

Noorullah Rahimi
Ahi Evran University
Kirsehir (Turkey)

THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION - AFGHANISTAN

Today, corruption is among the most important problems of the countries. Countries cooperate both with domestic regulations and internationally to fight against corruption. The purpose of this study is to examine the role of the international organization in the fighting against corruption and the issue of fighting corruption in Afghanistan. Although there is no definition of corruption on which all academics agree, corruption in general can be defined as the misuse of public power to gain personal benefit.

Corruption can occur both politically and bureaucratically, in small or large scale, in both individual and organized ways. Following international efforts and Afghanistan's accession to the Merida Convention, they also strengthened the Effective Legislation in Anti-Corruption Law on Health Promotion in domestic law. In order to combat against corruption, it was necessary to work on removing the common problem together with the united nations, following the amendment of the old laws, and also the new laws that came with the new agreement, which we have stated in the nearby contract. this study, refers to the "Improving Health System and Anti-Corruption Law". In addition, in the third paragraph of 75th Article of the Afghanistan's constitution: it is the duty of the government to ensure order of the society and eliminate corruption. According to this article, it is the duty of the state to combat against corruption. In addition, it is impossible for a government to do this alone. General rules must be followed and if it is insufficient, this problem must be solved by participating of the United Nations.

The main purpose of this study is, the discussion of the role of international organizations in fighting against corruption. Corruption is a very difficult problem to eradicate. In order to understand the harm caused by corruption to humanity, it is necessary to refer to numerical data. In the Article 11 of the Merida Convention, the law on the promotion of administrative system health is specified in International

cooperation. According to this article, the judicial assembly is compulsory: within three years, the Prime Minister of the First Party of the Judiciary Aid of the Trade Agreement with the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan should have bilateral contracts.

Types of corruption:

Bribery, Embezzlement, Extortion, Laundering Of Money, Chambership, Safety, and trade Collaboration.

The invasion of Afghanistan came at a time when the international system focused on the policies of the two US and Soviet military superpowers. The continuation of the Cold War between the two superpowers has had an impact on the security and political development of many countries around the world. Due to its geographical location, Afghanistan has always been the focus of global power and dominant forces. The September 11 incident changed the situation in Afghanistan. The United Nations and the UN Security Council made decisions that led countries to interfere in Afghanistan.

Reasons of corruption:

Economic reasons, administrative reasons and Social reasons.

Afghanistan has become a modern and developing country in the past five years, with millions of dollars of foreign aid and management advice from hundreds of international institutions and foreign organizations. It has become one of the most corrupted countries in the world. The most important success in the prosecution of corruption crimes is the introduction of the new criminal law, which is one of the main goals of reshaping the country's justice and justice sectors.