

\_\_\_\_\_ 2023 .

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« \_\_\_\_\_ » \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 .

( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

1. \_\_\_\_\_ : « \_\_\_\_\_ »  
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«13» 04.2023 . 507/
2. \_\_\_\_\_ : «22» \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 . "18" \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 .
3. \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
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4. \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
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5. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_ :  
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1		23.05.2023	
2		25.05.2023- 04.01.2023	
3		05.06.2023	
4		06.06.2023	
5		07.06.2023	
6	1.	06.06.2023- 08.06.2023	
7	2.	08.06.2023- 10.06.2023	
9	3.	10.06.2023- 12.06.2023	
10		13.06.2023	

7.

: “1” \_\_\_\_\_ 2023 .

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3.6. ....	
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**23.11.64.000**

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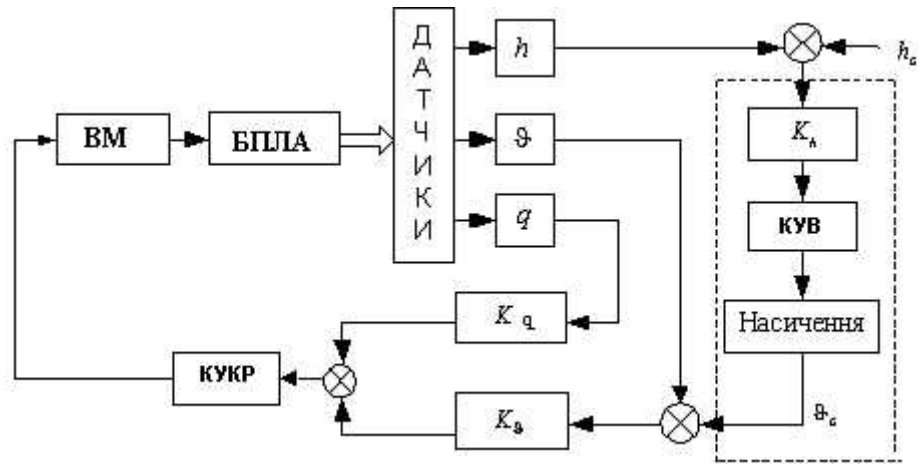
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( .1.1),  
- (KADI) [4, 5].

KADI -  
[4-6]. . . .



.1.1

. 1.2.



. 1.2.

( )  
 ( , )  
 ), ( - ).  
 $h,$   
 $\theta$   $q$   $K_h,$   
 $K_\theta, K_q$  ,  $y = [h, \theta, q]'$ .  
 $x = [\alpha, \theta, q, h, \delta e]'$ ,  
 u.  $h_c$   
 $K_h$  .  
 $\delta_c$ .

:

$$W_{C9q}(z) = 1 + \frac{K_4}{T} * \frac{(z-1)}{z} \quad (1.1)$$

:

$$W_{Ch}(z) = K_h + \frac{K_5}{T} * \frac{(z-1)}{z} \quad (1.2)$$

(1.1) (1.2) [4]:

$$u(z) = W_a(z) \cdot [W_h(z) \quad K_l \quad K_q] \cdot [h \quad l \quad q]^T; \quad (1.3)$$

$\vec{C}_n$

$$\vec{C}_n = [K_9, K_q, K_h, 4, 5] \quad (1.4)$$

1.2.

[7].

60-

[8-10]

[11]

J-

[12-14]

[15,16].

[17,18]

[19-21],

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[22-24].

[25].

[26, 27].

1.3.

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( ) [5, 28, 29].

( ),

$H_2/H_\infty$  [5, 28, 29]

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[30-33]. [34],

$\infty^-$ ,

[30-33]

1)  $2^-$

:

$$J_d = \sqrt{\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [ \mathbf{X}_k^T \cdot \mathbf{Q} \cdot \mathbf{X}_k + u^T \cdot \mathbf{R} \cdot u ]}, \quad (1.4)$$

: - , U - , Q,R - .

2)  $H_2$ -

:

$$J_s = \sqrt{E_M \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} [\mathbf{X}_k^T \cdot \mathbf{Q} \cdot \mathbf{X}_k + \mathbf{u}^T \cdot \mathbf{R} \cdot \mathbf{u}]}$$
(1.5)

3)  $H_{\infty}$ -

:

$$\|\mathbf{T}(j\omega)\|_{\infty} = \sup_{0 \leq \omega \leq \infty} \bar{\sigma}(\mathbf{T}(j\omega)),$$
(1.6)

:  $\sigma$  -

,  $\bar{\sigma}$  -

[34]  $\| \cdot \|_{\infty}$

[35].

[30,31].

2

[36,37].

[38]

1.4.

$H_2/H_\infty$  -



2.1.

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[31].

. 2.1.

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1.

				<b>23.11.64.000</b>			
				172			
						8	64
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2.

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3.

$$K = \max | \text{Im}_i / \text{Re}_i |, \quad i = 1, 2 \dots n, \quad n -$$

;  $\text{Im}_i \quad \text{Re}_i -$

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SimuLink

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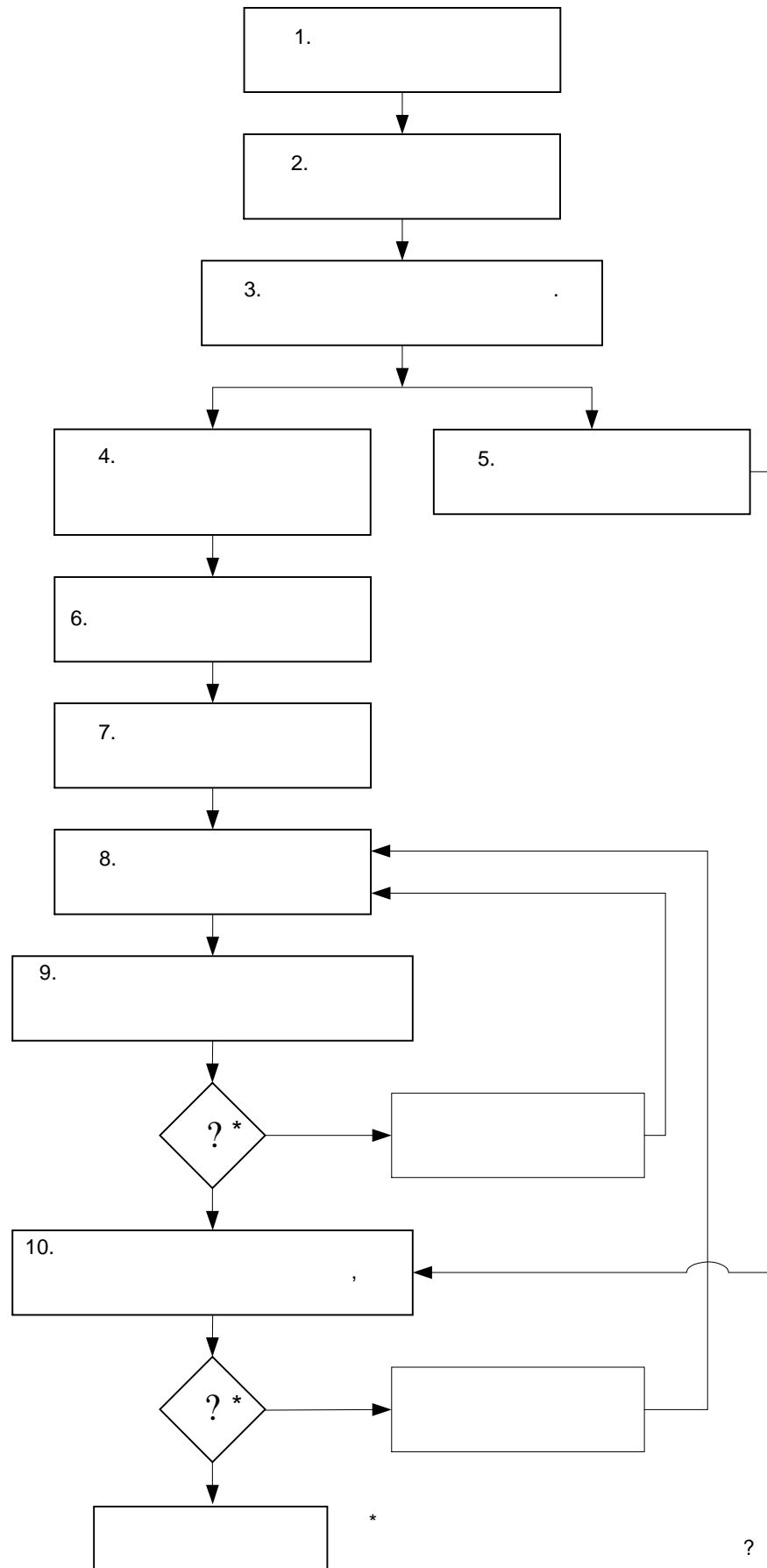
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. 2.1. -

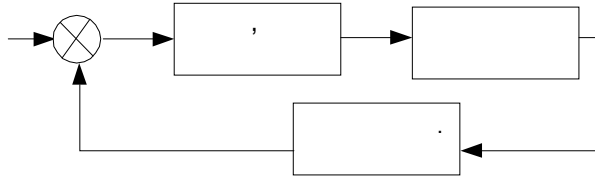


2.2.

$$e^{-\tau s} = \frac{e^{-s \frac{\tau}{2}}}{e^{s \frac{\tau}{2}}} \cong \frac{\left(1 - \frac{s\tau}{2m}\right)^m}{\left(1 + \frac{s\tau}{2m}\right)^m} \quad (2.1)$$

[38]

( 2.2).



.2.2..

$$W(z) = \frac{P(z)}{Q(z)}, \quad (2.2)$$

$$z = \frac{1+s}{1-s}. \quad (2.3)$$

$$W(s) = \frac{P(s)}{Q(s)}, \quad (2.4)$$

$\delta(s)$ -  $u(s)$   
 $\delta(s)$



$$\delta(s) = \left( \underbrace{\delta_0 + \delta_2 s^2 + \delta_4 s^4 + \dots}_{\delta(s)} \right) + \left( \underbrace{\delta_1 s + \delta_3 s^3 + \delta_5 s^5 + \dots}_{\delta(s)} \right) \quad (2.5)$$

:

$$\delta(s) = \delta_0 + \delta_1 s + \delta_2 s^2 + \dots + \delta_{n-1} s^{n-1} + \delta_n s^n \quad (2.6)$$

$$\delta_0 \in [x_0, y_0], \quad \delta_1 \in [x_1, y_1], \quad \delta_n \in [x_n, y_n]$$

,

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:

$$\begin{aligned} K^1(s) &= x_0 + x_1 s + y_2 s^2 + y_3 s^3 + x_4 s^4 + x_5 s^5 + \dots \\ K^2(s) &= x_0 + y_1 s + y_2 s^2 + x_3 s^3 + x_4 s^4 + y_5 s^5 + \dots \\ K^3(s) &= y_0 + x_1 s + x_2 s^2 + y_3 s^3 + y_4 s^4 + x_5 s^5 + \dots \\ K^4(s) &= y_0 + y_1 s + x_2 s^2 + x_3 s^3 + y_4 s^4 + y_5 s^5 + \dots \end{aligned} \quad (2.7)$$

,

,

$$g(s) = \frac{n(s)}{d(s)} \quad (2.8)$$

$n(s)$ -

$N$ ,  $d(s)$  -

$D$ ,

:

$$\begin{aligned} n(s) &= n_0 + n_1 s + \dots + n_p s^p, \quad n_i \in [\alpha_i, \beta_i], \forall i = 0, \dots, p \\ d(s) &= d_0 + d_1 s + \dots + d_q s^q, \quad d_j \in [\gamma_j, \delta_j], \forall j = 0, \dots, q \end{aligned} \quad (2.9)$$

$$K_N^i(s), \quad i = 1, 2, 3, 4 \quad K_D^i(s), \quad i = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

,

,

$N$   $D$

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16 ,

$$g(s) = \frac{K_N^i(s)}{K_D^i(s)} \quad (2.10)$$

1 [38]:  $\|\Delta P\|_\infty < \alpha$ ,  
 (2.2)

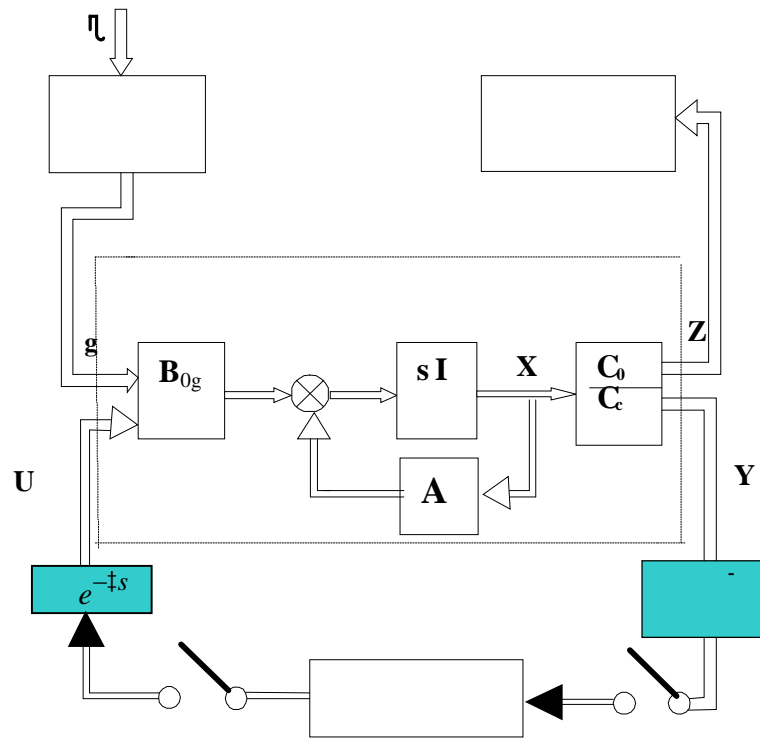
$$\|g_i(s)\|_\infty \leq \frac{1}{r} \quad (2.11)$$

2 [38]: (2.2)  
 $\|\Delta P\|_\infty < \alpha$ ,

$$r \geq \frac{1}{\max_i \|g_i(s)\|_\infty}, \quad i \in \{1, \dots, n\} \quad (2.12)$$

$g(s)$ -  
 , n-

.2.3.



.2.3.

.2.3  $\eta$  ,  $g -$  ( ).

$B_{g0}$  .2.3  $u$

$g$  ;  $-$   $v$

[36,37]

$$W(p) = \frac{1}{0.01p + 1} \quad (2.13)$$

$e^{-\tau s}$

$$g(s) = \frac{n_0 + n_1s + n_2s^2 + \dots + n_{10}s^{10}}{d_0 + d_1s + d_2s^2 + \dots + d_{10}s^{10}} \quad (2.14)$$

$$n_0 \in [2.3 \cdot 10^6, 1.25 \cdot 10^6]; \quad n_1 \in [8.8 \cdot 10^6, 4.4 \cdot 10^6];$$

$$n_2 \in [2.8 \cdot 10^7, 1.32 \cdot 10^7]; \quad n_3 \in [3 \cdot 10^7, 1.5 \cdot 10^7];$$

$$n_4 \in [2.4 \cdot 10^7, 1.53 \cdot 10^7]; \quad n_5 \in [1,604 \cdot 10^7, 0.104 \cdot 10^8];$$

$$n_6 \in [5.1 \cdot 10^5, 3.3 \cdot 10^5]; \quad n_7 \in [-1397, -926];$$

$$n_8 \in [-51.68, -33.44]; \quad n_9 \in [-0.021667, -0.01198];$$

$$n_{10} \in [0,0]; \quad d_0 \in [0, 0];$$

$$d_1 \in [1.5 \cdot 10^4, 2.7 \cdot 10^4]; \quad d_3 \in [7 \cdot 10^5, 4.4 \cdot 10^5];$$

$$d_4 \in [7.7 \cdot 10^5, 5.3 \cdot 10^5];$$

$$d_5 \in [4.4 \cdot 10^5, 3.55 \cdot 10^5]; \quad d_6 \in [1.53 \cdot 10^5, 1.31 \cdot 10^5];$$

$$d_7 \in [1.3 \cdot 10^4, 1.25 \cdot 10^4]; \quad d_8 \in [214, 212];$$

$$d_9 \in [1,1]; \quad d_{10} \in [0,0];$$

16 , (2.7):

$$g_1(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, \quad g_2(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, \quad g_3(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^3(s)},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_4(s) &= \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^4(s)}, & g_5(s) &= \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, & g_6(s) &= \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, \\
g_7(s) &= \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^3(s)}, & g_8(s) &= \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^4(s)}, & g_9(s) &= \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, \\
g_{10}(s) &= \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, & g_{11}(s) &= \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^3(s)}, & g_{12}(s) &= \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^4(s)}, \\
g_{13}(s) &= \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, & g_{14}(s) &= \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, & g_{15}(s) &= \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^3(s)} & g_{16}(s) &= \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^4(s)},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_N^1 &= -0.02197s^9 - 51.68s^8 - 926s^7 + 330000s^6 + 1.604 \cdot 10^7 s^5 + 2.4 \cdot 10^7 s^4 \\
&\quad + 1.5 \cdot 10^7 s^3 + 1.32 \cdot 10^7 s^2 + 8.8 \cdot 10^6 s + 2.13 \cdot 10^6 ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_N^2 &= -0.01198s^9 - 51.68s^8 - 1397s^7 + 330000s^6 + 1.046 \cdot 10^7 s^5 + 2.4 \cdot 10^7 s^4 \\
&\quad + 3 \cdot 10^7 s^3 + 1.32 \cdot 10^7 s^2 + 4.4 \cdot 10^6 s + 2.13 \cdot 10^6 ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_N^3 &= -0.02197s^9 - 33.44s^8 - 926s^7 + 5.1 \cdot 10^5 s^6 + 1.604 \cdot 10^7 s^5 + 19.63s^4 \\
&\quad + 1.5 \cdot 10^7 s^3 + 2.8 \cdot 10^7 s^2 + 8.8 \cdot 10^6 s + 1.25 \cdot 10^6 ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_N^4 &= -0.01198s^9 - 33.44s^8 - 1397s^7 + 5.1 \cdot 10^5 s^6 + 1.046 \cdot 10^7 s^5 \\
&\quad + 19.63s^4 + 3 \cdot 10^7 s^3 + 2.8 \cdot 10^7 s^2 + 4.4 \cdot 10^6 s + 1.25 \cdot 10^6 ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_D^1 &= s^9 + 214s^8 + 12500s^7 + 131000s^6 + 4.4 \cdot 10^5 s^5 + 770000s^4 \\
&\quad + 710000s^3 + 4.4 \cdot 10^5 s^2 + 15000s ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_D^2 &= s^9 + 214s^8 + 13000s^7 + 131000s^6 + 355000s^5 + 770000s^4 + \\
&\quad + 1.1 \cdot 10^6 s^3 + 4.4 \cdot 10^5 s^2 + 27000s ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_D^3 &= s^9 + 212s^8 + 12500s^7 + 153000s^6 + 4.4 \cdot 10^5 s^5 + 530000s^4 \\
&\quad + 710000s^3 + 700000s^2 + 15000s ;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_D^4 &= s^9 + 212s^8 + 13000s^7 + 153000s^6 + 355000s^5 + 530000s^4 \\
&\quad + 1.1 \cdot 10^6 s^3 + 700000s^2 + 27000s ;
\end{aligned}$$

16  $\| \cdot \|_{\infty}$  :

$$\|g_1(s)\|_{\infty} = 4.457; \quad \|g_2(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.87; \quad \|g_3(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.95; \quad \|g_4(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.45;$$

$$\|g_5(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.49; \quad \|g_6(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.28; \quad \|g_7(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.35; \quad \|g_8(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.13;$$

$$\|g_9(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.55; \quad \|g_{10}(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.11; \quad \|g_{11}(s)\|_{\infty} = 3.41; \quad \|g_{12}(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.99;$$

$$\|g_{13}(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.54; \quad \|g_{14}(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.28; \quad \|g_{15}(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.50; \quad \|g_{16}(s)\|_{\infty} = 2.24;$$

$\alpha$  :

$$r \leq \frac{1}{4.457} \leq 0,22$$

,  $\infty$

$$r \leq 0,22.$$

$$\|H_o\|_{\infty} = 1.1632.$$

$$\|H\|_{\infty} = 1.1744.$$

$$\|\Delta\|_{\infty} = \|H\|_{\infty} - \|H_o\|_{\infty} = 0,0112, \quad \alpha.$$

2.3.

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3.1.

,  $V_i=250$  / ,  
 $V_{ip}=200$  / - .

$h,$   $\theta$   $q,$

$$\mathbf{y} = [h, \theta, q]^T.$$

$$\mathbf{x} = [\alpha, \theta, q, h, \delta e].$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0345 & 6 & -9.78 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.0041 & -1.76 & 0 & 0.99 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0.0033 & -25.7 & 0 & -2.19 & 0 \\ 0 & -69.4 & 69.4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \tag{3.1}$$

$$\mathbf{A}_p = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0273 & 6 & -9.78 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.0064 & -1.39 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0.0036 & -16.1 & 0 & -1.73 & 0 \\ 0 & -55.6 & 55.6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \tag{3.2}$$

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						8	64
						<b>151-401-</b>	



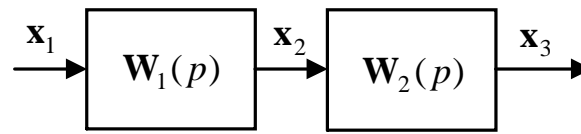
$$\mathbf{B} = [0.36 \quad -0.16 \quad 0 \quad -31.1 \quad 0]', \quad (3.3)$$

$$\mathbf{B}_p = [0.36 \quad -0.13 \quad 0 \quad -19.9 \quad 0]', \quad (3.4)$$

“p”.

$\mathbf{W}_2)$

. 3.1.



. 3.1.

:

$$\mathbf{W}(p) = \mathbf{W}_1(p) \cdot \mathbf{W}_2(p). \quad (3.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\mathbf{x}}_1 &= \mathbf{A}_1 \cdot \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{B}_1 \cdot \mathbf{y}_2, \\ \mathbf{y}_1 &= \mathbf{C}_1 \cdot \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{D}_1 \cdot \mathbf{y}_2, \end{aligned} \quad (3.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\mathbf{x}}_2 &= \mathbf{A}_2 \cdot \mathbf{x}_2 + \mathbf{B}_2 \cdot \mathbf{y}_U, \\ \mathbf{y}_2 &= \mathbf{C}_2 \cdot \mathbf{x}_2 + \mathbf{D}_2 \cdot \mathbf{y}_U \end{aligned} \quad (3.7)$$

$$\mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}_1 = \mathbf{A}_1 \cdot \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{B}_1 \cdot (\mathbf{C}_2 \cdot \mathbf{x}_2 + \mathbf{D}_2 \cdot \mathbf{u}),$$

$$\mathbf{y}_1 = \mathbf{C}_1 \cdot \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{D}_1 \cdot (\mathbf{C}_2 \cdot \mathbf{x}_2 + \mathbf{D}_2 \cdot \mathbf{u}). \quad (3.8)$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{A}_1 & \mathbf{B}_1 \cdot \mathbf{C}_2 \\ 0 & \mathbf{A}_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{B}_1 \cdot \mathbf{D}_2 \\ \mathbf{B}_2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad (3.9)$$

$$\mathbf{C} = [\mathbf{C}_1 \quad 0], \quad \mathbf{D} = [\mathbf{D}_1 \quad \mathbf{D}_2].$$

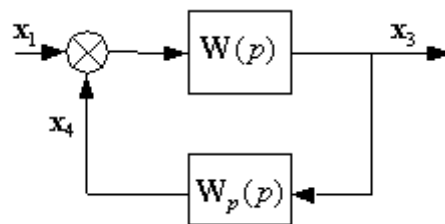
. 3.1,

MATLAB

*series.*

`sys=sys2fs(sys1).`

( . 3.2).



. 3.2.

( $W_p$ )

$x_4$  :

( $W$ )

$$W_3(p) = \frac{W(p)}{1 + W(p) \cdot W_p(p)}, \quad (3.10)$$

*feedback.*

-180

-180

30 60

*margin.*

3.2.

MATLAB

. 1.2.

250 / ) ( 200 / ).

2.5 / .

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0345 & 6 & -9.78 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.0041 & -1.76 & 0 & 0.99 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0.0033 & -25.7 & 0 & -2.19 & 0 \\ 0 & -69.4 & 69.4 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.11)$$

$$\mathbf{B}_p = [0.36 \quad -0.16 \quad 0 \quad -31.1 \quad 0]'$$

$$A_p = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0273 & 6 & -9.78 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.0064 & -1.39 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0.0036 & -16.1 & 0 & -1.73 & 0 \\ 0 & -55.6 & 55.6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.12)$$

$$\mathbf{B}_p = [0.36 \quad -0.13 \quad 0 \quad -19.9 \quad 0]'$$

“p”.

-

:

$$W_{Ch}(z) = K_h + \frac{K_5}{T} * \frac{(z-1)}{z}, \quad (3.13)$$

$$W_{C9q}(z) = 1 + \frac{K_4}{T} * \frac{(z-1)}{z}. \quad (3.14)$$

$$\vec{C}_n = [K_9, K_q, K_h, 4, 5]. \quad (3.15)$$

$$\lambda_{0d} = \lambda_{pd} = 1.2; \quad \lambda_{0s} = \lambda_{ps} = 10,$$

$$\lambda_{\infty} = \lambda_{p\infty} = 0.4.$$

$$: R1=0.9999,$$

$$R2=0.0005.$$

$$\vec{C}_n = [-9.2 \ -1 \ -0.05 \ 0.14 \ 0.008] \quad (3.16)$$

3.1.

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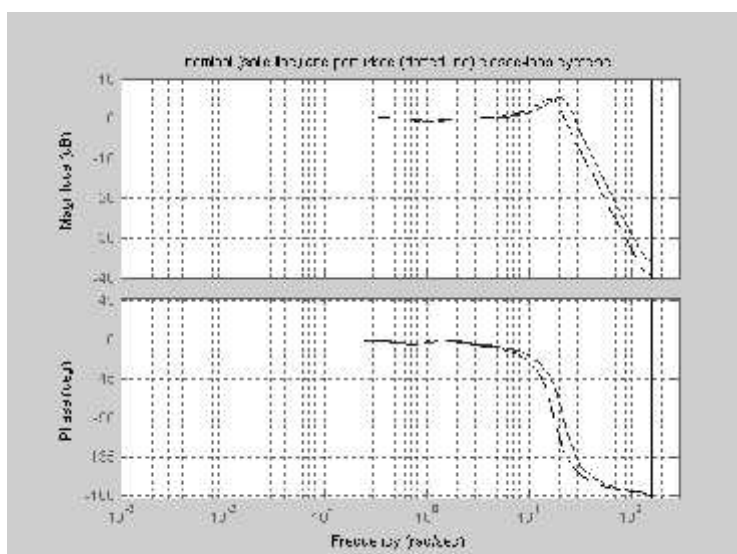
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	. . . .						$H_{2-}$	$H_{\infty-}$	
	( )	$\vartheta$ ( )	$q$ ( . <sup>-1</sup> )	$h$ ( )	$\delta e$ ( )	( .)			( )
..	0.0007	0.0034	0.003	1.07	0.0017	145	20	1.59	0.43
.	0.0009	0.0063	0.0035	1.39	0.0019	152	23	1.15	0.29



. 3.2.

. 3.2,

3.3.

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1.

MATLAB).

*%Optimization procedure is in a file "ohproba.m", evaluation -in the program "ehproba".*

*function f=fhproba(ps)*

*Wp=[10 10 0.01 0.01 0.01]; Aw=diag(Wp);*

*p=ps\*Aw*

*ps -*

*ps -*

*Kth, Kq, Kh*

*Aw*

[A0,D0,C0,D0]

250 /

[A0p,D0p,C0,D0]

200 / .

B0 B0p

( )

*%Assignment of components of variable parameter's vector x:*  
*% p(1)=Kth(pitch gain); p(2)=Kq(pitch rate gain); p(3)=Kh(altitude gain);*  
*%p(4)=T1 (pitch rate comp.); p(5)=T3; p(6)=T4 (altitude compensator)*  
*Vt=69.4444;*  
*%1-st stage: Creating a state-space UAV model:x=[VT,alpha,theta,q,h]';*  
*A0=[-0.0345 5.9942 -9.7764 0 0;*  
*-0.0041 -1.7565 0 0.9860 0;*  
*0 0 0 1.0000 0;*  
*0.0033 -25.6814 0 -2.1905 0;*  
*0 -Vt Vt 0 0 ];*  
*B0=[0.3576 -0.1628 0 -31.1037 0]';*  
*Bg0=[-0.0345 5.9942 0;*  
*-0.0041 -1.7565 0.9860;*  
*0 0 1.0000;*  
*0 0 0];*  
*0.0033 -25.6814 -2.1905;*  
*Vtp=55.5556;*  
*A0p=[-0.0273 5.9960 -9.7764 0 0;*  
*-0.0064 -1.3927 0 0.9971 0;*  
*0 0 0 1.0000 0;*  
*0.0036 -16.1243 0 -1.7339 0;*  
*0 -Vtp Vtp 0 0 ];*  
*B0p=[0.3581 -0.1303 0 -19.8857 0]';*  
*Bg0p=[-0.0273 5.9960 0;*  
*-0.0064 -1.3927 0.9971;*  
*0 0 1.0000;*  
*0.0036 -16.1243 -1.7339;*  
*0 0 0];*  
*C0=[ 0 0 1 0 0; 0 0 0 1 0; 0 0 0 0 1];*



```

D0=zeros(3,1);
      C0

%The 2-nd stage: close-loop state-space form for
%series connection of UAV & actuator:
Ta=0.5;
sysac=ss(-1/Ta,1/Ta,1,0);
sysai=ss(A0,B0,C0,D0);

c2d

sysser=series(sysac, sysai);
sysd=c2d(sysser,0.02,'zoh');

sysaip=ss(A0p,B0p,C0,D0);
sysserp=series(sysac, sysaip);
sysdp=c2d(sysserp,0.02,'zoh');

[Ase,Bse,Cse,Dse]=ssdata(sysd);
[Asep,Bsep,Csep,Dsep]=ssdata(sysdp);

% State-space model of controller (including compensator):
% Short period control loop (pitch angle & rate)
T=0.02;
nu=[(T+p(4)) -p(4)];
nu1=[(T*p(3)+p(5)) -p(5)];
d=[T 0];
pd=tf(nu, d, T);
pd1=tf(nu1,d, T);
sfb=pd*[p(1) p(2) pd1];

```

```
cls=feedback(sysd,sfb);  
[Ac,Bc,Cc,Dc]=ssdata(cls);
```

```
abs(eig(Ac));
```

```
clsp=feedback(sysdp,sfb);  
[Acp,Bcp,Ccp,Dcp]=ssdata(clsp);  
abs(eig(Acp));
```

```
opsys=series(sysd,sfb);  
tfos=tf(opsys);  
tfcs=tf(cls);  
opsysp=series(sysdp,sfb);  
tfosp=tf(opsysp);  
tfcsp=tf(clsp);
```

```
%matrices of disturbance's forming filter  
ag=[-0.12 0 0; 0 0 1; 0 -0.0143 -0.2394];  
bg=[0.5522 0; 0 0; 0 1];  
cg=[1 0 0; 0 6.7e-4 0.0097; 0 1.39e-4 1.65e-3];  
dg=[0 0; 0 0; 0 -0.0097];  
formsys=ss(ag,bg,cg,dg);  
agp=[-0.096 0 0; 0 0 1; 0 -0.0092 -0.192];  
bgp=[0.4939 0; 0 0; 0 1];  
cgp=[1 0 0; 0 6.05e-4 0.011; 0 1.01e-4 1.5e-3];  
dgp=[0 0; 0 0; 0 -0.011];  
formsysp=ss(agp,bgp,cgp,dgp);
```

```

%For stochastic part of the performance index
C0ex=eye(4); D0ex=zeros(4,3);
airex=ss(A0(1:4,1:4),Bg0(1:4,:),C0ex,D0ex);
stsx=series(formsys,airex);
[aex,bex,cex,dex]=ssdata(stsx);
cex1=[zeros(3,2) eye(3) zeros(3,2)];
dex1=zeros(3,2);
stsx1=ss(aex,bex,cex1,dex1);
stsx_d=c2d(stsx1,0.02);
ops=series(sfb,sysd);
clsto=feedback(eye(3),ops);
clstoch=series(stsx_d,clsto);
[Acl,Bcl,Ccl,Dcl]=ssdata(clstoch);
eig(Acl);

```

```

airexp=ss(A0p(1:4,1:4),Bg0p(1:4,:),C0ex,D0ex);
stsxp=series(formsysp,airexp);
[aexp,bexp,cexp,dexp]=ssdata(stsxp);
stsx1p=ss(aexp,bexp,cex1,dex1);
stsx_dp=c2d(stsx1p,0.02);
opsp=series(sfb,sysdp);
clstop=feedback(eye(3),opsp);
clstochp=series(stsx_dp,clstop);
[Aclp,Bclp,Cclp,Dclp]=ssdata(clstochp);
eig(Aclp);

```

```

%stochastic Qs=[0.4 0.3 3 1.4 0.1 1 ]; Qs=diag(Qs);
Qs=Qs^0.5;
C=[eye(6) zeros(6,11)];
C1=Qs*C;

BB=Bcl*Bcl';
G=dlyap(Acl,BB);
Gs=trace(C1*G*C1')
BBp=Bclp*Bclp';
Gp=dlyap(Aclp,BBp);
Gsp=trace(C1*Gp*C1')

disp(' sgm_u sgm_al sgm_th sgm_q sigm_alt sigm_de')
rms_n=[sqrt(G(1,1)) sqrt(G(2,2)) sqrt(G(3,3)) sqrt(G(4,4)) sqrt(G(5,5))
sqrt(G(6,6))]
rms_n=[sqrt(Gp(1,1)) sqrt(Gp(2,2)) sqrt(Gp(3,3)) sqrt(Gp(4,4)) sqrt(Gp(5,5))
sqrt(Gp(6,6))]

% The 3-rd stage: Calculate the penalty function
Z=eig(Ac);
Zp=eig(Acp);

Z3.

for i=1:10;
    if abs(Z(i,1))>=0.001
        Z1(i,1)=Z(i,1);
    elseif abs(Z(i,1))<0.001
        Z1(i,1)=0;
    end
end
Z1=Z1(1:8);
for i=1:10;
    if abs(Zp(i,1))>=0.001

```

```

        Z2(i,1)=Zp(i,1);
elseif abs(Zp(i,1))<0.001
        Z2(i,1)=0;
end
end
Z2=Z2(1:8);
Z3=[Z1;Z2];
dmax=max(abs(Z3))

```

$d_{m1}$

```

P=1000000;
R1=exp(0);
R2=exp(-7.5);
if dmax>=R1
        Pf0=P
elseif dmax<R1 & dmax>0.95
        Pf0=P*0.25*(1+cos(pi*(dmax)))^2
elseif d<0.95
        Pf0=0
End

```

$d_{m2}$

```

dmin=min(abs(Z3))
if dmin<=R2
        Pf1=P
elseif dmin>R2
        Pf1=P*0.25*(1-cos(pi*(dmin)))^2
End

```

$$Pf = Pf0 + Pf1$$

```

∞ -
.

% The 4-th stage: Calculate Performance Index and cost function
%deterministic part
%Hinf-norm:
disp('Hinf-norms')
sys1=series(pd,sysd);
fb1=feedback(sys1,[p(1) p(2)],1,[1,3]);
sys2=series(pd1,fb1);
[ninf, fpeak]=norm(sys2,inf)
sys1p=series(pd,sysdp);
fb1p=feedback(sys1p,[p(1) p(2)],1,[1,3]);
sys2p=series(pd1,fb1p);
[ninfp, fpeakp]=norm(sys2p,inf)

2 -
.

BB=Bc*Bc';
BBp=Bcp*Bcp';
Gd=dlyap(Ac,BB);
Gdp=dlyap(Acp,BBp);
Cexd=[zeros(6,1) eye(6) zeros(6,3)];
Qd=[0.4 0.3 3 1.4 1.2 1]; Qd=diag(Qd); Q=Qd^0.5;
Cd=Q*Cexd;
Jd=trace(Cd*Gd*Cd')
Jdp=trace(Cd*Gdp*Cd')

.

f = 10*(Gs+Gsp)+1.2*(Jd+Jdp)+0.4*(ninf+ninfp)+Pf

```

2.

```
%OHproba- optimization procedure for UAV longitudinal channel of autopilot  
% Related programs are "fhproba" & "ehpr_t"  
ps =[-2.8839 -0.4896 -1.8000 21.7300 3.9400];  
%ps = [-4.1421 -0.1629 -57.7633 50.5206 1.1376];  
options=optimset('display','iter','TolX',0.01,'Tolfun',0.1),'MaxIter',10000,'MaxFunEvals',10000);  
ps=fminsearch('fhproba',ps,options)  
fminsearch
```

3.

*%Evaluation of UAV's longitudinal channel robust stochastic optimization for*

```

%different cruise speeds;
%Related files are: "fhproba.m", "ohproba.m" .
%Assignment of components of variable parameter's vector x:
%Assignment of components of variable parameter's vector x:
%p(1)=Kth(pitch gain); p(2)=Kq(pitch rate gain); p(3)=Kh(altitude gain);
%p(4)=T1 (pitch rate comp.); p(5)=T3(altitude compensator);
p =[-9.2 -1 -0.05 0.14 0.008]
disp(' Kth Kq Kh Tnum_p Tnum_h ')
Wp=[10 10 0.01 0.01 0.01]; Aw=diag(Wp);
ps=p*inv(Aw)

```

ps –

[A0,D0,C0,D0] 250 /

[A0p,D0p,C0,D0]

200 / .

Vt=69.4444;

%1-st stage: Creating a state-space UAV model:x=[VT,alpha,theta,q,h]';

A0=[-0.0345 5.9942 -9.7764 0 0;

-0.0041 -1.7565 0 0.9860 0;

0 0 0 1.0000 0;

0.0033 -25.6814 0 -2.1905 0;

0 -Vt Vt 0 0];

B0=[0.3576 -0.1628 0 -31.1037 0]';

Bg0=[-0.0345 5.9942 0;

-0.0041 -1.7565 0.9860;

0 0 1.0000;

0.0033 -25.6814 -2.1905;

0 0 0];

Vtp=55.5556;

A0p=[-0.0273 5.9960 -9.7764 0 0;



```

-0.0064 -1.3927 0 0.9971 0;
0 0 0 1.0000 0;
0.0036 -16.1243 0 -1.7339 0;
0 -Vtp Vtp 0 0];
B0p=[0.3581 -0.1303 0 -19.8857 0]';
Bg0p=[-0.0273 5.9960 0;
-0.0064 -1.3927 0.9971;
0 0 1.0000;
0.0036 -16.1243 -1.7339;
0 0 0];
C0=[0 0 1 0 0; 0 0 0 1 0; 0 0 0 0 1] ;
D0=zeros(3,1);

```

*%State space of actuator and controller:*

```

Ta=0.5;
sysac=ss(-1/Ta,1/Ta,1,0);
sysai=ss(A0,B0,C0,D0);
sysser=series(sysac, sysai);
sysd=c2d(sysser,0.02,'zoh');
sysaip=ss(A0p,B0p,C0,D0);
sysserp=series(sysac, sysaip);
sysdp=c2d(sysserp,0.02,'zoh');
[Ase,Bse,Cse,Dse]=ssdata(sysd);
[Asep,Bsep,Csep,Dsep]=ssdata(sysdp);

```

*% Short period control loop (pitch angle & rate)*

```

T=0.02;
nu=[(T+p(4)) -p(4)];
nu1=[(T*p(3)+p(5)) -p(5)];

```

```

d=[T 0];
pd=tf(nu, d, T);
pd1=tf(nu1,d, T); %altitude channel
sfb=pd*[p(1) p(2) pd1];
cls=feedback(sysd,sfb);
[Ac,Bc,Cc,Dc]=ssdata(cls);
abs(eig(Ac))
clsp=feedback(sysdp,sfb);
[Acp,Bcp,Ccp,Dcp]=ssdata(clsp);
abs(eig(Acp))

```

```

opsys=series(sysd,sfb);
tfos=tf(opsys);
tfcs=tf(cls);
opsysp=series(sysdp,sfb);
tfosp=tf(opsysp);
tfcsp=tf(clsp);

```

```

%matrices of disturbance's forming filter
ag=[-0.12 0 0; 0 0 1; 0 -0.0143 -0.2394];
bg=[0.5522 0; 0 0; 0 1];
cg=[1 0 0; 0 6.7e-4 0.0097; 0 1.39e-4 1.65e-3];
dg=[0 0; 0 0; 0 -0.0097];
formsys=ss(ag,bg,cg,dg);

```

```

agp=[-0.096 0 0; 0 0 1; 0 -0.0092 -0.192];
bgp=[0.4939 0; 0 0; 0 1];
cgp=[1 0 0; 0 6.05e-4 0.011; 0 1.01e-4 1.5e-3];
dgp=[0 0; 0 0; 0 -0.011];
formsysp=ss(agp,bgp,cgp,dgp);

```

*%For stochastic part of the performance index*

```

C0ex=eye(4); D0ex=zeros(4,3);
airex=ss(A0(1:4,1:4),Bg0(1:4,:),C0ex,D0ex);
stsx=series(formsysp,airex);
[aex,bex,cex,dex]=ssdata(stsx);
cex1=[zeros(3,2) eye(3) zeros(3,2)];
dex1=zeros(3,2);
stsx1=ss(aex,bex,cex1,dex1);
stsx_d=c2d(stsx1,0.02);
ops=series(sfb,sysd);
clsto=feedback(eye(3),ops);
clstoch=series(stsx_d,clsto);
[Acl,Bcl,Ccl,Dcl]=ssdata(clstoch);
eig(Acl)
airexp=ss(A0p(1:4,1:4),Bg0p(1:4,:),C0ex,D0ex);
stsxp=series(formsysp,airexp);
[aexp,bexp,cexp,dexp]=ssdata(stsxp);
stsx1p=ss(aexp,bexp,cex1,dex1);
stsx_dp=c2d(stsx1p,0.02);
opsp=series(sfb,sysdp);
clstop=feedback(eye(3),opsp);
clstochp=series(stsx_dp,clstop);
[Aclp,Bclp,Cclp,Dclp]=ssdata(clstochp);

```

*eig(Aclp)*

*%stochastic part*

*BB=Bcl\*Bcl'*;

*G=dlyap(Acl,BB);*

*C=[eye(6) zeros(6,11)];*

*Gs=trace(C\*G\*C')*

*BBp=Bclp\*Bclp'*;

*Gp=dlyap(Aclp,BBp);*

*Gsp=trace(C\*Gp\*C')*

*disp('sgm\_u sgm\_al sgm\_th sgm\_q sigm\_alt sigm\_de')*

*rms\_n=[sqrt(G(1,1)) sqrt(G(2,2)) sqrt(G(3,3)) sqrt(G(4,4)) sqrt(G(5,5))*  
*sqrt(G(6,6))]*

*rms\_p=[sqrt(Gp(1,1)) sqrt(Gp(2,2)) sqrt(Gp(3,3)) sqrt(Gp(4,4)) sqrt(Gp(5,5))*  
*sqrt(Gp(6,6))]*

$\infty^-$

*%deterministic part:*

*%Hinf-norm:*

*disp('Hinf-norms')*

*sys1=series(pd,sysd);*

*fb1=feedback(sys1,[p(1) p(2)],1,[1,3]);*

*sys2=series(pd1,fb1);*

*[ninf, fpeak]=norm(sys2,inf)*

*sys1p=series(pd,sysdp);*

*fb1p=feedback(sys1p,[p(1) p(2)],1,[1,3]);*

*sys2p=series(pd1,fb1p);*

```
[ninfp, fpeakp]=norm(sys2p,inf)
```

```
BB=Bc*Bc';
```

```
BBp=Bcp*Bcp';
```

```
Gd=dlyap(Ac,BB);
```

```
Gdp=dlyap(Acp,BBp);
```

```
Cexd=[zeros(5,1) eye(5) zeros(5,4)];
```

```
Jd=trace(Cexd*Gd*Cexd')
```

```
Jdp=trace(Cexd*Gdp*Cexd')
```

```
figure(1)
```

```
grid on
```

```
bode(cls(3,1),'b',clsp(3,1),'k--',{0.001,1000}), title('nominal (solid line) and  
perturbed (dotted line) closed-loop systems')
```

```
figure(2)
```

```
grid on
```

```
bode(tfos,'b',tfosp,'m',{0.001,1000}), title('nominal (solid line) and perturbed  
(dotted line) open-loop systems')
```

```
figure(3)
```

```
margin(tfos),title('Stability margins of "nominal" system'),grid on
```

```
figure(4)
```

```
margin(tfosp), title('Stability margins of perturbed system'),grid on
```

3.4.

$$W(z) = \frac{P(z)}{Q(z)}, \quad (3.16)$$

$$z = \frac{s+1}{s-1}. \quad (3.17)$$

$$W(s) = \frac{P(s)}{Q(s)}, \quad (3.18)$$

α. , [40].  
1. ,

$$g(s) = \frac{n_0 + n_1s + n_2s^2 + \dots + n_{10}s^{10}}{d_0 + d_1s + d_2s^2 + \dots + d_{10}s^{10}} \quad (3.19)$$

$$n_0 \in [9.6 \cdot 10^8, 1.12 \cdot 10^8]; \quad n_1 \in [4.5 \cdot 10^{10}, 1.9 \cdot 10^{10}];$$

$$n_2 \in [1.04 \cdot 10^{11}, 5.2 \cdot 10^{10}]; \quad n_3 \in [8.5 \cdot 10^{10}, 5.1 \cdot 10^{10}];$$

$$n_4 \in [1.67 \cdot 10^{10}, 1 \cdot 10^{10}]; \quad n_5 \in [1.04 \cdot 10^9, 6.6 \cdot 10^8];$$

$$n_6 \in [1.45 \cdot 10^7, 9.2 \cdot 10^6]; \quad n_7 \in [-3.5 \cdot 10^4, -2,197 \cdot 10^4];$$

$$n_8 \in [-1635, -1043];$$

$$n_9 \in [-7, -4, 5];$$

$$n_{10} \in [0,0018, 0,0012];$$

$$d_0 \in [0, 0];$$

$$d_1 \in [2.1 \cdot 10^8, 2.1 \cdot 10^8];$$

$$d_3 \in [5.99 \cdot 10^9, 3.8 \cdot 10^9];$$

$$d_4 \in [3.9 \cdot 10^9, 2.6 \cdot 10^9];$$

$$d_5 \in [7.5 \cdot 10^8, 6.2 \cdot 10^8];$$

$$d_6 \in [1.3 \cdot 10^8, 1.2 \cdot 10^8];$$

$$d_7 \in [4.4 \cdot 10^6, 4.3 \cdot 10^6];$$

$$d_8 \in [6.24 \cdot 10^4, 6.2 \cdot 10^4];$$

$$d_9 \in [406, 405];$$

$$d_{10} \in [1, 1];$$

2.

16

:

$$g_1(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, \quad g_2(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, \quad g_3(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^3(s)},$$

$$g_4(s) = \frac{K_N^1(s)}{K_D^4(s)}, \quad g_5(s) = \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, \quad g_6(s) = \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^2(s)},$$

$$g_7(s) = \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^3(s)}, \quad g_8(s) = \frac{K_N^2(s)}{K_D^4(s)}, \quad g_9(s) = \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^1(s)},$$

$$g_{10}(s) = \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, \quad g_{11}(s) = \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^3(s)}, \quad g_{12}(s) = \frac{K_N^3(s)}{K_D^4(s)},$$

$$g_{13}(s) = \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^1(s)}, \quad g_{14}(s) = \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^2(s)}, \quad g_{15}(s) = \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^3(s)}, \quad g_{16}(s) = \frac{K_N^4(s)}{K_D^4(s)},$$

$$K_N^1 = 0.0012 s^{10} - 7 s^9 - 1635 s^8 - 21970 s^7 + 9.2 \cdot 10^6 s^6 + \\ + 1.04 \cdot 10^9 s^5 + 1.67 \cdot 10^{10} s^4 + 5.1 \cdot 10^{10} s^3 + 5.2 \cdot 10^{10} s^2 + 4.5 \cdot 10^{10} s + 9.6 \cdot 10^8;$$

$$K_N^2 = 0.0012 s^{10} - 4,5 s^9 - 1635 s^8 - 35000 s^7 + 9,2 \cdot 10^6 s^6 + 6,6 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 1,67 \cdot 10^{10} s^4 + 8,5 \cdot 10^{10} s^3 + 5,2 \cdot 10^{10} s^2 + 1,9 \cdot 10^{10} s + 9,6 \cdot 10^8$$

$$K_N^3 = 0.0018 s^{10} - 7 s^9 - 1043 s^8 - 21970 s^7 + 1,45 \cdot 10^7 s^6 + 1,04 \cdot 10^9 s^5 + 1 \cdot 10^{10} s^4 + 5,1 \cdot 10^{10} s^3 + 1,04 \cdot 10^{11} s^2 + 4,5 \cdot 10^{10} s + 1,12 \cdot 10^8$$

$$K_N^4 = 0.0018 s^{10} - 4,5 s^9 - 1043 s^8 - 35000 s^7 + 1,45 \cdot 10^7 s^6 + 6,6 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 1 \cdot 10^{10} s^4 + 8,5 \cdot 10^{10} s^3 + 1,04 \cdot 10^{11} s^2 + 1,9 \cdot 10^{10} s + 1,12 \cdot 10^8$$

$$K_D^1 = s^{10} + 406 s^9 + 62400 s^8 + 4,3 \cdot 10^6 s^7 + 1,2 \cdot 10^8 s^6 + 7,5 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 3,9 \cdot 10^9 s^4 + 3,8 \cdot 10^9 s^3 + 2,3 \cdot 10^8 s^2 + 2,1 \cdot 10^8;$$

$$K_D^2 = s^{10} + 405 s^9 + 62400 s^8 + 4,4 \cdot 10^6 s^7 + 1,2 \cdot 10^8 s^6 + 6,2 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 3,9 \cdot 10^9 s^4 + 5,99 \cdot 10^9 s^3 + 2,3 \cdot 10^8 s^2 + 2,1 \cdot 10^8 s;$$

$$K_D^3 = s^{10} + 406 s^9 + 62000 s^8 + 4,3 \cdot 10^6 s^7 + 1,3 \cdot 10^8 s^6 + 7,5 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 2,6 \cdot 10^9 s^4 + 3,8 \cdot 10^9 s^3 + 3,3 \cdot 10^8 s^2 + 2,1 \cdot 10^8 s$$

$$K_D^4 = s^{10} + 405 s^9 + 62000 s^8 + 4,4 \cdot 10^6 s^7 + 1,3 \cdot 10^8 s^6 + 6,2 \cdot 10^8 s^5 + 2,6 \cdot 10^9 s^4 + 5,99 \cdot 10^9 s^3 + 3,3 \cdot 10^8 s^2 + 2,1 \cdot 10^8 s$$

3.  $16 \parallel \parallel_{\infty} -$  :

$$\|g_1(s)\|_{\infty} = 1,81; \quad \|g_2(s)\|_{\infty} = 2,32; \quad \|g_3(s)\|_{\infty} = 1,75; \quad \|g_4(s)\|_{\infty} = 2,20;$$

$$\|g_5(s)\|_{\infty} = 6,58; \quad \|g_6(s)\|_{\infty} = 81,62; \quad \|g_7(s)\|_{\infty} = 6,62; \quad \|g_8(s)\|_{\infty} = 43,08;$$



$$\|g_9(s)\|_\infty = 1,15; \quad \|g_{10}(s)\|_\infty = 1,42; \quad \|g_{11}(s)\|_\infty = 1,49; \quad \|g_{12}(s)\|_\infty = 1,76;$$

$$\|g_{13}(s)\|_\infty = 8,46; \quad \|g_{14}(s)\|_\infty = 13,80; \quad \|g_{15}(s)\|_\infty = 43,2; \quad \|g_{16}(s)\|_\infty = 5,43;$$

4.  $\alpha$  :

$$\alpha \leq \frac{1}{81,62} \leq 0,012$$

$$\alpha \leq 0,012.$$

$$\|H_0\|_\infty = 0,3294.$$

$$\|H\|_\infty = 0,3358.$$

$$\|\Delta\|_\infty = \|H\|_\infty - \|H_0\|_\infty = 0,0064, \quad \alpha.$$

3.5.

16

*%num*

$$a0=9.6*10^8;b0=1.12*10^8;a1=4.5*10^10;b1=1.9*10^10;a2=1.04*10^11;$$

$$b2=5.2*10^10;a3=8.5*10^10;b3=5.1*10^10;a4=1.67*10^10;b4=10^10;$$

$a5=1.04*10^9;b5=6.6*10^8;a6=1.45*10^7;b6=9.2*10^6;a7=-3.5*10^4;$   
 $b7=-2.197*10^4;a8=-1635;b8=-1043;a9=-7;b9=-4.5;$   
 $a10=0.0018;b10=0.0012;$   
*%den*  
 $x0=0;y0=0;x1=2.1*10^8;y1=2.1*10^8;x2=3.3*10^8;y2=2.3*10^8;$   
 $x3=5.99*10^9;y3=3.8*10^9;x4=3.9*10^9;y4=2.6*10^9;$   
 $x5=7.5*10^8;y5=6.2*10^8;x6=1.3*10^8;y6=1.2*10^8;$   
 $x7=4.4*10^6;y7=4.3*10^6;x8=6.24*10^4;$   
 $y8=6.2*10^4;x9=406;y9=405;x10=1;y10=1;$   
 $K1num=[b10 a9 a8 b7 b6 a5 a4 b3 b2 a1 a0];$   
 $K2num=[b10 b9 a8 a7 b6 b5 a4 a3 b2 b1 a0];$   
 $K3num=[a10 a9 b8 b7 a6 a5 b4 b3 a2 a1 b0];$   
 $K4num=[a10 b9 b8 a7 a6 b5 b4 a3 a2 b1 b0];$   
 $K1den=[y10 x9 x8 y7 y6 x5 x4 y3 y2 x1 x0];$   
 $K2den=[y10 y9 x8 x7 y6 y5 x4 x3 y2 y1 x0];$   
 $K3den=[x10 x9 y8 y7 x6 x5 y4 y3 x2 x1 y0];$   
 $K4den=[x10 y9 y8 x7 x6 y5 y4 x3 x2 y1 y0];$   
 $tf1=tf(K1num,K1den)$   
 $tf2=tf(K1num,K2den)$   
 $tf3=tf(K1num,K3den)$   
 $tf4=tf(K1num,K4den)$   
 $tf5=tf(K2num,K1den)$   
 $tf6=tf(K2num,K2den)$   
 $tf7=tf(K2num,K3den)$   
 $tf8=tf(K2num,K4den)$   
 $tf9=tf(K3num,K1den)$   
 $tf10=tf(K3num,K2den)$   
 $tf11=tf(K3num,K3den)$   
 $tf12=tf(K3num,K4den)$   
 $tf13=tf(K4num,K1den)$

$tf14=tf(K4num,K2den)$

$tf15=tf(K4num,K3den)$

$tf16=tf(K4num,K4den)$

$t1=feedback(tf1,1);$

$t2=feedback(tf2,1);$

$t3=feedback(tf3,1);$

$t4=feedback(tf4,1);$

$t5=feedback(tf5,1);$

$t6=feedback(tf6,1);$

$t7=feedback(tf7,1);$

$t8=feedback(tf8,1);$

$t9=feedback(tf9,1);$

$t10=feedback(tf10,1);$

$t11=feedback(tf11,1);$

$t12=feedback(tf12,1);$

$t13=feedback(tf13,1);$

$t14=feedback(tf14,1);$

$t15=feedback(tf15,1);$

$t16=feedback(tf16,1);$

$[ninf1]=norm(t1,inf)$

$[ninf2]=norm(t2,inf)$

$[ninf3]=norm(t3,inf)$

$[ninf4]=norm(t4,inf)$

$[ninf5]=norm(t5,inf)$

$[ninf6]=norm(t6,inf)$

$[ninf7]=norm(t7,inf)$

$[ninf8]=norm(t8,inf)$

$[ninf9]=norm(t9,inf)$

$[ninf10]=norm(t10,inf)$

$[ninf11]=norm(t11,inf)$

$[ninf12]=norm(t12,inf)$

$[ninf13]=norm(t13,inf)$

$[ninf14]=norm(t14,inf)$

$[ninf15]=norm(t15,inf)$

$[ninf16]=norm(t16,inf)$

alfa.

$alfa=1/81.6259$

3.6.

1.

2.

$2/ \infty^-$

3.

4.

2/ ∞-

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