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### **ENSURING STATE CONTROL IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL AVIATION IN UKRAINE, AS A PREREQUISITE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AVIATION TRANSPORT**

State regulation is important for the development of civil aviation in Ukraine. According to Article 1 of the Air Code of Ukraine, civil aviation is aviation used to meet the needs of the economy and citizens in air transportation and aviation, as well as to perform flights for private purposes.

To date, Ukraine has acceded to numerous international agreements in the field of civil aviation. State control is necessary for the implementation of international agreements in the field of civil aviation.

According to Article 4 of the Air Code of Ukraine, state regulation of activities in the field of aviation and use of airspace of Ukraine is the formation of state policy and development strategy, defining tasks, functions, conditions of activity in the field of aviation and use of airspace of Ukraine, application of aviation security measures mandatory aviation rules of Ukraine, in the implementation of state control over their implementation and establishing responsibility for their violation.

State control in the field of civil aviation can be defined as the activities of authorized state bodies aimed at ensuring the rights of aviation entities, their compliance with the requirements of national and international legislation in the field of civil aviation.

The formation of state policy in the field of civil aviation is entrusted to the Ministry of Infrastructure of Ukraine and the State Aviation Service of Ukraine.

The Ministry of Infrastructure of Ukraine (Ministry of Infrastructure) is the central executive body, whose activities are directed and coordinated by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

According to paragraph 1 of the Regulation "On the Ministry of Infrastructure of Ukraine" approved by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated June 30, 2015 № 460 The Ministry of Infrastructure is the central body in the system of central executive bodies, whose activities are directed and coordinated by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

The Ministry of Infrastructure is the main body in the system of central executive bodies that ensures the formation and implementation of state policy in the areas of road, rail, sea and river transport, provision of postal services, as well as ensures the formation and implementation of state policy in the field of air transport and use. airspace of Ukraine, tourism and resorts (except for state supervision (control) in the field of tourism and resorts), development, construction, reconstruction and modernization of infrastructure of aviation, sea and river transport, road management, navigation and hydrographic support of shipping, merchant shipping, safety issues in public road transport, urban electric, railway, sea and river transport, as well as state supervision (control) over safety in public

road transport, urban electric, railway, sea and river transport (except for the safety of navigation of fishing fleet vessels) [1, P. 128-131].

The main state body that provides state regulation in the field of civil aviation of Ukraine is the State Aviation Service of Ukraine. The legal status, rights, responsibilities of employees of the State Aviation Service of Ukraine are regulated by the Regulation "On the State Aviation Service of Ukraine" approved by the resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine of October 8, 2014 № 520.

In accordance with Article 5 of the Air Code of Ukraine, the State Aviation Service of Ukraine carries out state regulation of activities in the field of civil aviation in the following areas:

- 1) implementation of comprehensive measures to ensure flight safety, aviation, environmental, economic and information security;
- 2) creation of conditions for the development of aviation activities, air transportation and their maintenance, performance of aviation works and general aviation flights;
- 3) organization of the use of the airspace of Ukraine;
- 4) representation of Ukraine in international civil aviation organizations and in international relations on civil aviation issues.

The main tasks of the State Aviation Service are:

- 1) implementation of state policy in the field of civil aviation and use of Ukrainian airspace;
- 2) making proposals to the Minister of Infrastructure to ensure the formation of state policy in the field of civil aviation and the use of airspace of Ukraine;
- 3) organization of the use of the airspace of Ukraine;
- 4) implementation of state control and supervision over the safety of civil aviation, supervision over the provision of air navigation services [2, P. 111-113].

Thus, the Ministry of Infrastructure of Ukraine and the State Aviation Service of Ukraine are entrusted with the functions of ensuring state control in the field of civil aviation on the territory of Ukraine.

Thus, the development of civil aviation is influenced by the State Aviation Service of Ukraine and the Ministry of Infrastructure of Ukraine.

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