} \right) \quad . 3.6.$$

3.6

| | $v, /$ | | | |
|---|--------|-----|----|----|
| | | | | |
| 6 | 15 | 12 | 30 | 20 |
| 7 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 10 |
| 8 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 9 | 2 | 1,5 | 4 | 3 |

$K_{F\alpha}$

. 3.7.

3.7

| | | | | |
|---------------|------|------|------|-----|
| | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| $K_{F\alpha}$ | 0,72 | 0,81 | 0,91 | 1,0 |

 Y_β

$$Y_\beta = 1 - \frac{\beta^\circ}{140}$$

 $K_{F\beta}$

. 3.8.

3.8

| | | $K_{F\beta}, \Psi_d$ | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | | 0,2 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 1,2 | |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,01 | 1,03 | 1,05 | 1,07 | 1,14 | |
| | > 350 | 1,02 | 1,04 | 1,08 | 1,14 | 1,3 | |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,05 | 1,1 | 1,17 | 1,25 | 1,42 | |
| | > 350 | 1,09 | 1,18 | 1,3 | 1,43 | 1,73 | |
| , | — | ≤ 350 | 1,16 | 1,37 | 1,64 | — | — |
| | | > 350 | 1,33 | 1,7 | — | — | — |
| , | — | ≤ 350 | 1,1 | 1,22 | 1,38 | 1,57 | — |
| | | > 350 | 1,2 | 1,44 | 1,71 | — | — |

 K_{Fv}

. 3.9.

3.9

| | | K_{Fv} |
|--|------------|----------|
| | ≤ 350 | 1,4 |
| | > 350 | 1,2 |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,2 |
| | > 350 | 1,1 |

$$Y_F \quad . \quad 3.10 \quad -$$

$$z_E = \frac{z}{\cos^3 \beta} .$$

3.10

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| z_E | 17 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 65 | 80 |
| Y_F | 4,27 | 4,07 | 3,98 | 3,92 | 3,88 | 3,81 | 3,8 | 3,75 | 3,7 | 3,66 | 3,65 | 3,62 | 3,61 |

:

$$\sigma_H = \frac{K_a}{a_w} \sqrt{\frac{T_2 K_H (u + 1)^3}{b_2 u^2}} \leq [\sigma_H],$$

$$K_a = 310 \text{ —}$$

$$; K_a = 270 \text{ —}$$

$$K_H$$

$$K_H = K_{H\alpha} K_{H\beta} K_{Hv}; K_{H\alpha} \text{ —}$$

$$, K_{H\alpha} = 1$$

$$, K_{H\alpha} = 1,1$$

$$; K_{H\beta} \text{ —}$$

$$. \quad 3.4, K_{Hv} \text{ —}$$

$$. \quad 3.11.$$

3.11

| | | |
|--|------------|----------|
| | | K_{Hv} |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,2 |
| | > 350 | 1,1 |
| | ≤ 350 | 1,1 |
| | > 350 | 1,05 |

$$\sigma_H = (0,8 \dots 1,1) [\sigma_H] .$$

3.1.

(. . . 2.1.)

$$= 8,56 ;$$

$$u = 4;$$

$$\omega = 4,8 / ;$$

$$. (1 \dots 10).$$

40 .

HRC 48...53.

269...302 (. . . 3.1).

$$HB = \frac{269 + 302}{2} = 285,5; \quad HRC = \frac{48 + 53}{2} = 50,5.$$

[σ_2], [F_2]

[σ_1], [F_1]

:

$$[\sigma_H] = \frac{\sigma_{H0} K_{HL}}{S_H}; \quad [\sigma_F] = \frac{\sigma_{F0} K_{FL}}{S_F},$$

σ_0 F_0 —

; K_{HL} K_{FL} —

; S

S_F —

:

$$\sigma_{01} = 14 \text{ HRC} + 170 = 14 \cdot 50,5 + 170 = 877 ;$$

$$\sigma_{02} = 1,8 \text{ HB} + 67 = 1,8 \cdot 285,5 + 67 = 580,9 ;$$

$$\dagger_{F01} = 370 ;$$

$$\dagger_{F02} = 1,03 \text{ HB} = 1,03 \cdot 285,5 = 294 .$$

$$S = 1,1$$

$$S = 1,2$$

$$S_F = 1,75.$$

$$K_{HL} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{N_{H0}}{N_{HE}}} \geq 1 \leq K_{HLmax},$$

$$K_{HLmax} = 2,6 \quad ; \quad K_{HLmax} = 1,8$$

$$; K_{HL} = 1 \quad N_{HE} \quad N_{H0} \cdot$$

$$K_{FL} = \sqrt[m]{\frac{N_{F0}}{N_{FE}}} \geq 1 \leq K_{FLmax},$$

$$K_{FLmax} = 2 \quad m = 6, \quad \text{---} \quad , \quad K_{FLmax} = 1,6 \quad m = 9,$$

$$\text{---} \quad , \quad K_{HL} = 1 \quad N_{FE} \quad N_{F0} \cdot$$

$$N_0 \quad N_{F0} \text{---}$$

$$; N_E \quad N_{FE}$$

$$, N_0 \quad . 3.2.$$

$$N_{02} = 22,5 \cdot 10^6 \quad = 285,5 \quad \text{HRC} = 50,5,$$

$$N_{01} = 79,4 \cdot 10^6.$$

()

$$t = L_p \cdot 365 K_p \cdot 24 K = 7 \cdot 365 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 24 \cdot 0,3 = 12877$$

$$K_H = \frac{0,15t}{t} \left(\frac{T}{T} \right)^3 + \frac{0,25t}{t} \left(\frac{0,7T}{T} \right)^3 + \frac{0,6t}{t} \left(\frac{0,5T}{T} \right)^3 =$$

$$= 0,15 + 0,25 \cdot 0,7^3 + 0,6 \cdot 0,5^3 = 0,32.$$

$$K_{FE} = \frac{0,15t}{t} \left(\frac{T}{T} \right)^9 + \frac{0,25t}{t} \left(\frac{0,7T}{T} \right)^9 + \frac{0,6t}{t} \left(\frac{0,5T}{T} \right)^9 =$$

$$= 0,15 + 0,25 \cdot 0,7^9 + 0,6 \cdot 0,5^9 = 0,151.$$

:

$$K_H = K_{FE} = 0,32.$$

:

$$N_{H1} = 60 \cdot 183,65 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 45,4 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{H2} = 60 \cdot 45,91 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 11,35 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{F1} = 60 \cdot 183,65 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,151 = 21,43 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{F2} = 60 \cdot 45,91 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 11,35 \cdot 10^6.$$

$$K_{HL1} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{79,4 \cdot 10^6}{45,4 \cdot 10^6}} = 1,1; \quad K_{HL2} = \sqrt[6]{\frac{22,5 \cdot 10^6}{11,35 \cdot 10^6}} = 1,12;$$

$$N_{FE1} = 21,43 \cdot 10^6 > N_{F01} = 4 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{FE2} = 11,35 \cdot 10^6 > N_{F02} = 4 \cdot 10^6.$$

$$N_{F01} < N_{FE1} \quad N_{F02} < N_{FE2},$$

$$K_{FL1} = 1 \quad K_{FL2} = 1.$$

:

$$[\sigma_{H1}] = \frac{\sigma_{H01} K_{HL}}{S_H} = \frac{877 \cdot 1,1}{1,2} = 804 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{H2}] = \frac{\sigma_{H02} K_{HL}}{S_H} = \frac{580,9 \cdot 1,12}{1,1} = 591 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{F1}] = \frac{\sigma_{F01} K_{FL}}{S_F} = \frac{370 \cdot 1,0}{1,75} = 211,43 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{F2}] = \frac{\sigma_{F02} K_{FL}}{S_F} = \frac{294 \cdot 1,0}{1,75} = 168 \quad .$$

$$[\sigma_H] = 0,45 ([\sigma_{H1}] + [\sigma_{H2}]) = 0,45(804 + 591) = 627,75 \quad .$$

$$1,23[\sigma_{H2}] = 1,23 \cdot 591 = 724 \quad .$$

$$a_w \geq K_a (u+1) \sqrt[3]{\frac{T_2 K_{\text{H}\beta}}{[\sigma_{\text{H}}]^2 u^2 \psi_a}},$$

a_w — , ; K_a —
 , $K_a = 43$; u —
 ; 2 — ;
 $K_{\text{H}\beta}$ — ; ψ_a —
 ; $[\sigma_{\text{H}}]$ —
 ; u — .
 $\psi_a = 0,4$
 $\psi_a = 0,5 \psi_a (u+1) = 0,5 \cdot 0,4(4+1) = 1$.
 . 3.4 $K_{\text{H}\beta} = 1,15$.

$$a_w = 43(4+1) \sqrt[3]{\frac{1748 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,15}{627,75^2 \cdot 4^2 \cdot 0,4}} = 199,34$$

$$a_w = 200$$

— : b_2 :

$$d_2 = \frac{2 \cdot a_w u}{u+1} = \frac{2 \cdot 200 \cdot 4}{4+1} = 320 ;$$

$$b_2 = \psi_a a_w = 0,4 \cdot 200 = 80 .$$

$$m \geq \frac{2T_2 K_m}{d_2 b_2 [\sigma]_F},$$

$$K_m = 5,8$$

$$m \geq \frac{2 \cdot 1748 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 5,8}{320 \cdot 80 \cdot 168} = 4,71 .$$

$$m = 5 \quad .$$

$$\beta_{\min} = \arcsin \frac{4m}{b_2} = \arcsin \frac{4 \cdot 5}{80} = 14^\circ 29' .$$

$$z_{\Sigma} = \frac{2a_w \cos \beta_{\min}}{m} = \frac{2 \cdot 200 \cdot 0,9680}{5} = 77,44 .$$

$$z_{\Sigma} = 77 .$$

$$\beta = \arccos \frac{z_{\Sigma} m}{2a_w} = \arccos \frac{77 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 200} = 15^\circ 40' .$$

$$\beta = 8 \dots 18 .$$

$$z_1 = \frac{z_{\Sigma}}{u+1} = \frac{77}{4+1} = 15,4 ,$$

$$z_1 = 15$$

$$z_1 \geq 17 \cos^3 \beta = 17 \cdot 0,9625^3 = 15,2 ;$$

$$z_2 = z_{\Sigma} - z_1 = 77 - 15 = 62 .$$

$$u = \frac{z_2}{z_1} = \frac{62}{15} = 4,13 .$$

$$\Delta u = \frac{|u - u|}{u} \cdot 100 = \frac{4,13 - 4}{4} \cdot 100 = 3,3 < [\Delta u] = 4 \% .$$

$$a_w = \frac{m(z_1 + z_2)}{2 \cos \beta} = \frac{5(15 + 62)}{2 \cdot 0,9625} = 200 \quad .$$

— :
— :

$$d_1 = \frac{mz_1}{\cos \beta} = \frac{5 \cdot 15}{0,9625} = 77,92 \quad ;$$

$$d_2 = 2a_w - d_1 = 2 \cdot 200 - 77,92 = 322,08 \quad ;$$

— :
 $d_{a1} = d_1 + 2m = 77,92 + 2 \cdot 5 = 87,92 \quad ;$

$$d_{a2} = d_2 + 2m = 322,08 + 2 \cdot 5 = 332,08 \quad ;$$

— :
 $d_{f1} = d_1 - 2,5m = 77,92 - 2,5 \cdot 5 = 65,42 \quad ;$

$$d_{f2} = d_2 - 2,5m = 322,08 - 2,5 \cdot 5 = 309,58 \quad ;$$

— :
 $b_2 = \psi_a a_w = 0,4 \cdot 200 = 80 \quad ;$

$$b_1 = 1,12b_2 = 1,12 \cdot 80 = 89,6 \quad .$$

$b_1 \quad b_2$ —
: 18; 19; 20; 21; 22; 24; 25; 26; 28; 30; 32; 34; 36; 38; 40;
42; 45; 48; 50; 52; 55; 60; 63; 65; 70; 75; 80; 85; 90; 95; 100.
: $b_1 = 90 \quad b_2 = 80 \quad .$

— :
 $F_t = \frac{2T_2}{d_2}, \quad 2 \text{ — } , \quad -$
; $d \text{ — } ;$

$$F_t = \frac{2 \cdot 1748 \cdot 10^3}{322,08} = 10854 \text{ H};$$

— :
 $F_r = \frac{F_t \operatorname{tg} \alpha}{\cos \beta} = \frac{10854 \cdot 0,364}{0,9625} = 4105 \text{ H},$

$\alpha = 20^\circ \text{ — } ;$

$$F_a = F_t \operatorname{tg} \beta = 10854 \cdot 0,2805 = 3050 \text{ Н}.$$

$$\sigma_H = \frac{K_a}{a_w u} \sqrt{\frac{T_2 K_H (u+1)^3}{b_2}} \leq [\sigma]_H,$$

$$K_a = 310$$

$$K_a = 270$$

$$K_H = K_{H\alpha} K_{H\beta} K_{Hv}, \quad K_{H\alpha} = 1,0; \quad K_{H\beta} = 1,1; \quad K_{Hv} = 1,15$$

(3.4).

$$K_{Hv}$$

$$K_{Hv} = 1,1,$$

$$K_H = 1,1 \cdot 1,15 \cdot 1,1 = 1,39.$$

$$\sigma_H = \frac{270}{200 \cdot 4,13} \sqrt{\frac{1748 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,39(4,13+1)^3}{80}} = 654,72$$

$$\sigma_H = 654,72 > [\sigma]_H = 627,75$$

$$\sigma_H = (0,8 \dots 1,1) [\sigma]_H;$$

$$1,1 [\sigma]_H = 1,1 \cdot 627,75 = 690,53$$

$$\sigma_F = \frac{F_t K_F Y_F Y_\beta}{bm} \leq [\sigma]_F,$$

$$K_F$$

$$Y_F$$

$$Y_\beta$$

$$K_F$$

$$K_F = K_{F\alpha} K_{F\beta} K_{Fv},$$

$$K_{F\alpha} =$$

$$v = 0,5\omega_2 d_2 = 0,5 \cdot 4,8 \cdot 0,32208 = 0,77 \quad / .$$

$$\text{. 3.6.} \quad v = 0,77 \quad / , \quad 9- \\ K_{F\alpha} = 1,0.$$

$$K_{F\beta}$$

$$\text{. 3.8; } K_{F\beta} = 1,34.$$

$$K_{Fv},$$

$$\text{. 3.9} \quad K_{Fv} = 1,2;$$

$$K_F = 1,0 \cdot 1,34 \cdot 1,2 = 1,61.$$

$$Y_F$$

$$z_{E1} = \frac{z_1}{\cos^3 \beta} = \frac{15}{0,9625^3} = 16,85, \quad z_{E1} = 17;$$

$$z_{E2} = \frac{z_2}{\cos^3 \beta} = \frac{62}{0,9625^3} = 69,5, \quad z_{E2} = 70.$$

$$Y_F \quad \text{. 3.10:}$$

$$Y_{F1} = 4,27; \quad Y_{F2} = 3,6.$$

$$[\sigma]_F / Y_F \quad :$$

$$- \quad \frac{[\sigma]_{F1}}{Y_{F1}} = \frac{211,43}{4,27} = 49,51;$$

$$- \quad \frac{[\sigma]_{F2}}{Y_{F2}} = \frac{168}{3,6} = 46,67 .$$

$$Y_\beta$$

$$Y_\beta = 1 - \frac{\beta^\circ}{140} = 1 - \frac{15^\circ 40'}{140} = 0,89 .$$

$$\sigma_{F1} = \frac{F_t K_F Y_F Y_\beta}{bm} = \frac{10854 \cdot 1,61 \cdot 4,27 \cdot 0,89}{80 \cdot 5} = 166 \quad ;$$

$$\sigma_{F1} = 166 < [\sigma]_{F1} = 211,43 \quad .$$

3.4.

$$d_{e2} = K_d \sqrt[3]{\frac{T_2 K_{\text{HP}} u}{[\sigma_H]^2 (1 - 0,5 \psi)^2 \psi}} ,$$

$$K_d = 99$$

$$; K_d = 86$$

$$; T_2 \text{ —}$$

$$; K_{\text{HP}} \text{ —}$$

;

. 3.4

Ψ_d :

$$\Psi_d = \frac{b}{d_1} = 0,166 \sqrt{u^2 + 1} ,$$

$u \text{ —}$

$[\sigma_H] \text{ —}$

$;$ $\psi \text{ —}$

$$\psi = \frac{b}{R_e} \leq 0,3 .$$

$$\psi = 0,285 .$$

$$d_{e2} \quad ; \quad 50;$$

(56); 63; (71); 80; (90); 100; (112); 125; (140); 160; (180); 200; (225); 250; 280; 315; 355; 400; 450; 500; 560; 630; 710; 800; 900; 1000; 1120; 1250; 1400; 1600.

d_{e2}

2 %.

$$\delta_2 = \arctgu ; \delta_1 = 90 - \delta_2 .$$

$$R_e = \frac{d_{e2}}{2 \sin \delta_2}.$$

$$b = 0,285 R_e.$$

$$m_e = \frac{14 T_2 K_{F\beta}}{[\sigma_F] d_{e2} b \gamma_F},$$

γ_F —

$$(\gamma_F = 0,85 —$$

$$; \gamma_F = 1 —$$

).

$$z_2 = \frac{d_{e2}}{m_e} \quad z_1 = \frac{z_2}{u}.$$

$$U = \frac{z_2}{z_1}.$$

4 %.

$$\Delta u = \frac{|u - u|}{u} 100.$$

:

$$: \delta_2 = \arctg u \quad \delta_1 = 90^\circ - \delta_2.$$

$$: d_{e1} = m_e z_1; \quad d_{e2} = m_e z_2.$$

$$: d_{ae1} = d_{e1} + 2(1 + x_{e1}) m_e \cos \delta_1;$$

$$d_{ae2} = d_{e2} + 2(1 + x_{e2}) m_e \cos \delta_2.$$

$$x_{e1} = -x_{e2}$$

. 3.13.

$$: d_{m2} = 0,857 d_{e2} \quad d_{m1} = 0,857 d_{e1}.$$

$$R_e = 0,5 m_e \sqrt{z_1^2 + z_2^2}.$$

$$b = \psi R_e.$$

| z_1 | x_e | | | | |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|------------|
| | 2,0 | 2,5 | 3,15 | 4,0 | u 5,0 |
| 12 | – | 0,5 | 0,53 | 0,56 | 0,57 |
| 13 | 0,44 | 0,48 | 0,52 | 0,54 | 0,55 |
| 14 | 0,42 | 0,47 | 0,5 | 0,52 | 0,53 |
| 15 | 0,4 | 0,45 | 0,48 | 0,5 | 0,51 |
| 16 | 0,38 | 0,43 | 0,46 | 0,48 | 0,49 |
| 18 | 0,36 | 0,4 | 0,43 | 0,45 | 0,46 |
| 20 | 0,34 | 0,37 | 0,4 | 0,42 | 0,43 |
| 25 | 0,29 | 0,33 | 0,36 | 0,38 | 0,39 |
| 30 | 0,25 | 0,28 | 0,31 | 0,33 | 0,34 |
| 40 | 0,2 | 0,22 | 0,24 | 0,2 | 0,27 |

:

$$F_t = \frac{2T_2}{dm_2}.$$

$$: F_{a1} = F_{r2} = F_t \operatorname{tg} \alpha \sin \delta_1.$$

$$: F_{r1} = F_{a2} = F_t \operatorname{tg} \alpha \cos \delta_1.$$

$$: \sigma_{F2} = \frac{F_t K_{F\beta} K_{Fv} Y_{F2}}{bm_e \gamma_F} \leq [\sigma_{F2}].$$

$$\sigma_{F1} = \sigma_{F2} \frac{Y_{F1}}{Y_{F2}} \leq [\sigma_{F1}].$$

$$K_F \quad . \quad 3.8$$

$$\Psi_d = \frac{b}{dm_1}.$$

$$K_{Fv}$$

. 3.9,

$$\gamma_F = 0,85.$$

$$Y_F$$

$$: z_{E2} = \frac{z_2}{\cos\delta_2} \quad z_{E1} = \frac{z_1}{\cos\delta_1}.$$

. 3.14 $Y_{F1} \quad Y_{F2}.$

3.14

| (z_1, z_2) | Y | | | | | | | | | | x_{e1}, x_{e2} | | | |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|-----|------|------|
| | -0,5 | -0,4 | -0,3 | -0,2 | -0,1 | 0 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 0,5 | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | 3,9 | 3,67 | 3,46 |
| 14 | | | | | | | 4,24 | 4,0 | 3,78 | 3,59 | 3,42 | | | |
| 17 | | | | | 4,5 | 4,27 | 4,03 | 3,83 | 3,67 | 3,53 | 3,4 | | | |
| 20 | | | | 4,55 | 4,28 | 4,07 | 3,89 | 3,75 | 3,61 | 3,5 | 3,39 | | | |
| 25 | | 4,6 | 4,39 | 4,2 | 4,04 | 3,9 | 3,77 | 3,67 | 3,57 | 3,48 | 3,39 | | | |
| 30 | 4,6 | 4,32 | 4,15 | 4,05 | 3,9 | 3,8 | 3,7 | 3,62 | 3,55 | 3,47 | 3,4 | | | |
| 40 | 4,12 | 4,02 | 3,92 | 3,84 | 3,77 | 3,7 | 3,64 | 3,58 | 3,53 | 3,48 | 3,42 | | | |
| 50 | 3,97 | 3,88 | 3,81 | 3,76 | 3,7 | 3,65 | 3,61 | 3,57 | 3,53 | 3,49 | 3,44 | | | |
| 60 | 3,85 | 3,79 | 3,73 | 3,7 | 3,66 | 3,63 | 3,59 | 3,56 | 3,53 | 3,5 | 3,46 | | | |
| 80 | 3,73 | 3,7 | 3,68 | 3,65 | 3,62 | 3,61 | 3,58 | 3,56 | 3,54 | 3,52 | 3,5 | | | |
| ≥100 | 3,68 | 3,67 | 3,65 | 3,62 | 3,61 | 3,6 | 3,58 | 3,57 | 3,55 | 3,53 | 3,52 | | | |

$$\sigma_H = \frac{335}{R_e - 0,5b} \sqrt{\frac{T_2 K_H \sqrt{(u^2 + 1)^3}}{bu^2}} \leq [\sigma_H],$$

$$K_H = K_{H\beta} K_{H\alpha} K_{Hv}.$$

$$K_{H\beta} \quad . \quad 3.4, \quad K_{H\alpha} = 1$$

$$\leq 350 \quad K_{Hv} = 1,15, \quad > 350 \quad K_{Hv} = 1,1.$$

3.2.

2.1.)
 $= 9,18$;

$u = 3$;
 $h = 20 \cdot 10^3$. (4, 7).

$\omega_1 = 57,66$ / ;

3.1

$$N_{H1} = 60 \cdot 550,94 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 136,2 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{H2} = 60 \cdot 183,65 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 45,4 \cdot 10^6;$$

$$N_{F1} = 60 \cdot 550,94 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,151 = 64,3 \cdot 10^6$$

$$N_{F2} = 60 \cdot 183,65 \cdot 12877 \cdot 0,32 = 45,4 \cdot 10^6.$$

$$N_{H1} > N_{H01} \quad (136 \cdot 10^6 > 79,4 \cdot 10^6)$$

$$N_{F1} > N_{F01} \quad (64 \cdot 10^6 > 4 \cdot 10^6)$$

$$K_{HL1} = 1.$$

$$K_{FL1} = 1; N_{FA2} > N_{F02} \quad (45 \cdot 10^6 > 4 \cdot 10^6) \quad K_{FL2} = 1.$$

$$[\sigma_{H1}] = \frac{\sigma_{H01} K_{HL1}}{S_{H1}} = \frac{877 \cdot 1,0}{1,2} = 730,83 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{H2}] = \frac{\sigma_{H02} K_{HL2}}{S_{H2}} = \frac{580,9 \cdot 1}{1,1} = 528 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{F1}] = \frac{\sigma_{F01} K_{FL1}}{S_{F1}} = \frac{370 \cdot 1}{1,75} = 211,43 \quad ;$$

$$[\sigma_{F2}] = \frac{\sigma_{F02} K_{FL2}}{S_{F2}} = \frac{294 \cdot 1}{1,75} = 168 \quad .$$

[1] [2].

$$d_{e2} = K_d \sqrt[3]{\frac{T_2 K_{\text{H}\beta} u}{[\sigma_{\text{H}}]^2 (1 - 0,5 \psi)^2 \psi}}$$

$\psi = 0,285; K_{\text{H}\beta} =$ —

≤ 350

$: K_{\text{H}\beta} = 1,16.$

$K_d = 99.$

$$d_{e2} = 99 \sqrt[3]{\frac{445,37 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,16 \cdot 3}{528^2 (1 - 0,5 \cdot 0,285)^2 \cdot 0,285}} = 295,26$$

d_{e2}
 : 50, (56), 63, (71), 80, (90), 100, (112), 125, (140), 160,
 (180), 200, (225), 250, 280, 315, 355, 400, 450, 500, 560, 630.
 $d_{e2} = 315$

$\delta_2 = \arctg u = \arctg 3 = 73 \text{ } 18'$;

$\delta_1 = 90 - \delta_2 = 90 - 73,18 = 16 \text{ } 42'$.

$$R_e = \frac{d_{e2}}{2 \sin \delta_2} = \frac{315}{2 \cdot 0,9578} = 164,44$$

$b = R_e = 0,285 \cdot 164,44$.

$b = 47$.

K_F ,

$\psi_d = 0,166 \sqrt{u^2 + 1} = 0,166 \sqrt{3^2 + 1} = 0,52$, . 3.8.

$K_F = 1,3.$

$$\gamma_F = 0,85.$$

$$m_e \geq \frac{14T_2 K_{FB}}{[\sigma_F] d_{e2} b \gamma_F} = \frac{14 \cdot 445,37 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,3}{168 \cdot 315 \cdot 47 \cdot 0,85} = 3,83 \quad .$$

$$z_2 = \frac{d_{e2}}{m_e} = \frac{315}{3,83} = 82,25.$$

$$z_2 = 82, \quad z_1 = \frac{z_2}{u} = \frac{82}{3} = 27,33. \quad z_1 = 27.$$

$$u = \frac{z_2}{z_1} = \frac{82}{27} = 3,04.$$

$$\Delta u = \frac{|u - u|}{u} \cdot 100 = \frac{|3,04 - 3|}{3} \cdot 100 = 1,33 < \Delta u = 4 \% .$$

:

$$d_{e1} = m z_1 = 3,83 \cdot 27 = 103,41 \quad ;$$

$$d_{e2} = m z_2 = 3,83 \cdot 82 = 314,06 \quad .$$

$$R_e = 0,5 m_e \sqrt{z_1^2 + z_2^2} = 0,5 \cdot 3,83 \sqrt{27^2 + 82^2} = 165,32 \quad .$$

$$R_m = R_e - 0,5b = 165,32 - 0,5 \cdot 47 = 141,82 \quad ,$$

$$b = \psi_R R_e = 0,285 \cdot 165,32 = 47,12 \quad —$$

$$b = 47 \quad .$$

$$m_m = \frac{m_e R_m}{R_e} = \frac{3,83 \cdot 141,82}{165,32} = 3,29$$

$$d_{m1} = m_m z_1 = 3,29 \cdot 27 = 88,83$$

$$d_{m2} = m_m z_2 = 3,29 \cdot 82 = 269,78$$

$$. 3.13 \quad x_{e1} = 0,32, \quad x_{e2} = -0,32.$$

$$d_{ae1} = d_{e1} + 2(1 + x_{e1})m_e \cos \delta_1;$$

$$d_{ae1} = 103,41 + 2(1 + 0,32)3,83 \cdot 0,9598 = 113,11$$

$$d_{ae2} = d_{e2} + 2(1 + x_{e2})m_e \cos \delta_2;$$

$$d_{ae2} = 314,06 + 2(1 - 0,32)3,83 \cdot 0,2807 = 315,52$$

$$d_{fe1} = d_{e1} - 2,5m_e \cos \delta_1 = 103,41 - 2,5 \cdot 3,83 \cdot 0,9598 = 94,22$$

$$d_{fe2} = d_{e2} - 2,5m_e \cos \delta_2 = 314,06 - 2,5 \cdot 3,83 \cdot 0,2807 = 311,37$$

$$F_t = \frac{2T_2}{d_{m2}} = \frac{2 \cdot 445,37 \cdot 10^3}{269,78} = 3301,73$$

$$F_{r1} = F_{a2} = F_t \operatorname{tg} \alpha \cos \delta_1 = 3301,73 \cdot 0,364 \cdot 0,9598 = 1153,52$$

$$F_{a1} = F_{r2} = F_t \operatorname{tg} \alpha \sin \delta_1 = 3301,73 \cdot 0,364 \cdot 0,2874 = 345,41$$

$$\sigma_H = \frac{335}{R_e - 0,5b} \sqrt{\frac{T_2 K_H \sqrt{(u^2 + 1)^3}}{bu^2}} \leq [\sigma_H],$$

$$K_H = K_{H\beta} K_{H\alpha} K_{Hv}, \quad K_{H\alpha} = 1,0$$

$$; \quad K_{H\beta} = 1,16; \quad K_{Hv} =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\leq 350, & K_{Hv} &= 1,2, \\ > 350, & K_{Hv} &= 1,1, & K_H = 1,0 \cdot 1,16 \cdot 1,2 = 1,39. \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_H = \frac{335}{165,32 - 0,5 \cdot 47} \sqrt{\frac{445,37 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,39 \sqrt{(3,04^2 + 1)^3}}{47 \cdot 3,04^2}} = 510,54$$

$$\sigma = 510,54$$

$$[\sigma] = 528$$

$$\sigma_{F2} = \frac{F_t K_{F\beta} K_{Fv} Y_{F2}}{m_e b \gamma_F} \leq [\sigma]_{F2}$$

$$v = 0,5 \omega_1 d_{m1} = 0,5 \cdot 57,66 \cdot 88,83 \cdot 10^{-3} = 2,56 \quad /$$

$$\cdot 3.6$$

$$8-$$

$$z_{E2} = \frac{z_2}{\cos \delta_2} = \frac{82}{0,2807} = 292,13; \quad z_{E1} = \frac{z_1}{\cos \delta_1} = \frac{27}{0,9598} = 28,13.$$

$$\cdot 3.14$$

$$: Y_{F2} = 3,65; \quad Y_{F1} = 3,56.$$

$$K_{F\beta}$$

$$\Psi_d$$

$$\Psi_d = \frac{b}{d_{m1}} = \frac{47}{88,83} = 0,53; \quad K_{F\beta} = 1,32.$$

$$(\quad \cdot 3.8).$$

$$\cdot 3.9.$$

$$\sigma_{F2} = \frac{3301,73 \cdot 1,32 \cdot 1,4 \cdot 3,65}{3,83 \cdot 47 \cdot 0,85} = 145,55$$

$$\sigma_{F1} = \sigma_{F2} \frac{Y_{F1}}{Y_{F2}} = 145,55 \frac{3,56}{3,65} = 141,96$$

$$: [\sigma_{F1}] = 211,43 \quad ; \quad [\sigma_{F2}] = 168$$



ω_2 ()⁻¹;
 L_h ().

4.1.

(. . 3.1).

350 -

(1)

≥ HRC 45,

$$v_s \geq 5 \text{ / .}$$

$$v_s = 2 \dots 5 \text{ / .}$$

$$v_s < 2 \text{ / .}$$

$$v_s = \frac{4,3\omega_2 u}{10^3} \sqrt[3]{T_2},$$

ω_2 —

. 4.1

; 2 —

| - | - | * | , | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|-------------------|------------|----------|
| | | | σ | σ | σ |
| | . 10-1 (v_s 25 /) | | 230 245 | 140 195 | - |
| | . 10-1-1 (v_s 35 /) | | 290 | 170 | |
| | . 6-6-3 (v_s 12 /) | | 180 200 | 90 | |
| | . 5-5-5 (v_s 25 /) | | 220 | | |
| | . 9-4 (v_s 5 /) | | 400 500 500 | 200 | - |
| | . 10-4-4 (v_s 5 /) | | 600 600 | | |
| | . 66-6-3-2 (v_s 5 /) | | 600 650 700 | 240 | |
| | . 58-2-2 (v_s 5 /) | | 340 | 140 | |
| | 12 | | - | - | 280 |
| | 15 | | - | - | 320 |
| | 18 | | - | - | 360 |
| | ($v_s < 2$ /) | | | | |

: * : — ; — ; —
: σ — ; σ — ; σ —

4.2.

, , -
 v_s ,
()
:

- $[\sigma_H] = (250 \dots 300) - 25v_s$;
- $[\sigma_H] = 175 - 35v_s$.

$$[\sigma_H] = \sigma_{H0} K_{HL} C_v,$$

$$\sigma_{H0} \text{ — } 10^7$$

$$\sigma_{H0} = (0,75 \dots 0,9)\sigma; \sigma \text{ —}$$

$$(\text{ . 4.1}).$$

$$0,75 \text{ , } \leq 350; 0,9 \text{ —}$$

$$\geq \text{HRC } 45; K_{HL} = \sqrt[8]{\frac{10^7}{N_H}} \text{ —}$$

$$; N_H \text{ —}$$

$$N_H > 25 \cdot 10^7,$$

$$N_H = 25 \cdot 10^7; C_v \text{ —}$$

$$v_s (\text{ . 4.2}).$$

4.2

| $v_s, /$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | ≥ 8 |
|----------|------|------|------|----------|
| C_v | 0,95 | 0,88 | 0,83 | 0,8 |

$$N_H = 60n_2 t, \quad n_2 \text{ —}$$

$$; t \text{ —}$$

$$t = L_p 365 K_p 24 K .$$

$$0,67 \leq K_L < 1,15.$$

$$K_L$$

$$N_{HE} = N_H K_{HE},$$

K_{HE} —

$$K_{HE} = \sum \frac{t_i}{t} \left(\frac{T_i}{T} \right)^4, \quad K_{HL} = \sqrt[8]{\frac{10^7}{N_{HE}}}$$

K_{HL}

$[\sigma_F]$

. 4.3.

4.3

| | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| | | |
| | $[\sigma_F] = (0,08\sigma + 0,25\sigma) K_{FL}$ | $[\sigma_F] = 0,16\sigma K_{FL}$ |
| | $[\sigma_F] = 0,12\sigma K_{FL}$ | $[\sigma_F] = 0,075\sigma K_{FL}$ |

$$K_{FL} = \sqrt[9]{\frac{10^6}{N_F}}$$

N_F —

$$N_F = N_H$$

$$N_F \geq 25 \cdot 10^7, \quad N_F = 25 \cdot 10^7 \quad K_{FL} \min = 0,543.$$

$$N_F < 10^6, \quad N_F = 10^6 \quad K_{FL} \max = 1.$$

$$0,543 \leq K_{FL} \leq 1.$$

$K_{HL} \quad K_{FL}$

$$N_{FE} = N_F K_{FL},$$

K_{FL} —

$$K_{FL} = \sum \frac{t_i}{t} \left(\frac{T_i}{T} \right)^9.$$

$$K_{FL} = \sqrt[9]{\frac{10^6}{N_{FE}}}.$$

K_{FL} .

$$a_w \geq \left(\frac{z_2}{q} + 1 \right)^3 \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{170}{\frac{z_2}{q} [\sigma]_H} \right)^2} T_2 K_H,$$

z_2 —

$$; q —$$

$$q_{\min} = 0,212 z_2.$$

7,1; 8,0; 9,0; 10,0; 11,2; 12,5; 14,0; 16,0; 18,0; 20,0; 22,4; 25,0.

K

$$K_H = K_\beta K_v,$$

K_β —

K_β

$$K_\beta = 1 + \left(\frac{z_2}{\Theta} \right)^3 (1-x),$$

Θ —

. 4.4; —

| z_1 | Θ | | | | | |
|-------|----------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 8 | 10 | 12,5 | 14 | 16 | 20 |
| 1 | 72 | 108 | 154 | 176 | 225 | 248 |
| 2 | 57 | 86 | 121 | 140 | 171 | 197 |
| 4 | 47 | 70 | 98 | 122 | 137 | 157 |

$$\approx 0,6; \quad = 1; \quad \approx 0,3.$$

$$x = \frac{\sum T_i t_i}{T_{\max} \sum t_i}.$$

 K_v
 $v_s.$
 K_v
 $. 4.5.$

| | K_v | | | $v_s, /$ |
|---|-------|---------|---------|----------|
| | 1,5 | 1,5...3 | 3...7,5 | 7,5...12 |
| 7 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,1 | 1,2 |
| 8 | 1,15 | 1,25 | 1,4 | — |
| 9 | 1,25 | — | — | — |

 a_w

: 40; 45; 50; 56; 63; 71; 80; 90; 100; 112; 126; 140; 160; 180; 200; 225; 250; 280; 315; 355; 400; 450; 500 .

$$z_2 = z_1 u, \quad z_1 \text{ — } . 4.6.$$

| | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|----|
| u | 8...14 | 15...30 | 30 |
| z_1 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

$$m = \frac{2a_w}{q + z_2} \quad (4.7).$$

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| m | 2,5; 3,15; 4; 5 | 6,3; 8; 10; 12,5 | 10 |
| q | 8;10;12,5; 14; 16; 20 | 8;10;12,5; 14; 16; 20 | 8;10;12,5; 16 |

m q : ()

$$a_w = \frac{m(q + z_2)}{2}.$$

$$x = \left(\frac{a_w}{m} \right) - 0,5(q + z_2).$$

$$-1 \leq x \leq 1, \quad a_w, q, z_2.$$

$$u = \frac{z_2}{z_1}.$$

u

$$\Delta u = \frac{|u - u|}{u} \cdot 100 \leq 4\%.$$

$$d_1 = mq;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad d_{a1} = d_1 + 2m ; \\
 & , \quad d_{f1} = d_1 - 2,4m ; \\
 & , \quad :
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b_1 \geq (11 + 0,06z_2)m \quad (z_1 = 1; 2);$$

$$b_1 \geq (12,5 + 0,09z_2)m \quad (z_1 = 4).$$

≥ HRC 45

b_1

3m.

$$\operatorname{tg} \psi = \frac{z_1}{q}, \quad \psi = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{z_1}{q}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad : \\
 & , \quad d_2 = mz_2 ;
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d_{a2} = d_2 + 2m(1+x);$$

$$d_{f2} = d_2 - 2m(1,2-x);$$

$$d_{aH2} = d_{a2} + \frac{6m}{z_1 + 2}.$$

$$b_2 \leq 0,75d_{a1} \quad (z_1 = 1 \text{ } 2);$$

$$b_2 \leq 0,67d_{a1} \quad (z_1 = 4).$$

$$v_s = \frac{v_1}{\cos \psi},$$

$$v_1 \text{ — } \quad , \quad (/),$$

$$v_1 = \frac{\pi d_1 n_1}{60}.$$

$$\eta = \frac{\operatorname{tg} \psi}{\operatorname{tg}(\psi + \rho')},$$

$\rho' —$, . 4.8.

4.8

| $v_s, /$ | ρ' | $v_s, /$ | ρ' |
|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| 0,1 | 4° 30'...5° 10' | 2,5 | 1°40'...2° 20' |
| 0,5 | 3° 10'...3° 40' | 3 | 1°30'...2°00' |
| 1,0 | 2° 30'...3° 10' | 4 | 1° 20'...1° 40' |
| 1,5 | 2° 20'...2° 50' | 7 | 1° 00'...1° 30' |
| 2,0 | 2° 00'...2° 30' | 10 | 0°55'...1° 20' |

ρ' , , ρ'

$\rho' —$

$$F_{t2} = F_{a1} = \frac{2T_2}{d_2}.$$

$$F_{r1} = F_{a2} = \frac{F_{t2}z_1}{q}.$$

($\alpha = 20^\circ$)

$$F_{r1} = F_{r2} = F_{t2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha.$$

$$(\ /) \quad v_2 = 0,5 \omega_2 d_2.$$

$$\sigma_H = 340 \sqrt{\frac{F_{t2} K_H}{d_1 d_2}} \leq [\sigma_H],$$

d_1 d_2 — , K_H —
 $K = 1, v_2 \leq 3$ / ; $K = 1, 1 \dots 1, 3, v_2 > 3$ / ,
 v_2 — .

$$\sigma_F = 0,7 Y_{F2} \frac{F_{t2} K_F}{b_2 m} \leq [\sigma_F],$$

K_F — ; $K_F = K_H$.
 Y_{F2} . 4.9

$$z_{E2} = \frac{z_2}{\cos^3 \psi} .$$

4.9

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| z_{E2} | 28 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 37 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 150 | 300 |
| Y_{F2} | 1,80 | 1,76 | 1,71 | 1,64 | 1,61 | 1,55 | 1,48 | 1,45 | 1,40 | 1,34 | 1,30 | 1,27 | 1,24 |

$$t = t + \frac{P_1(1-\eta)}{K} \leq [t] ,$$

t — ; K — -

, $K = 9 \dots 17$ / ($^{\circ}$) () ; —

$t = 20^{\circ}$; 1 — , ;

$$P_1 = \frac{T_2 \omega_2}{\eta} .$$

. 4.10.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| a_w | 80 | 100 | 125 | 140 | 160 | 180 | 200 | 225 | 250 | 280 |
| η | 0,19 | 0,24 | 0,36 | 0,43 | 0,54 | 0,67 | 0,8 | 1,0 | 1,2 | 1,4 |

$[t] = 80 \dots 95^\circ$. , $t > [t]$, -
, (, , -
).

4.1.

$\omega_1 = 7,5$; $\omega_1 =$
 $u = 24$;
 $t =$
 $= 150$ / ;
 $= 10\,000$. (5, 8, 9).

$$P_2 = P_1 \eta = 7,5 \cdot 0,8 = 6$$

$\eta = 0,8$ —

$$\omega_2 = \frac{\omega_1}{u} = \frac{150}{24} = 6,25$$
 / .

$$T_1 = \frac{P_1}{\omega_1} = \frac{7,5 \cdot 10^3}{150} = 50 \quad , \quad T_2 = \frac{P_2}{\omega_2} = \frac{6 \cdot 10^3}{6,25} = 960 \quad .$$

$$v_s = \frac{4,3 \omega_2 u}{10^3} \sqrt[3]{T_2} = \frac{4,3 \cdot 6,25 \cdot 24}{10^3} \sqrt[3]{960} = 6,36 \quad / .$$

$$N_{H_2} = 60 n_2 t = 60 \cdot 59,71 \cdot 10000 = 35,8 \cdot 10^6 .$$

$$K_E = 0,125 \quad . \quad 4.11$$

$$N_{HE2} = N_{H2} K_{HE} = 35,8 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 0,125 = 4,47 \cdot 10^6, \quad N_{FE} = N_{HE2} \cdot$$

4.11

| | K_{HE} | $K_{FE}, \quad m$ | |
|--|----------|-------------------|-------|
| | | 6 | 9 |
| | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 |
| | 0,5 | 0,3 | 0,2 |
| | 0,25 | 0,14 | 0,1 |
| | 0,18 | 0,06 | 0,04 |
| | 0,125 | 0,038 | 0,016 |
| | 0,06 | 0,013 | 0,004 |

$$1 = 45 \dots 55 \text{HRC};$$

$$v_S = 6,36 \quad / \quad \sigma = 245 \quad , \quad \sigma = 195 \quad . \quad 4.1):$$

$$[\sigma_H] = \sigma_{H0} C_v K_{HL},$$

$$N_0 = 10^7; \quad K_L \quad ; \quad v \quad ; \quad \sigma$$

$$\sigma_0 = (0,75 \dots 0,9); \quad \sigma = (0,75 \dots 0,9) 245 = (183,75 \dots 220,5)$$

$$\sigma_0 = 200 \quad . \quad v_S = 6,36 \quad / \quad . \quad 4.2$$

$$v = 0,88.$$

$$K_{HL} = \sqrt[8]{\frac{10^7}{N_{HE}}} = \sqrt[8]{\frac{10^7}{4,47 \cdot 10^6}} = 1,1.$$

$$0,67 \leq K_L < 1,15, \quad K_L = 1,1.$$

$$[\sigma]_H = 200 \cdot 0,88 \cdot 1,1 = 193,6$$

$$[\sigma_F] = \sigma_{F0} K_{FL}, \quad \sigma_{F0} = \frac{\sigma}{N_{F0}} = \frac{245}{10^6}; \quad K_{FL} =$$

$$\sigma_{F0} = 0,08\sigma + 0,25\sigma = 0,08 \cdot 245 + 0,25 \cdot 195 = 68,35$$

$$K_{FL} = \sqrt[9]{\frac{10^6}{N_{FE}}} = \sqrt[9]{\frac{10^6}{4,47 \cdot 10^6}} = 0,85.$$

$$0,54 \leq K_{FL} \leq 1, \quad K_{FL} = 0,85.$$

$$[\sigma]_F = 68,35 \cdot 0,85 = 58,09$$

$$a_w \geq \left(\frac{z_2}{q} + 1 \right)^3 \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{170}{\frac{z_2}{q} [\sigma]_H} \right)^2} T_2 K_H,$$

$z_2 =$

$; q =$

$$q_{\min} = 0,212 z_2.$$

$$u = 24,$$

$$z_1 = 2.$$

$$z_2 = z_1 u = 2 \cdot 24 = 48.$$

$$q_{\min} = 0,212 \cdot 48 = 10,176$$

$$q = 10.$$

$$K_H = K_\beta K_v,$$

K_β — , ; K_v — ,
 K_β , .

$$K_\beta = 1 + \left(\frac{z_2}{\Theta} \right)^3 (1-x),$$

Θ — , . 4.4:
 $\Theta = 86$; — ,
 $= 0,6$

$$K_\beta = 1 + \left(\frac{48}{86} \right)^3 (1-0,6) = 1,07.$$

K_v . 4.5.
 -7 , $K_v = 1,1$.

$$K_H = K_\beta K_v = 1,07 \cdot 1,1 = 1,18.$$

$$a_{w_2} \geq \left(\frac{48}{10} + 1 \right)^3 \sqrt[3]{ \left(\frac{170}{\frac{48}{10} \cdot 193,6} \right)^2 960 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 1,18 } = 194,84$$

$$m = \frac{2a_w}{q + z_2} = \frac{2 \cdot 194,84}{10 + 48} = 6,72$$

$$m = 8 , \quad q = 10$$

(. . 4.7).

m i q

$$a_w = \frac{m(q + z_2)}{2} = \frac{8(10 + 48)}{2} = 232 \quad ;$$

$$d_1 = mq = 8 \cdot 10 = 80 \quad ;$$

$$d_{a1} = d_1 + 2m = 80 + 2 \cdot 8 = 96 \quad ;$$

$$d_{f1} = d_1 - 2,4m = 80 - 2,4 \cdot 8 = 60,8 \quad ;$$

$$b_1 \geq (11 + 0,06z_2)m + 3m = (11 + 0,06 \cdot 48)8 + 3 \cdot 8 = 135 \quad ;$$

$$d_2 = mz_2 = 8 \cdot 48 = 384 \quad ;$$

$$d_{a2} = d_2 + 2m = 384 + 2 \cdot 8 = 400 \quad ;$$

$$d_{f2} = d_2 - 2,4m = 384 - 2,4 \cdot 8 = 364,8 \quad ;$$

$$b_2 \leq 0,75d_{a1} = 0,75 \cdot 96 = 72 \quad ;$$

$$d_{aH2} = d_{a2} + \frac{6m}{z_1 + 2} = 400 + \frac{6 \cdot 8}{2 + 2} = 412 \quad ;$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \gamma = \frac{z_1}{q} = \frac{2}{10} = 0,2 ; \gamma = 11^\circ 18' ;$$

$$v_s = \frac{0,5\omega_1 d_1}{\cos \gamma} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 150 \cdot 80 \cdot 10^{-3}}{0,9806} = 6,12 \quad / ;$$

$$\eta = \frac{\operatorname{tg} \gamma}{\operatorname{tg}(\gamma + \rho')},$$

$\rho' =$ — ,

. 4.8: $\rho' = 1^\circ$,

$$\eta = \frac{\operatorname{tg} 11^\circ 18'}{\operatorname{tg}(11^\circ 18' + 1^\circ)} = 0,91.$$

$$F_{t2} = F_{a1} = \frac{2T_2}{d_2} = \frac{2 \cdot 960 \cdot 10^3}{384} = 5000 \text{ H};$$

$$F_{t1} = F_{a2} = \frac{2T_1}{d_1} = \frac{2 \cdot 50 \cdot 10^3}{80} = 1250 \text{ H};$$

$$F_{r2} = F_{r1} = F_{t2} \operatorname{tg} \alpha = 1820 \text{ H}.$$

$$\sigma_H = 340 \sqrt{\frac{F_{t2} K_H}{d_1 d_2}} \leq [\sigma_H],$$

$$\sigma_H = 340 \sqrt{\frac{5000 \cdot 1,18}{80 \cdot 384}} = 149 < [\sigma_H] = 193,6$$

$$\sigma_F = 0,7 \frac{F_{t2} K_F Y_{F2}}{b_2 m} \leq [\sigma_F],$$

$$K_F = 1,18; \quad K_H = K = 1,18; \quad Y_{F2} = 1,45;$$

$$z_{E2} = \frac{z_2}{\cos^3 \gamma} = \frac{48}{0,98^3} = 51.$$

$$z_{E2} = 51; \quad Y_{F2} = 1,45;$$

$$\sigma_F = 0,7 \frac{5000 \cdot 1,18 \cdot 1,45}{72 \cdot 8} = 10,4$$

$$[\sigma_F] = 58,09$$

$$t = t + \frac{P_1(1-\eta)}{K} \leq [t],$$

t —

$$t = 20^\circ ;$$

$$P_1 = 7,5 ;$$

$$K = 17 / (2.0);$$

$$= 1,1^2 (4.10).$$

$$t = t + \frac{P_1(1-\eta)}{K} = 20 + \frac{7,5 \cdot 10^3 (1-0,91)}{17 \cdot 1,1} = 56 \text{ C},$$

$$t = 56 < \sigma[t] = 80 \dots 95 ,$$



, -
 . -
 : -

$$d = \sqrt[3]{\frac{T}{0,2[\tau]}}$$
 — ; [τ] —
 ; [τ] = 15...30 . -
 , — . -
 $d = (0,8...1,2)d$, d —
 $d = d$, .

:10; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; 17; 18; 19; 20; 21; 22;
 24; 25; 26; 28; 30; 32; 34; 36; 38; 40; 42; 45; 48; 50; 52; 55; 60; 63; 65;
 70; 75; 80; 85; 90; 95; 100; 105; 110; 120; 125; 130; 140; 150; 160.

, -
 . -
 (,) -
 () — . -

$$15 / \geq v \geq$$

$\geq 3 \dots 4$ /

$v \geq 5$ /

3...5

$v = 3 \dots 5$ /

$v < 3$ / ,

$l = \delta$

5.1.

(2.1).
= 1748

= 4,8

$F_t = 10874$ H,

$F_r = 4123$;

$F_a = 3262$.

= 570 = 290 45,

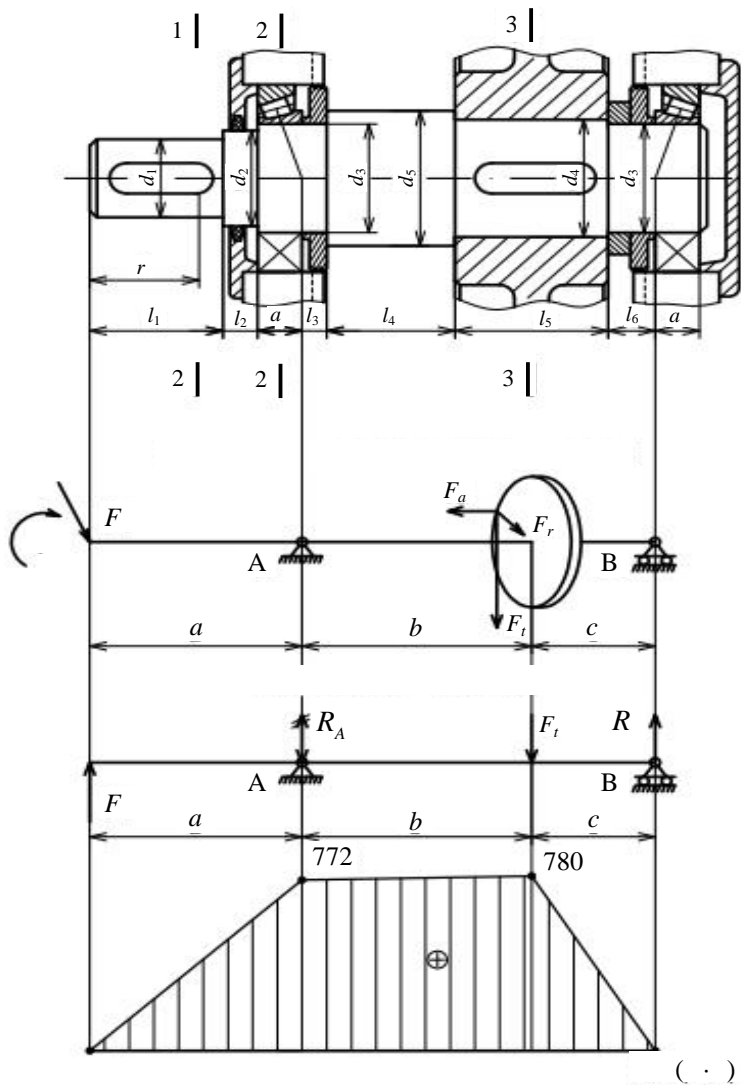
$$d_{\min} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{T}{0,2[\tau]}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1748 \cdot 10^3}{0,2 \cdot 30}} = 66,3$$

[] = 30

$$d_1 = (1,05 \dots 1,1) d_{\min} = (1,05 \dots 1,1) 66,3 = 69,62 \dots 72,93$$

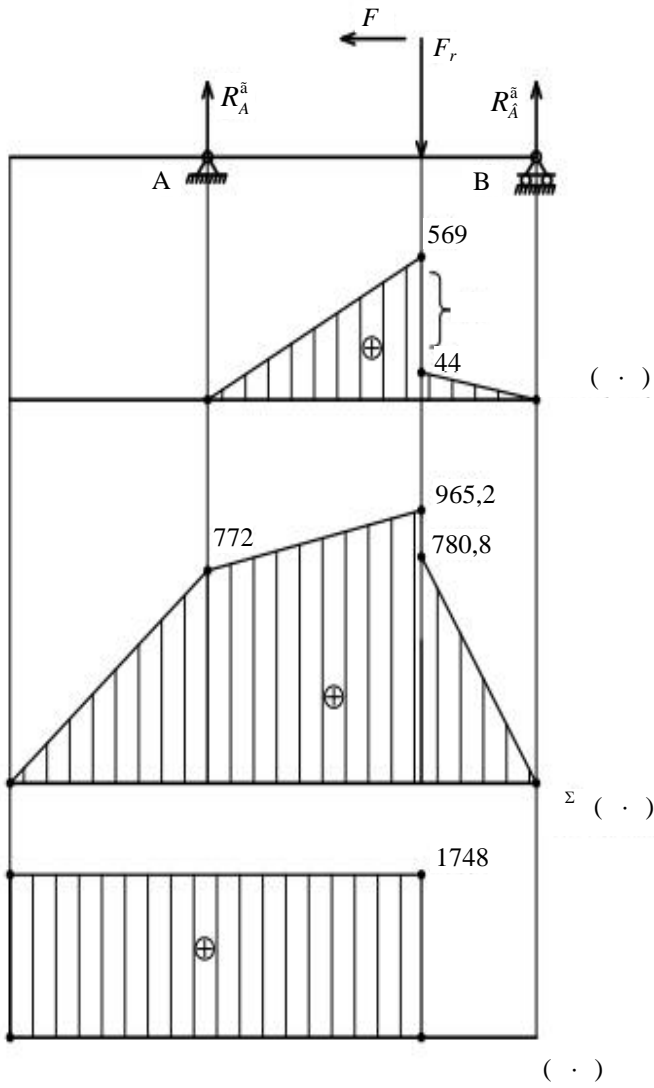
$d_1 = 70$

. 5.1.



. 5.1.

(. . . 68)



. 5.1. ()

$$\begin{aligned}d_2 &= 75 \\d_3 &= 80 \\d_4 &= 85 \\d_5 &= 90\end{aligned}$$

$$d = 80, D = 140 = 112; \quad i_0 = 95,2; \quad e = 0,42; \quad = 28,25; \quad 7216,$$

$$= 26 \quad ; \quad l_1 = l \quad ; \quad = 1748 \cdot 1,15 = 2010,2 \quad ; \quad 1-70 \quad - 1,15.$$

$$l_2 = 10 + 16 = 26, \quad l_3 = 12, \quad l_4 = 75 + 10 + 10 = 95, \quad l_5 = 110, \quad l_6 = 5 + 12 = 17$$

$$= \frac{T}{2} + \frac{(d+D)}{6} e = \frac{28,25}{2} + \frac{(80+140)}{6} 0,42 = 29,53$$

$$a = l_1 + l_2 + a_i = 140 + 25 + 29,53 = 195,53$$

$$= 196$$

$$b = l_3 + l_4 + \frac{l_5}{2} = 12 + 95 + \frac{110}{2} = 162$$

$$c = \frac{l_5}{2} + l_6 = \frac{110}{2} + 17 = 72$$

(5.1,)

$$F = 0,25F_i = 0,25 \frac{2 \cdot 2000 \cdot 10^3}{250} = 4000$$

F

F_t

:

$$\sum M_A = -F a - F_t b + R_B (b+c) = 0;$$

$$R_B = \frac{F_a a + F_t b}{(b+c)} = \frac{4000 \cdot 196 + 10874 \cdot 162}{162 + 72} =$$

$$= 10878,6 \text{ H};$$

$$\sum M_B = -F (a+b+c) - R_B (b+c) + F_t c = 0;$$

$$R_A = \frac{-F (a+b+c) + F_t c}{(b+c)} = \frac{-4000 \cdot 430 + 10874 \cdot 72}{162 + 72} =$$

$$= -4004,6 \text{ H}.$$

R_A

$$\sum Y = F - R_A - F_t + R_B =$$

$$= 4000 - 4004,6 - 10874 + 10878,6 = 0.$$

$$= 196 \quad ;$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq a; \quad M = -F x;$$

$$x_1 = 0; \quad M = 0;$$

$$x_1 = 0; \quad M = -F \cdot \quad = 4000 \cdot 196 = 784\,000 \quad \cdot \quad = 784 \quad \cdot \quad ;$$

$$b = 162 \quad ;$$

$$\leq x_2 \leq (a+b); \quad M = -F x - R_A(x-a);$$

$$x_1 = a+b = 196+162 = 358 \quad .$$

$$M = 4000 \cdot 358 - 3953,3 \cdot 162 = 1\,432\,000 - 640\,434,6 =$$

$$= 791\,565,4 = 791,4 \quad \cdot \quad .$$

$$(\quad) c = 72 \quad ;$$

$$0 \leq x_3 \leq \quad ; \quad x = 0; \quad M = 0;$$

$$x = c; M = R_A = 10\,827,3 \cdot 72 = 779\,565,6 \quad \cdot \quad = 780 \quad \cdot \cdot$$

(. . 5.1.).

(. . 5.1.).

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$$\sum M_A = R_B(b+c) + M - F_r b = 0,$$

$$M = F_a \frac{d}{2}, ($$

).

$$= \frac{3261 \cdot 321,87}{2} = 524970 \quad \cdot \quad = 525 \quad \cdot \cdot ;$$

$$R_B = \frac{- + F_r b}{b+c} = \frac{-524970 + 4123 \cdot 162}{234} = 610,92 \quad ;$$

$$\sum M_B = -R_A(b+c) + F_r c + M = 0;$$

$$R_A = \frac{F_r +}{b+c} = \frac{4123 \cdot 72 + 524\,970}{162 + 72} = 3512,08 \quad \cdot$$

$$\sum Y = R_A + R_B - F_r = 3512,08 + 610,92 - 4123 = 0.$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq b;$$

$$M = R_A ; x = 0; M = 0;$$

$$x = b = 162 \quad ; M = 3512,08 \cdot 162 = 568\,956,96 \quad \cdot \quad = 569 \quad \cdot \cdot$$

$$(\quad) 0 \leq x_2 \leq ;$$

$$M = R \quad ; x = 0; M = 0.$$

$$x = c = 72 \quad ; M = 610,92 \cdot 72 = 43986 \quad \cdot \quad 44 \quad \cdot \cdot$$

(. 5.1.).

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$$= 524970 \quad \cdot \quad = 525 \quad \cdot \cdot$$

$$\Sigma = \sqrt{\left(\quad\right)^2 + \left(\quad\right)^2}.$$

$$; = 772000 \quad \cdot \quad = 772 \quad \cdot \cdot \cdot$$

()

$$\Sigma_{11} = \sqrt{791,6^2 + 569^2} = 974,9 \quad \cdot ;$$

$$\Sigma_{22} = \sqrt{791,6^2 + 44^2} = 792,8 \quad \cdot \cdot$$

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$$s = \frac{s_{\sigma} s_{\tau}}{\sqrt{s_{\sigma}^2 + s_{\tau}^2}} \geq [s],$$

[s] = 1,5...2,5.

s_{σ}

s_{τ} :

$$s_{\sigma} = \frac{\sigma_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{\sigma}} \sigma_a \Psi_{\sigma} \sigma_m}, \quad s_{\tau} = \frac{\tau_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\tau}}{\varepsilon_{\tau}} \tau_a \Psi_{\tau} \sigma_m}$$

$\sigma_{-1}, \tau_{-1} —$; $\sigma_a, \tau_a — -$
; $\sigma_m, \sigma_m —$
; $K_\sigma, K_\tau — -$
;

$\Psi_\sigma, \Psi_\tau — ,$
; $\varepsilon_\sigma, \varepsilon_\tau — , -$
— . 70 .

$$b = 20 ; h = 12 ; t_1 = 7,5 ; l = 125$$

$$45$$

$$\sigma_{-1} \approx 0,43\sigma = 0,43 \cdot 570 = 246 ;$$

$$\tau_{-1} = 0,58\sigma_{-1} = 0,58 \cdot 246 = 142 ;$$

$$K_\sigma = 1,59 ; K_\tau = 1,49,$$

$$() ;$$

$$\varepsilon_\sigma = 0,76 , \varepsilon_\tau = 0,65 ;$$

$$\Psi_\sigma = 0,02 + 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \sigma = 0,02 + 2 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 570 = 0,134 ;$$

$$\Psi_\tau = 0,5\Psi_\sigma = 0,5 \cdot 0,134 = 0,067.$$

:

$$W_0 = \frac{\pi d_1^3}{32} - \frac{bt_1(d_1 - t_1)^2}{2d_1} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 79^3}{32} - \frac{20 \cdot 7,5(70 - 7,5)^2}{2 \cdot 70} = 29472 \quad 3.$$

$$W_p = \frac{\pi d^3}{16} - \frac{bt_1(d_1 - t_1)^2}{2d_1} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 79^3}{32} - \frac{20 \cdot 7,5(70 - 7,5)^2}{2 \cdot 70} = 63129 \quad 3$$

:

$$\tau_m = \tau_a = \frac{T}{2W_p} = \frac{1748 \cdot 10^2}{2 \cdot 63129} = 13,84 ;$$

$$\sigma_a = \frac{M}{W_0} = \frac{70000}{29472} = 2,38 ,$$

$$M = F l' = 4000 \cdot 122,5 = 70\,000 \quad ; \quad l' = 70 \quad ; \quad l' =$$

:

$$s_\sigma = \frac{\sigma_{-1}}{\frac{K_\sigma}{\varepsilon_\sigma} \sigma_a \psi_\sigma \sigma_m} = \frac{246}{\frac{1,59}{0,76} 2,38 + 0} = 49,4;$$

$$s_\tau = \frac{\tau_{-1}}{\frac{K_\tau}{\varepsilon_\tau} \tau_a \psi_\tau \sigma_m} = \frac{142}{\frac{1,49}{0,65} 13,86 + 0,067 \cdot 13,86} = 3,1.$$

$$s = \frac{s_\sigma s_\tau}{\sqrt{s_\sigma^2 + s_\tau^2}} = \frac{49,4}{\sqrt{49,4^2 + 3,1^2}} = 3,09.$$

— .

[4, 7, 8]

$$\frac{K_\sigma}{\varepsilon_\sigma} = 3,4 \quad \frac{K_\tau}{\varepsilon_\tau} = 0,6 \frac{K_\sigma}{\varepsilon_\sigma} + 0,4 = 0,6 \cdot 3,4 + 0,4 = 2,44.$$

$$\psi_\sigma = 0,134, \quad \psi_\tau = 0,067.$$

($d_3 = 80$):

$$W_0 = \frac{\pi d_3^3}{32} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 80^3}{32} = 50240 \quad ;$$

$$W_\rho = \frac{\pi d_3^3}{16} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 80^3}{16} = 100480 \quad .$$

:

$$\tau_m = \tau_a = \frac{T}{2W_\rho} = \frac{1748 \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot 100480} = 8,7 \quad ;$$

$$\sigma_a = \frac{M}{W_0} = \frac{772 \cdot 10^3}{50240} = 15,37 \quad .$$

$$s_{\sigma} = \frac{\sigma_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\sigma} \sigma_a \Psi_{\sigma} \sigma_m}{\varepsilon_{\sigma}}} = \frac{246}{3,4 \cdot 15,37 + 0} = 4,7;$$

$$s_{\tau} = \frac{\tau_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\tau} \tau_a \Psi_{\tau} \sigma_m}{\varepsilon_{\tau}}} = \frac{142}{2,44 \cdot 8,7 + 0,067 \cdot 8,7} = 6,51.$$

$$s = \frac{s_{\sigma} s_{\tau}}{\sqrt{s_{\sigma}^2 + s_{\tau}^2}} = \frac{4,7 \cdot 6,51}{\sqrt{4,7^2 + 6,51^2}} = 3,81.$$

— ().

$$d_4 = 85$$

$$b = 22, \quad h = 14, \quad t_1 = 9, \quad l = 100$$

: $K_{\sigma} = 1,59, \quad K_{\tau} = 1,49, \quad \varepsilon_{\sigma} = 0,73, \quad \varepsilon_{\tau} = 0,72 [4, 7, 8].$

$$W_0 = \frac{\pi d_4^3}{32} - \frac{b t_1 (d_4 - t_1)^2}{2 d_4} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 85^3}{32} - \frac{22 \cdot 9 (85 - 9)^2}{2 \cdot 85} = 53334 \quad ^3;$$

$$W_{\rho} = \frac{\pi d_4^3}{16} - \frac{b t_1 (d_4 - t_1)^2}{2 d_4} = \frac{3,14 \cdot 85^3}{16} - \frac{22 \cdot 9 (85 - 9)^2}{2 \cdot 85} = 113795 \quad ^3.$$

$$\tau_m = \tau_a = \frac{T}{2W_{\rho}} = \frac{1748 \cdot 10^3}{2 \cdot 113795} = 7,68 \quad ;$$

$$\sigma_a = \frac{M}{W_{\rho}} = \frac{974,9 \cdot 10^3}{53334} = 18,28 \quad .$$

$$s_{\sigma} = \frac{\sigma_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{\sigma}} \sigma_a \Psi_{\sigma} \sigma_m} = \frac{246}{\frac{1,59}{0,73} 18,28 + 0} = 6,18;$$

$$s_{\tau} = \frac{\tau_{-1}}{\frac{K_{\tau}}{\varepsilon_{\tau}} \tau_a \Psi_{\tau}} = \frac{142}{\frac{1,49}{0,72} 7,68 + 0,067 \cdot 7,68} = 8,66.$$

$$s = \frac{s_{\sigma} s_{\tau}}{\sqrt{s_{\sigma}^2 + s_{\tau}^2}} = \frac{6,18 \cdot 8,66}{\sqrt{6,18^2 + 8,66^2}} = 5,05.$$

. 5.1.

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|-----|------|------|------|
| | — | — | — |
| , s | 3,09 | 3,81 | 5,05 |

$$s > [s] = 2,5.$$

150 %

= 1,5.

$$\sigma = \frac{784 \cdot 10^3}{W_0} = \frac{784 \cdot 10^3}{50240} = 15,6 \quad ;$$

$$\tau = \frac{1750 \cdot 10^3}{W_p} = \frac{1750 \cdot 10^3}{100480} = 17,4$$

()

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2 + 4\tau^2} = \sqrt{15,6^2 + 4 \cdot 17,4^2} = 38,14$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \sigma \cdot 1,5 = 38,14 \cdot 1,5 = 57,21$$

$$[\sigma] = 0,8\sigma = 0,8 \cdot 290 = 232 \quad .$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = 57,21 < [\sigma] = 232 \quad .$$

$$\sigma = \frac{974,9 \cdot 10^3}{W_0} = \frac{974,9 \cdot 10^3}{53\,334} = 18,28 \quad ;$$

$$\tau = \frac{1748 \cdot 10^3}{W_p} = \frac{1748 \cdot 10^3}{113\,795} = 15,36 \quad ,$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2 + 4\tau^2} = \sqrt{18,28^2 + 4 \cdot 15,36^2} = 35,75 \quad .$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \sigma = 35,75 \cdot 1,5 = 53,63 \quad .$$

$$[\sigma] = 0,8\sigma = 0,8 \cdot 290 = 232 \quad .$$

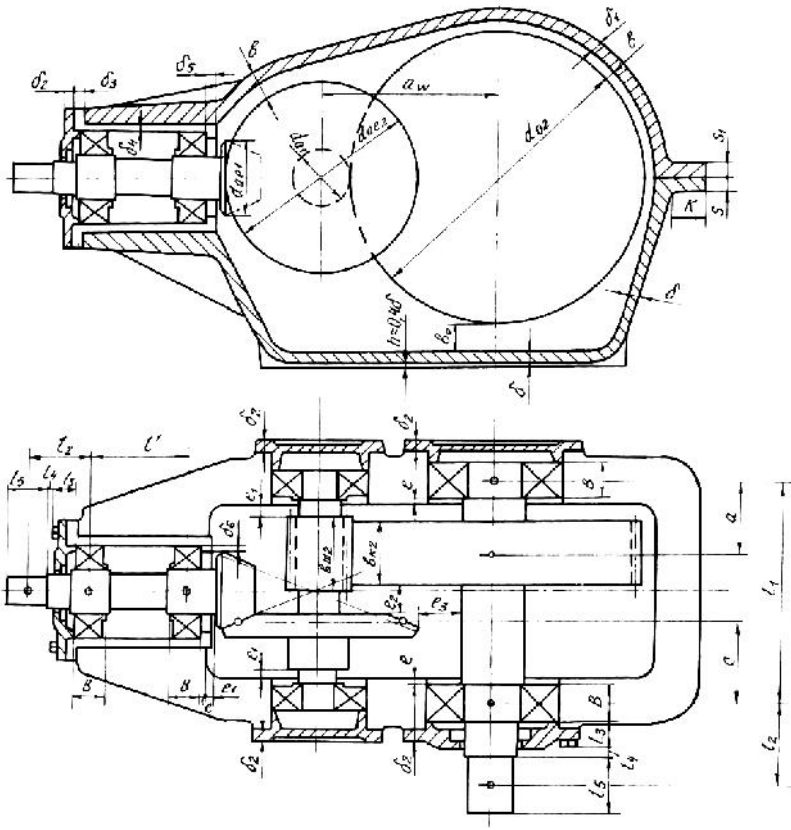
$$\sigma_{\max} = 53,63 < [\sigma] = 232 \quad .$$

[4...8].

. 5.2–5.4

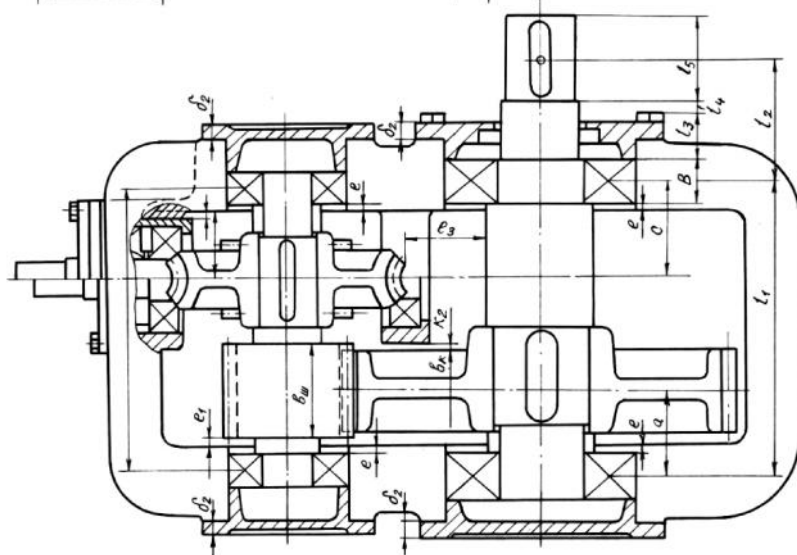
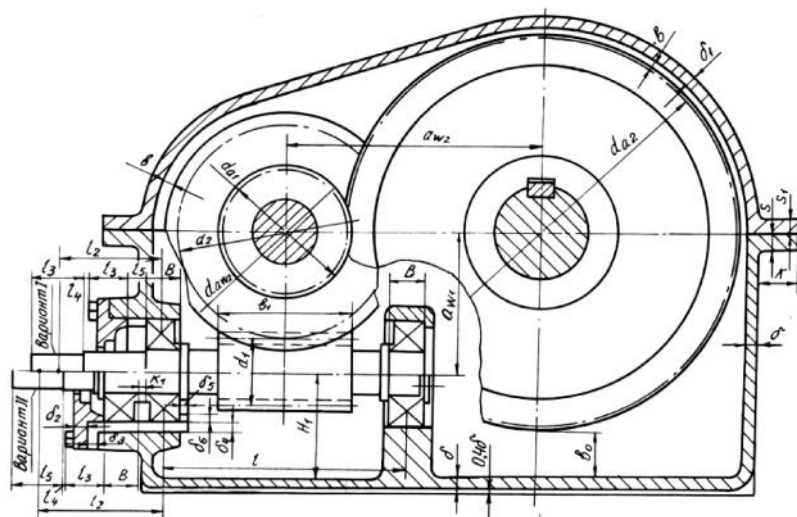
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. 5.5–5.12.

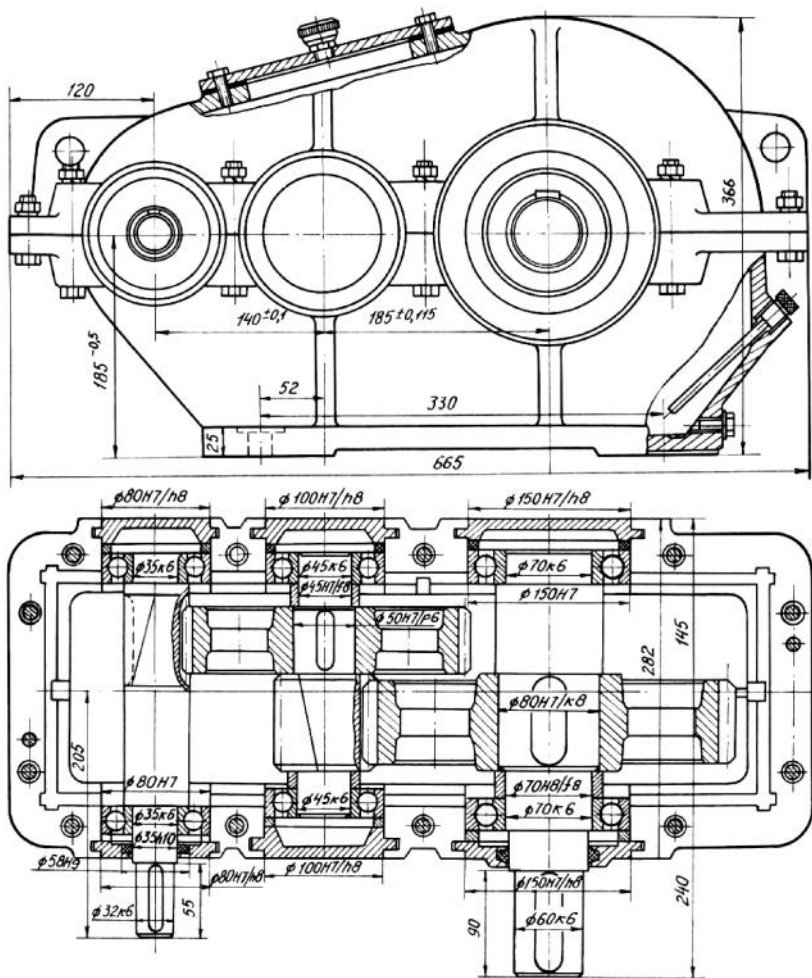


. 5.3.

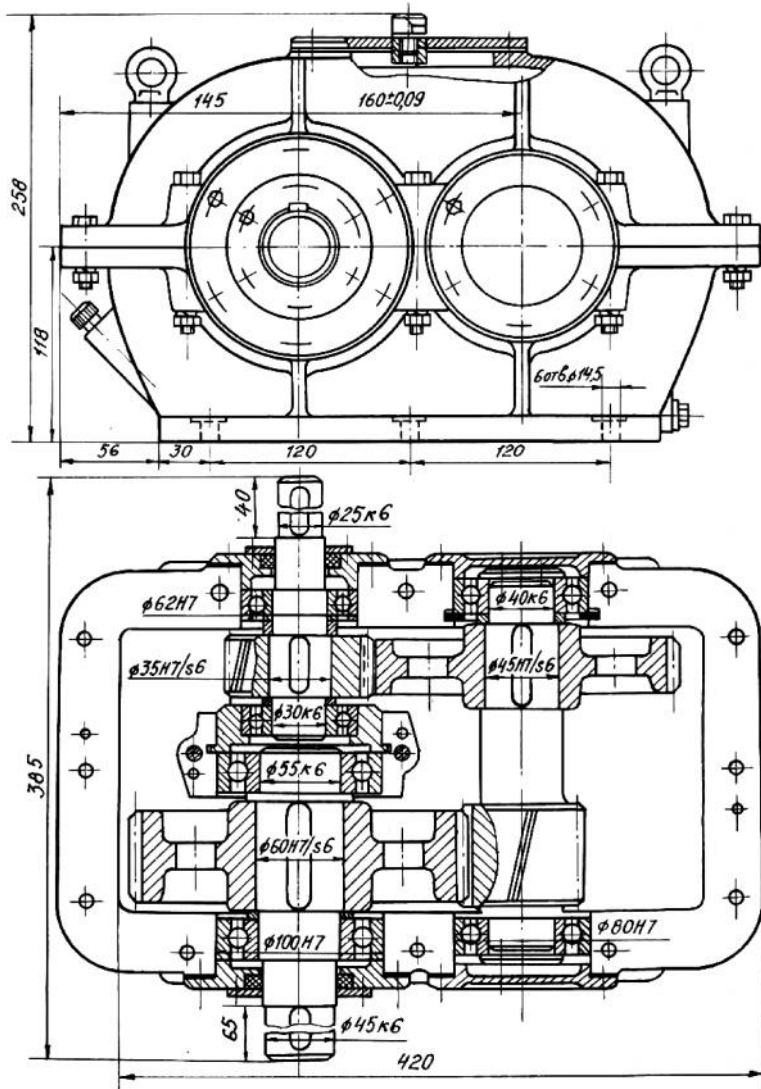
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|---|----------|--|
| | - | , |
| | δ | $\delta \geq 8$ |
| $\delta_1 \geq 8$ $0,025 a_w + 3$ $0,025 a_w + 3$ $0,025 a_w + 3$ | | |
| | s | $(1,5 \dots 1,75)\delta$ |
| | s_2 | $2,35\delta$ |
| | s_1 | $(1,5 \dots 1,75)\delta_1$ |
| ($z \geq 4$) | d_1 | $(0,03 \dots 0,036) a_w + 12$ $0,072 R_e + 12$ |
| | d_2 | $(0,7 \dots 0,75)d_1$ |
| | d_3 | $(0,5 \dots 0,6)d_1$ |
| - | d_4 | 8, 10 |
| | 1 | $l_1 = (1,0 \dots 1,2)\delta$ |
| $= \delta (v < 3 /)$ $= 3 \dots 5 (v > 3 /)$; $= d_4$ $= 8 \dots 12$ | | |
| - | l' | $l' = (2,5 \dots 3,5)d, d -$ |
| , | l | $l = (0,8 \dots 1,0)d_2, d_2 -$ |
| | l_4 | $l_4 = d_4, d_4 -$ |
| - | l_5 | $l_5 = (1,0 \dots 1,5)d, d -$ |
| ($l_2 = 0,5(B + l_5) + l_3 + l_4,$ $l_3 -$ $l_4 = 8 \dots 12$) | l_2 | $l_2 = 0,5(B + l_5) + l_3 + l_4,$ $l_3 -$ $l_4 = 8 \dots 12$ |
| | b_0 | $b_0 = (5 \dots 10)m$ |



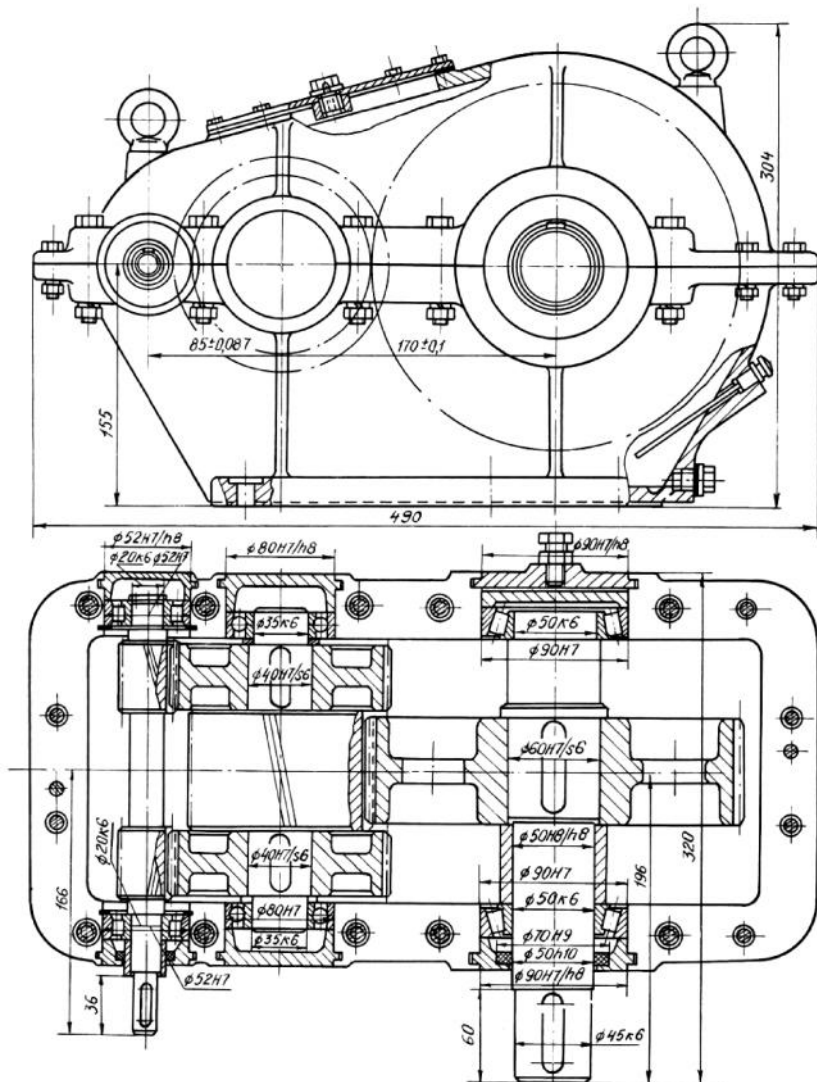
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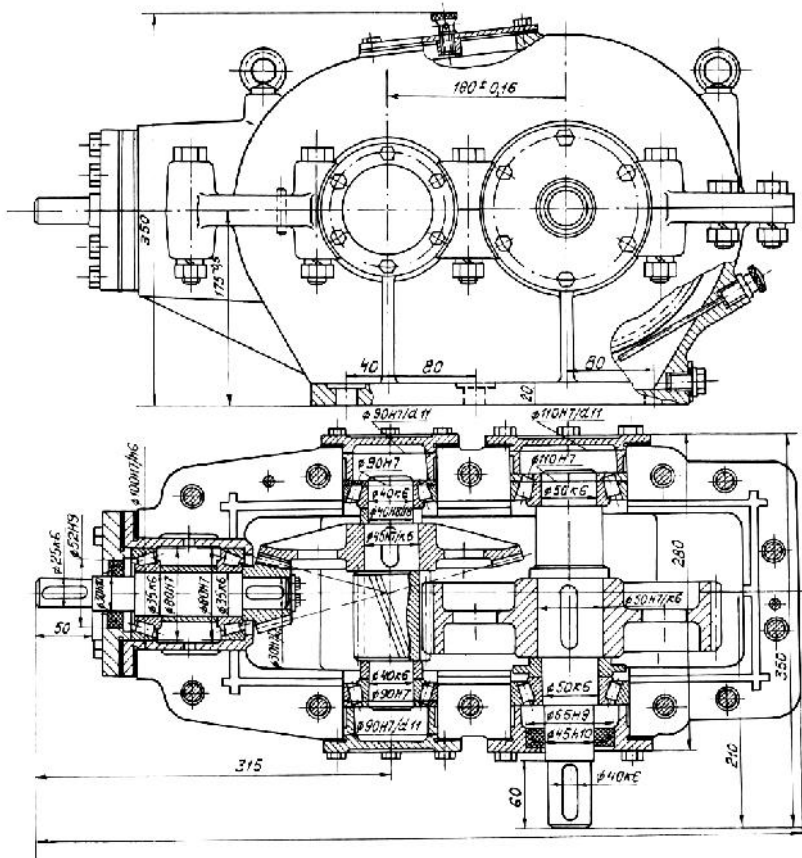
5.5.



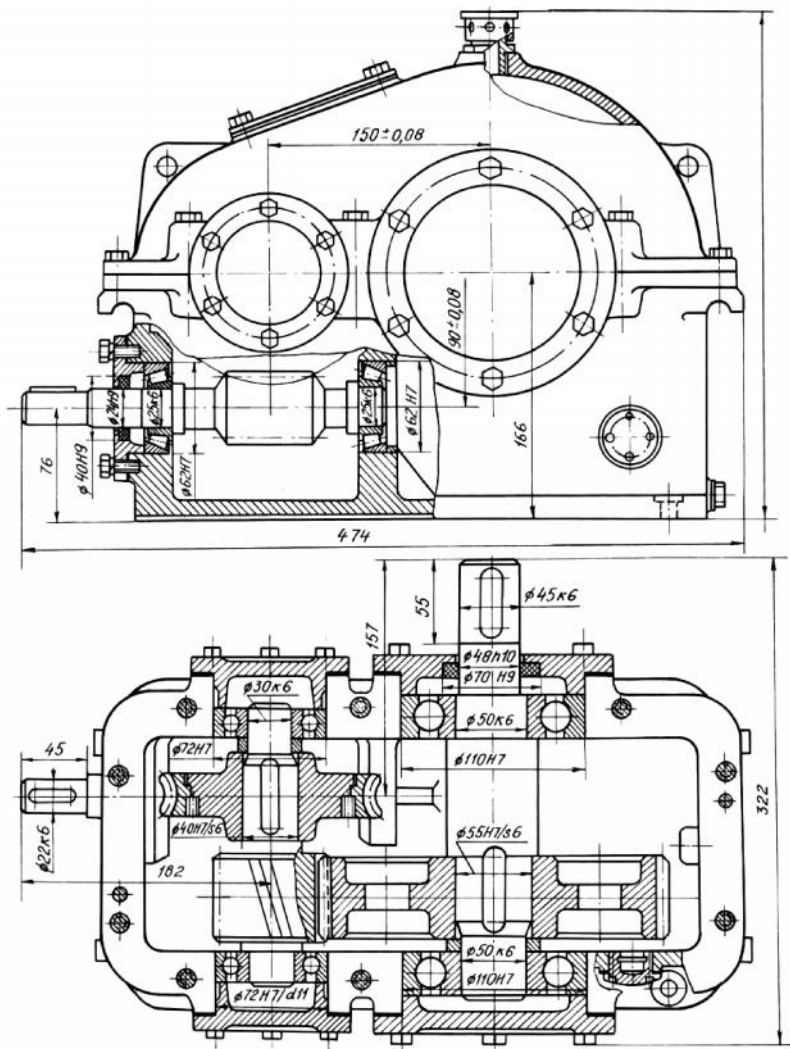
. 5.6.



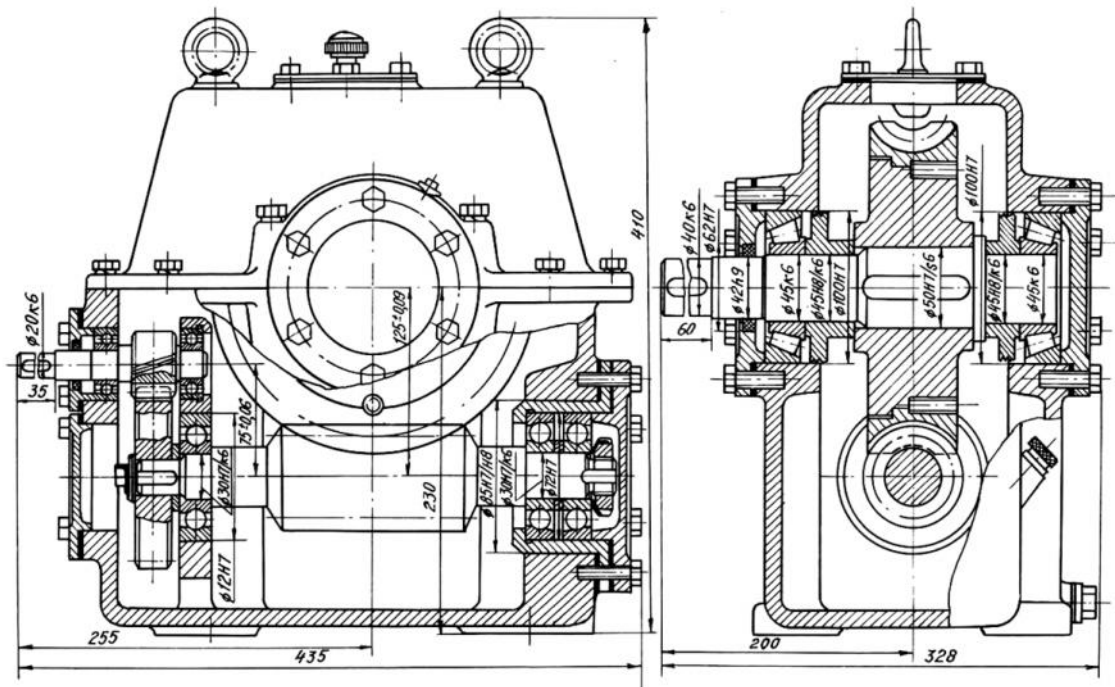
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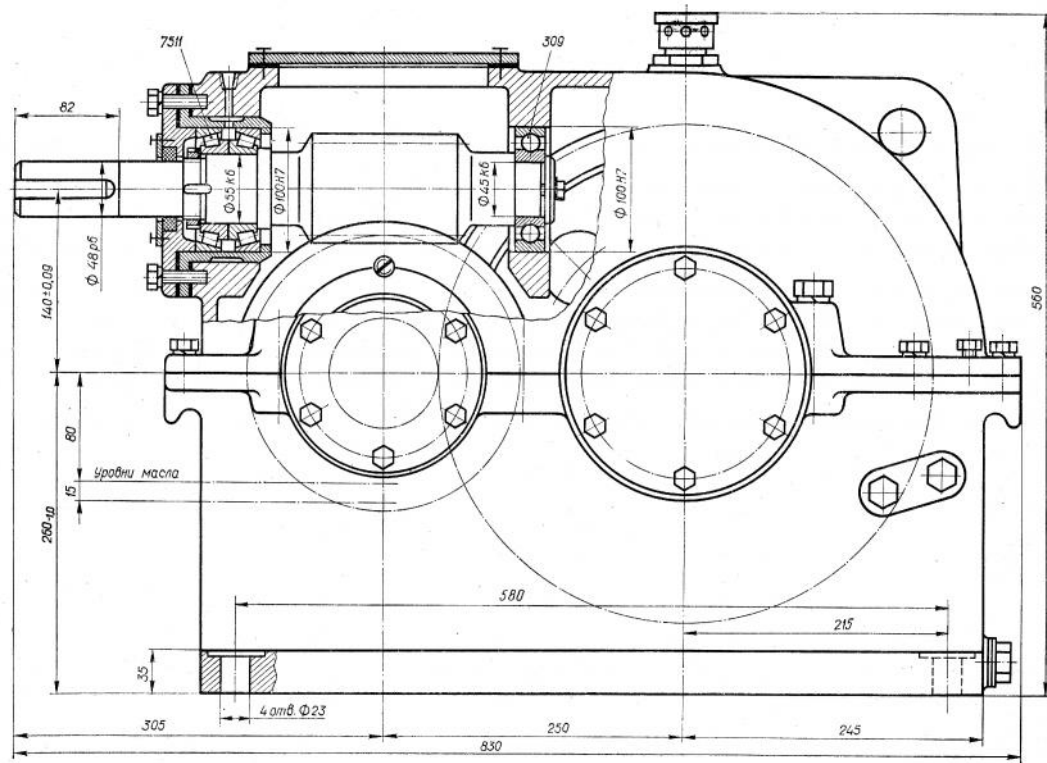
. 5.8.



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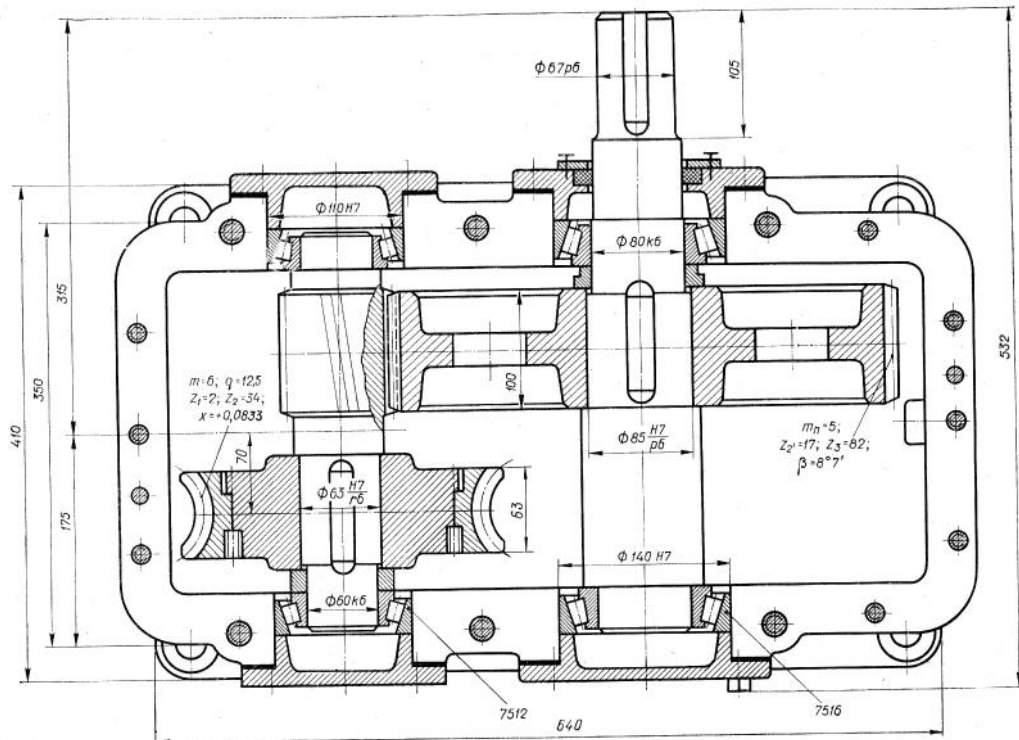


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. 5.12.

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