

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE OF UKRAINE

National Aviation University

Faculty of Transport, Management and Logistics

Management of Foreign Economic Activity of Enterprises Department



## Quality Management System

### LIST OF QUESTIONS TO GRADED TEST

on the discipline

«Macroeconomics»

Educational Degree	Bachelor
Educational and Professional Program:	“Management of Foreign Economic Activity”
Field of study:	07 “Management and Administration”
Specialty:	073 “Management”

Developed by:

Professor of Management of Foreign  
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Professor

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Head of the Department \_\_\_\_\_ Oksana KYRYLENKO

The Educational and methodological complex was discussed and approved by the EMEB FTML, Minutes № \_\_\_\_\_ of “\_\_\_\_\_” \_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_.

Head of the EMEB FTML \_\_\_\_\_ Iryna SHEVCHENKO

Document level – 3b

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## **List of Questions to Graded Test**

1. The place of macroeconomics in economic science. The main problems macroeconomics and their relationship.
2. The essence of macroeconomic policy and its types. Toolkit and main problems of macroeconomic analysis.
3. Genesis and main schools of macroeconomic theory.
4. Model of interaction of the main subjects of macroeconomics.
5. Main macroeconomic indicators. Gross output, final and intermediate products.
6. Gross domestic product and gross national product.
7. Nominal and real GDP
8. Calculation of GDP by income.
9. Calculation of GDP by expenses.
10. The essence and structure of the economic cycle.
11. Types of economic cycles and causes of cyclical fluctuations.
12. Indicators of cyclical fluctuations in the economy. Anti-cyclical policy state
13. Causes and types of unemployment. Natural rate of unemployment.
14. Socio-economic consequences of unemployment. Oaken's law.
15. Main directions of state regulation of the labor market.
16. Inflation, its pace and types.
17. Demand inflation and cost inflation.
18. Socio-economic consequences of inflation.
19. The relationship between inflation and unemployment. Phillips curve in short-term and long-term period.
20. Economic policy in conditions of inflation and anti-inflationary measures.
21. Aggregate demand and its difference from individual demand. Curve aggregate demand.
22. Non-price factors of aggregate demand.
23. Aggregate offer. Aggregate supply curve.
24. Non-price factors of aggregate supply.
25. The mechanism of achieving equilibrium in the economy on separate segments of the curve aggregate offer.
26. Classical model of macroeconomic equilibrium.
27. Keynesian model of macroeconomic equilibrium.
28. AD - AS macroeconomic equilibrium model.
29. Investments and investment factors.
30. Consumption and savings as functions of income. Average and marginal propensity to consumption and savings.
31. Non-income factors of consumption and savings.
32. Cost multiplier.
33. The necessity and essence of macroeconomic regulation.

34. Monetarist theory of macroeconomic regulation.
35. Keynesian mechanism of state influence on the economy.
36. Subject, object, goals and instruments of fiscal policy.
37. Taxes: essence, functions and types. Laffer curve.
38. Discretionary and automatic fiscal policy.
39. Stimulating and restraining fiscal policy.
40. The mechanism of establishing equilibrium in the money market.
41. Offer of money. Monetary aggregates. Money multiplier.
42. Demand for money: classical and Keynesian theory.
43. Banking system.
44. The central bank and its role in the economy.
45. Functions of commercial banks. Banking multiplier.
46. Nominal and real interest rate. Fisher's formula.
47. Monetary and credit policy: subjects, objects, purpose.
48. Main instruments of monetary policy.
49. Stimulating and restraining monetary policy.
50. Transmission mechanism of monetary policy.
51. Dilemma of monetary policy goals. Flexible and hard monetary policy.
52. Policy of "expensive" and "cheap" money.
53. The essence and role of the state budget.
54. Budget deficit. Ways of balancing the budget deficit.
55. Sources of budget deficit financing.
56. State debt: causes and economic consequences. Methods of coverage public debt.
57. The labor market and the mechanism of its functioning.
58. Theories of employment.
59. Indicators of social development and social policy of the state.
60. Economic growth, its meaning and indicators.
61. Types and factors of economic growth
62. Factors of economic growth.