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FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ANALYTICS AND DIGITAL ECONOMY

ADMIT TO DEFENSE

Head of the Department of Business Analytics
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“ ” _____ 2023

QUALIFICATION WORK

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION DEGREE

FROM THE SPECIALTY 051 "ECONOMICS"

EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM "INTERNATIONAL
ECONOMY"

Topic: "Modern trends and patterns of international population migration"

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NATIONAL AVIATION UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Economics and Business Administration

Department of Business Analytics and Digital Economy

Specialty 051 "Economics"

Educational and professional program "International economy"

APPROVED

Head of the Department of Business Analytics
and digital economy

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“ _____ ” _____ 2023

THESIS ASSIGNMENT

Student: Maryna Opanasenko

The topic of the work: "Modern trends and regularities of international population migration" approved by the rector's order No. 506/st dated 04/13/2023.

1. The deadline for the student to submit the completed work to the department: 06/19/2023.

2. Initial data for work: data from official websites

3. Content of the study:

- Elements, structure and functions of the term "migration" in economic literature.
- Analysis of the impact of migration on the national labor market.
- World experience in solving migration problems

4. List of mandatory demonstration materials: slides

5. Calendar plan-schedule:

№	The name of the stages of the final work	Deadline	Manager's marks on the completion of tasks
	Obtaining an assignment for graduation work	15.04.2023	done
	Review of literature on the topic	18.04.2023	done
	Elements, structure and functions of the term "migration" in economic literature.	25.04.2023	done
	Analysis of the impact of migration on the national labor market.	30.04.2023	done
	World experience in solving migration problems.	06.05.2023	done
	Analysis of the obtained results	10.05.2023	done
	Developing slides and writing a report	20.05.2023	done

	Preliminary defense of the thesis	13.06.2023	done
	Adjustment of work based on the results of preliminary protection	15.06.2023	done
	Final design of the thesis and slides	17.06.2023	done
	Signing feedback and reviews	19.06.2023	done
	Defense of the thesis at the DEC	19.06.2023	done

6. Date of assignment: .

Thesis supervisor _____ Inesa MIKHNO

The task was accepted by _____ Maryna OPANASENKO

ABSTRACT

Maryna Opanasenko. Modern trends and patterns of international population migration. - Graduation thesis on specialty 051 "Economics", OPP "International Economy". National Aviation University of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, Kyiv, 2023.

The thesis contains 69 pages, 6 tables, 1 figure, a list of used sources with 44 names.

The object of the study is the trends of international labor migration and the risks faced by migrants.

Considering the subject of research, it is possible to highlight ways of overcoming, conditions of formation and possible consequences of social risks for migrants.

The purpose of the article is to determine the main causes and trends and possible positive and negative consequences of this phenomenon on the basis of domestic and foreign statistical data and ongoing research on the current state of international labor migration.

The scientific novelty of the article lies in the comprehensive analysis of new statistical and demographic data regarding the unprecedented scale of the forced resettlement movement of 7 million within the borders of Ukraine and the forced emigration of almost 6 million of its inhabitants and the negative impact of these phenomena on the gene pool of our state.

When writing the work, research methods were used: analysis and synthesis, comparative and statistical methods. In the process of writing the qualification work, a lot of information was considered.

Key words: *migration processes, socio-economic consequences, labor migration, labor resources, influencing factors, migration growth, migration regulation, socio-economic development, wages.*

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INTRODUCTION

Actuality of theme. Migration processes existed throughout the development of human civilization and were caused by a number of reasons. Today, international migration covers the whole world. Migration is one of the objective reasons for the formation of a coherent global economic system. At the same time, free migration poses a danger to governments both from the point of view of political stability and from a social perspective.

Migration is a global phenomenon, the complexity, scope and impact of which are constantly growing. The issue of migration is an important element and object of special attention of international institutions and national governments. The complexity of the phenomenon itself, the multifactorial nature of its causes, and the ambiguity of the consequences of international labor migration make it necessary to develop an effective migration policy. If the policy of the receiving countries is aimed at regulating the level of immigration, encouraging the immigration of highly qualified workers, promoting the integration of migrants into the system of the receiving society, then the strategies in the countries of origin are aimed at regulating emigration, accepting dual citizenship, policies to stimulate the return of citizens, as well as measures to promote the involvement of the diaspora .

The migration of labor resources is determined by the factors of modern economic development. Traditionally, the economic cause of migration is identified as the main one, which is related to the pace, structure of accumulation and scale of capital. Therefore, this topic is quite relevant for research.

The most significant issue in the analysis of political stability in the world is the political significance of migration processes. The leading trend that determines the dynamics and nature of migration processes is the trend of globalization, under the influence of which there is a gradual blurring of the relationships that traditionally connected citizenship and national borders.

Activation of migration processes requires implementation analysis of global changes in migration and demographics situations.

The purpose of the article is to determine the main causes and trends and possible positive and negative consequences of this phenomenon based on domestic and foreign statistical data and conducted research on the current state of international labor migration.

Object and subject of research. The object of research is trends international labor migration and the risks faced by migrants. Considering the subject of the research, it is possible to highlight ways of overcoming, conditions of formation and possible consequences of social risks for migrants from Ukraine.

Research methodology. In the process of writing the qualification work, a lot of information was considered. Authors-theoreticians, thanks to whom today, in the modern world, we can understand in more detail certain processes of migration. The theoretical basis of the work was the economic research of domestic and foreign scientists.

Also, don't forget about Internet connection. This technology gave me access to many graphs, tables, and information. In the course of this work, I had to pass millions of bits of information through my clear head in order to get the most concise and understandable answers to the questions that will be considered in the process of examination work.

The problem of labor migration is currently extremely relevant, and therefore requires research in order to optimally solve it. Such scientists as N.S. Novozhenova, N.D.

Kvardia, V.M. Nikolaevskiy, N.E. Prokhorenko, V.L. Inozemtsev, E.K. Khizhny and others.

Among domestic scientists whose works attract special attention, we can single out the publications of Ya. Belinska, V. Budkin, A. Haydutsky, O. Malinovska, E. Libanova, I. Olshevska and many other researchers.

Structure of work. The thesis consists of an introduction, two sections, each of which is divided into appropriate subsections, the presence of conclusions, appendices, and a list of used sources. The total volume of work is 67 pages (of which 57 are the main text). The list of used sources contains 44 names.

CONCLUSION

Consideration of migration processes as territorial movement is identified with the general term "movement" and "social mobility of units", during which not only interstate, but also socio-cultural borders are crossed. The choice regarding migration is a responsible choice of each potential migrant, which must be consistent with the life strategy and future plans of individuals.

The concept of migration is considered by the sociology of migration as a social process that includes spatial movement, readiness of a potential migrant to migrate and adaptation to a new environment. The formation of the concept of "potential migration" took place due to the identification of the individual's readiness for the migration process as a separate one, which is the result of the individual's realized and planned choice.

International migration for the purpose of employment cannot be considered only as a strategy of adaptation and adaptation to new, uncertain conditions, because an integral component of international labor migration is the possibility of self-realization of an individual and the disclosure of his professional potential. Thus, these conditions are necessary for the study of risks that appear in the process of international labor migration.

It is noted that every year the number of Ukrainian workers of migrants is increasing. Ukraine is rightly considered one of the largest donors of labor resources. The problem is that our country does not keep statistics on the real number of Ukrainian citizens working abroad. There is also no real data on the volume of immigration.

This distorts the picture of migration processes in Ukraine, makes their effective regulation impossible.

Unfortunately, today the negative consequences of labor migration in Ukraine overshadow all the positive effects caused by migration processes: the demographic and

social situation in the country is deteriorating, the number of highly qualified workers is decreasing, migrants from our country, most of whom are illegal, are being exploited, etc.

Regulation of labor migrations should also be based on a differentiated approach and be aimed at the gradual return of labor migrants and the establishment of cultural relations with Ukrainians who have decided to stay abroad forever. It is necessary to provide conditions for the spread of legal employment, first of all, in those countries that receive the largest number of Ukrainian migrants. It is necessary to guarantee the protection of the rights of migrant workers.

If you do not take any measures to introduce the migration law policy, then the demographic vacuum created by the phenomenon of depopulation will be filled by immigrants, the level of social homogeneity, the criminogenic and security situation, etc. will deteriorate.

The main directions of the migration policy of the European Union are: reducing the number of illegal migrants, border management, general policy on asylum and legal migration.

Summarizing the above, we can conclude that Ukraine has a negative migration growth and a low level of socio-economic life. Every year, more and more people leave Ukraine, and a significant number of labor migrants mainly migrate to EU countries. The main problems of the large number of emigrants and the unattractiveness of the country for immigrants are the weak migration policy and the quality of life in the country. It does not have sufficient social protection for migrant workers, conditions for their work, and wages are not competitive with EU countries.

Therefore, the migration of the labor force of Ukraine is a complex and large-scale phenomenon that has covered the whole world and causes ambiguous results: eliminating the shortage of labor in some regions, it exacerbates competition on the labor market.

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APPLICATIONS A

Positive and negative consequences of labor migration [44]

Positive consequences	Negative consequences
Economy and finance	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inflow of remittances from labor migrants Investments and connection with the diaspora • Reduction of unemployment • Expansion of investment opportunities • Development of services for migrants 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Load on the country's social system • Shortage of workers in certain specialties on the labor market • With mass emigration, the population decline and the destruction of the social infrastructure of certain districts • Strengthening the effect of population aging • Growth in the relative share of electoral support for populist political forces
Human capital	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acquisition of new knowledge and skills by migrants returning to the Motherland, increase in labor productivity • Increasing the motivation to acquire education or acquire skills for those who want to migrate in the future (if emigration of skilled labor prevails) • Improving the quality of human capital in the future (for those who want to migrate) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human capital outflow • Deterioration of the quality of human capital (short-term effect)
Family ties	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improving the well-being of poor families of wage earners 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Changing roles in migrant families • A deepening of social inequality due to an increase in the funds of those families who receive remittances from abroad from labor migrants