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2.1.1	29
2.1.2	34
2.1.3	(.....).....	36
2.1.4	38
2.1.5	40
2.1.6	(.....).....	44
2.1.7	46
2.2	47
2.2.1	48
3	58
3.1	58
3.1.1	-	60
3.1.2	61
3.1.3	63
3.1.4	64

3.1.5	65
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4.1.	73
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4.4	87
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4.5.1	94
4.5.2	97
5	102
5.1	103
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6.2	111
6.2.1	111
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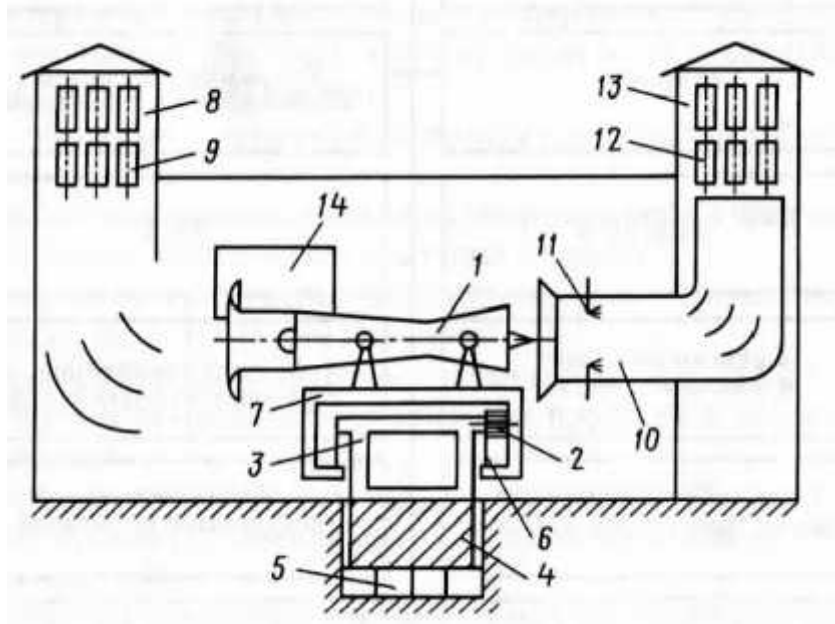
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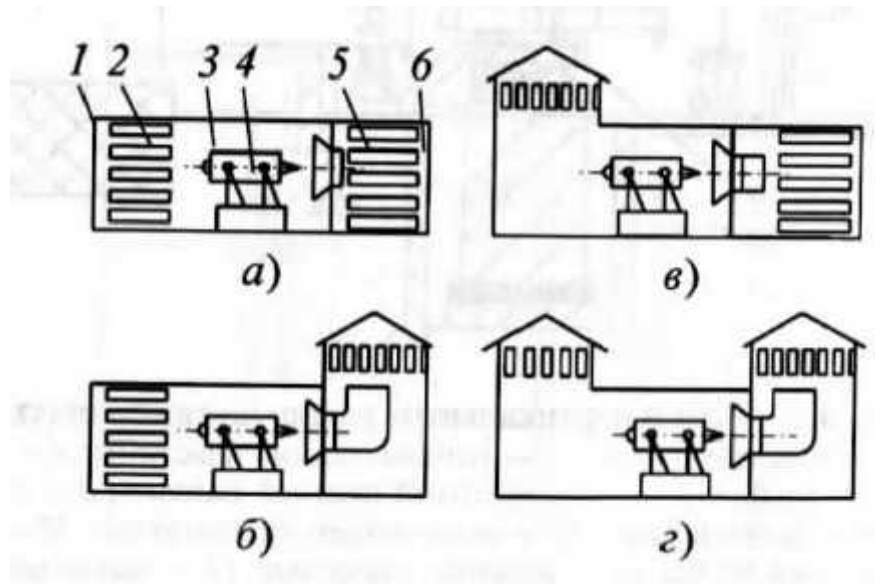
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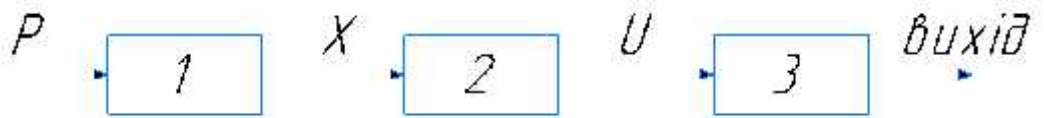
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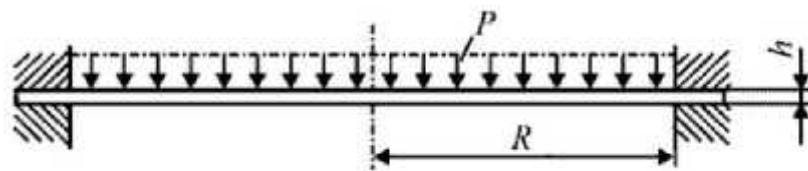


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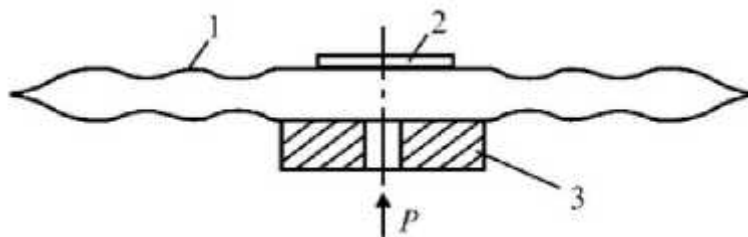
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(.2.2), (.2.3).



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$$X = f(P):$$

$$F = f(P):$$

(.2.4)

2.1.2

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$$n = \frac{N * 60}{kt}$$

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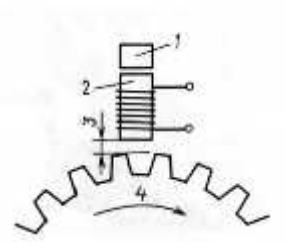
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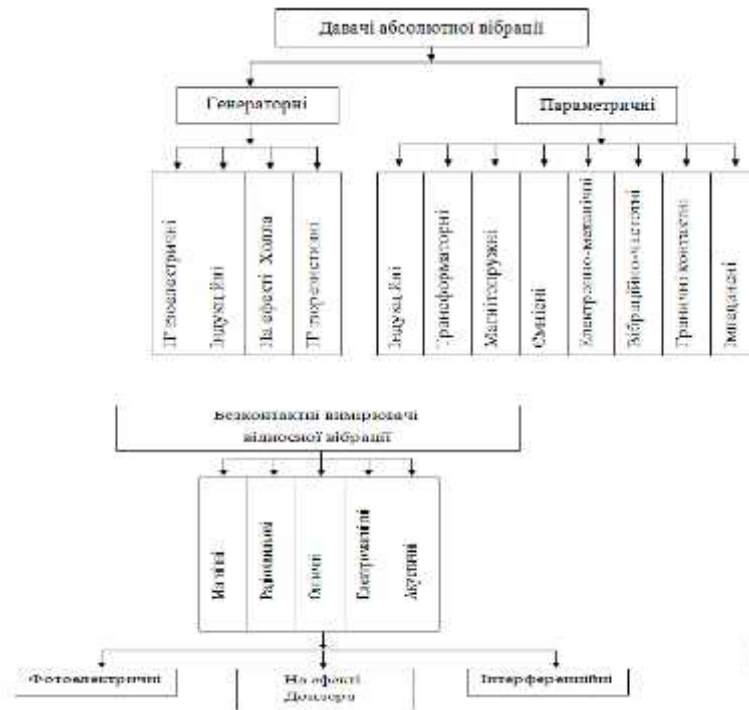
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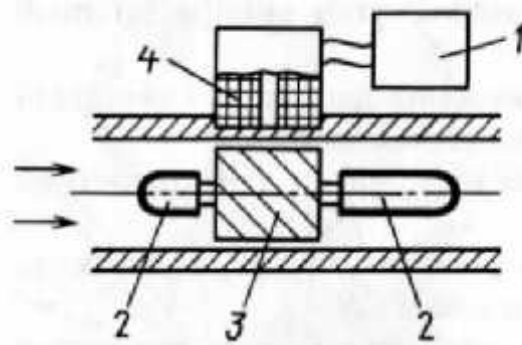
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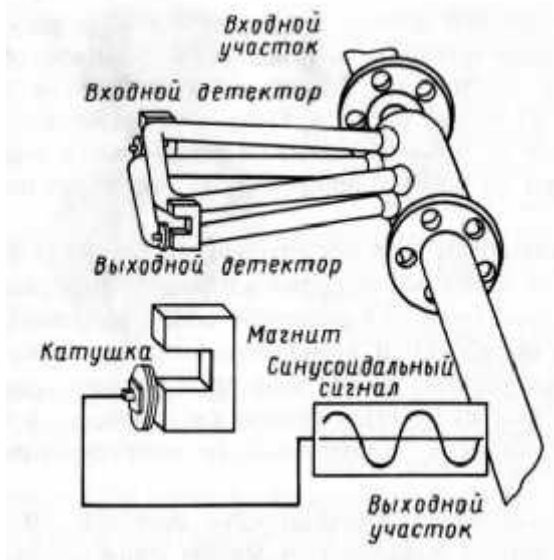
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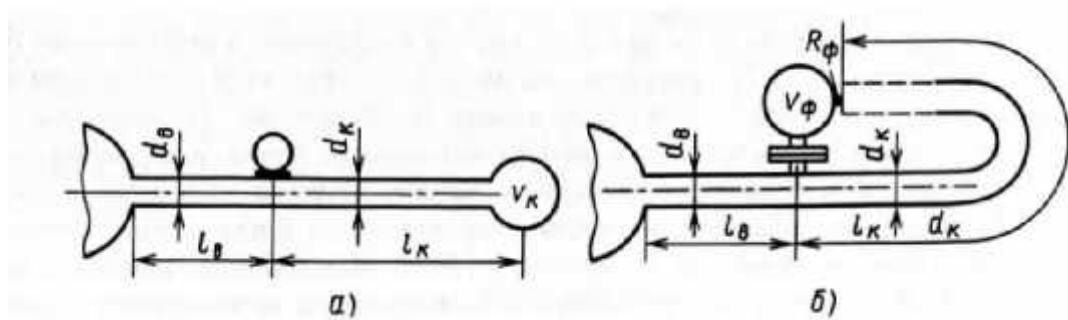
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2.1.7

2.2

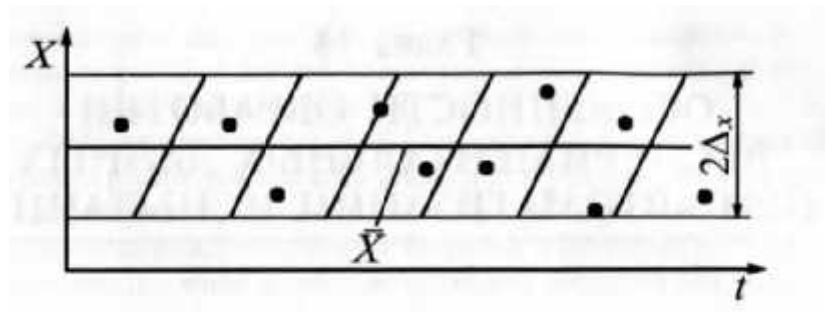
(3...5).

2.2.1

(10...20)

n= 10...20

(.2.13).



.2.13 -

t

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n X_i}{n}$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}$$

$\Delta_x,$

p

$$\Delta_x = t S_x,$$

$$t = \varphi\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}, f\right)$$

;

$$\alpha = 1 - p -$$

$$; f = n - 1 -$$

$X_i,$

$$|\bar{X} - X_i| \leq \Delta_x,$$

$\bar{X}.$

$\Delta_x,$

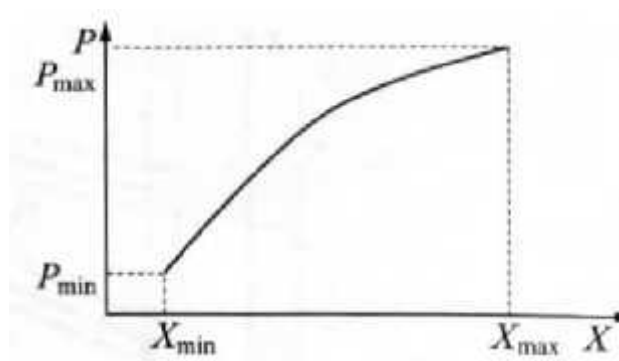
(

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\bar{X}

\bar{X}

$$(2.14),$$



.2.14 –

: P_{min}, P_{max} –

\bar{X}

:

$$X_{min} < \bar{X} < X_{max},$$

\bar{X}

$$\hat{P} = a_0 + a_1 \bar{X} + \dots + a_m \bar{X}^m,$$

$$a_i, i = \overline{0, m} -$$

(.2.15).

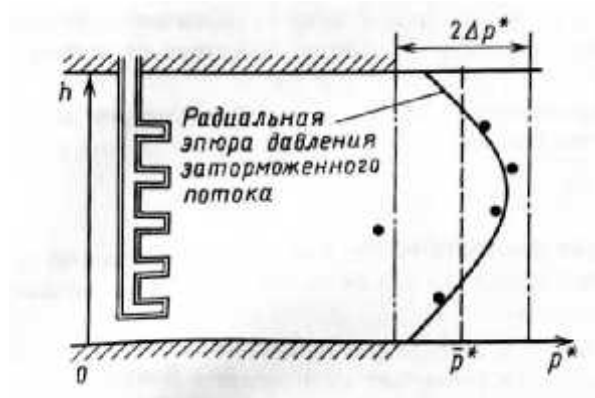
p_i^*

\bar{p}^* .

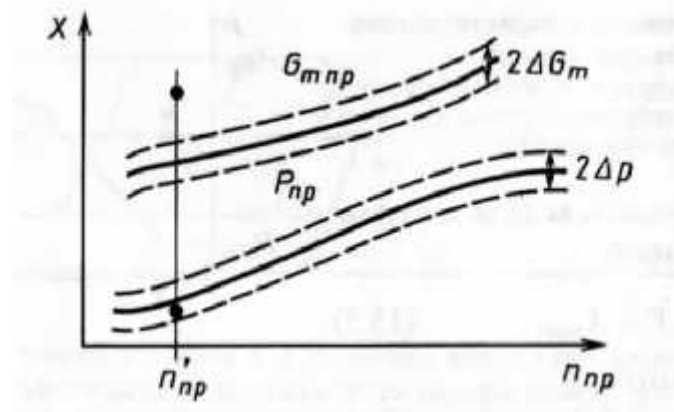
:

$$|\bar{p}^* - p_i^*| \leq \Delta p^*$$

Δp^* -



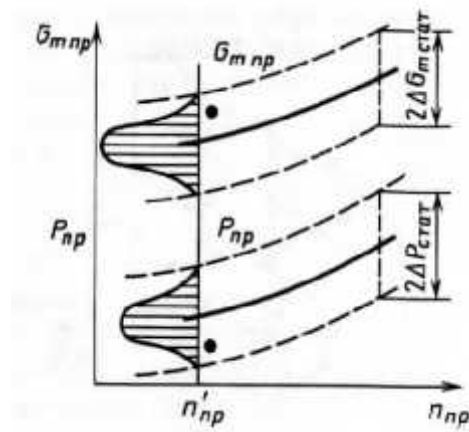
.2.15 -



.2.16 -

Δp^*

p_i^*



.2.17 -

$$\bar{P} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n P_i}{n},$$

n -

$$S_p^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (P_i - \bar{P})^2}{n - 1}$$

$$\Delta p_{\text{стат}} = t S_p \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n}},$$

$$t = \varphi\left(1 - \frac{a}{2}, f\right) -$$

$$P = 1 - a$$

$$f = n - 1.$$

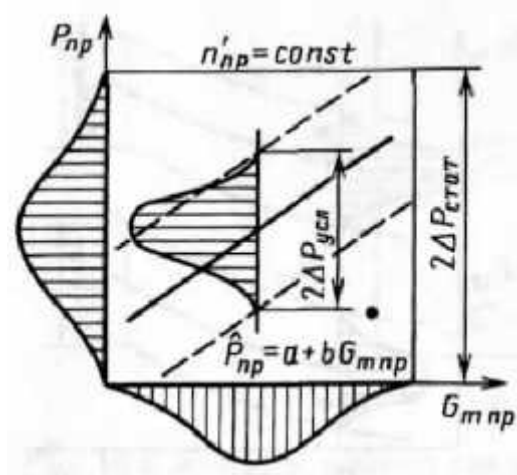
$$|\bar{P} - P_i| \leq \Delta p_{\text{срар}}.$$

5..6%.

G_{mnp} ,

$$n'_{np} = \text{const}$$

(2.18).



2.18 -

P_{np} $G_{m np}$

$n'_{np} = \text{const}:$

G_{mnp}

:

$$\hat{P}_{np} = a + bG_{mnp}$$

a b -

r:

$$0 \leq |r| \leq 1,$$

-

 P_{np} \hat{P}_{np} G_{mnp}

:

$$0 \leq \Delta P_{yсл} \leq \Delta P_{стат}$$

r

 $\Delta P_{yсл}$

$$\Delta P_{yсл} = \Delta P_{стат} \sqrt{1 - r^2}$$

r

a

b

: r = 0,3 ... 0,9.

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 P_{np})

G_{mnp}),

$$|\bar{P}_{np} - P_{np}| \leq \Delta P_{ysl},$$

(. . . .2.18).

$$\bar{P}_{np} = a + \Delta G_{mnp} + cT_{mnp}^* + \dots,$$

P_{np} ,

ΔP_{ysl} ,

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.3.1 – -

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:	30...40 2...15	20...40 50...70	10...20 30...40	10...20 3...5

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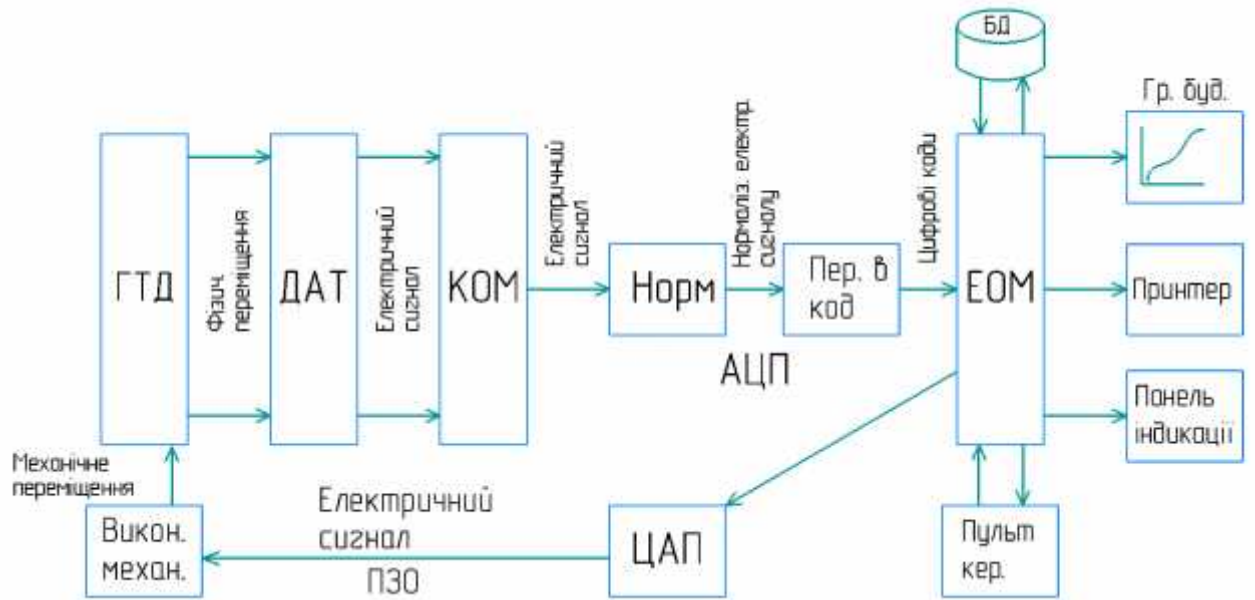
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4.1.

$$\Delta f g = \frac{f_0 \left(\frac{v}{c_0} \cos \theta - \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c_0^2} + 1} \right)}{1 + \frac{v}{c_0} \cos \theta}, \quad (4.1)$$

$f g$ -

f_0 -

c_0 -

θ -

$$v^2/c_0^2 \ll 1$$

(4.1)

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Инь №						
Взам Инв						
Полп и дата						
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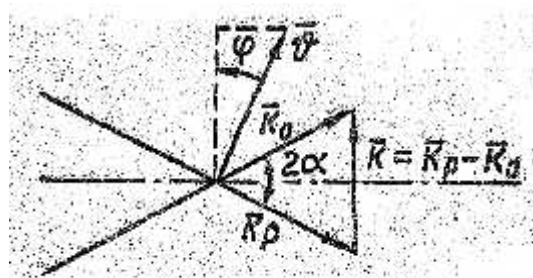
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$\bar{\nu}$,

0 (4.1).

$$\bar{k} = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \bar{n}$$

; \bar{n} -



4.1.

2

\bar{k}_p .

$$f_1 = f_0 - 2\pi\nu\bar{k}_0 \quad (4.2)$$

$$f_2 = f_1 + 2\pi\nu\bar{k}_p \quad (4.3)$$

(4.2) (4.3), :

$$f_2 = f_0 + \bar{v}(\bar{K}_p - \bar{K}_0)$$

$$\bar{K}_p \quad \bar{K}_0 \quad :$$

$$\Delta f g = f_2 - f_0 = \bar{v}(\bar{K}_p - \bar{K}_0) = \bar{v}\bar{K}$$

\bar{K} :

$$v = fg \frac{\lambda_0}{2 \sin \alpha \cos \varphi}$$

$$\bar{v} \bar{K};$$

4.2

(10^{14}),

$$\Delta f g.$$

$$\Delta f g,$$

$\omega_0 = 0,6328$, $\Delta f_g = 1,5 \cdot 10^{-4}$.
 $2 \theta = 30^\circ$
 $15 / .$

$$\Delta f_g$$

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 - , () .

$$[-j(\omega_0 - \omega_p)t]$$

$$I(t) = I_p + I_0 + 2\text{Re}I_{op}t$$

$$\omega_0 - \omega_p = \omega_g$$

$$\omega_g = 2\pi f_g$$

I_p, I_0 -

$$; I_{op} = \sqrt{I_0 I_p}$$

$$; \omega_0, \omega_p$$

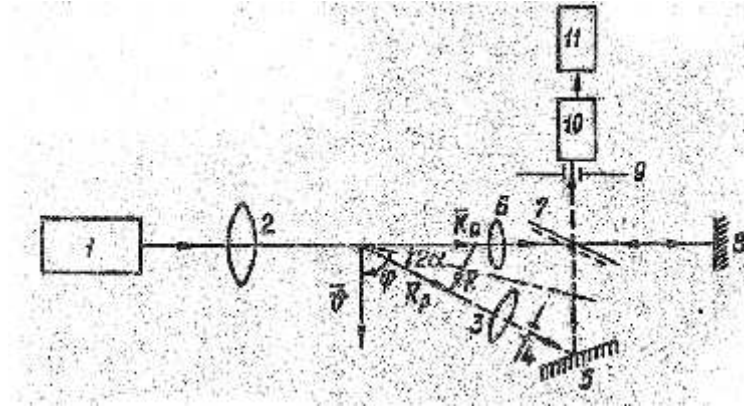
$$\Delta f_g.$$

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.4.2



.4.2.

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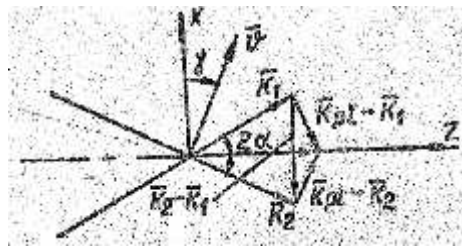
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(.4.2)

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.4.3.



.4.3.

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$$f_{g1i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(K_{p1} - K_1) \quad f_{g2i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(K_{p1} - K_2)$$

$$\Delta f_{g1} = f_{g1i} - f_{g2i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(K_2 - K_1) \quad (4.4)$$

.4.4.

1,

2,

3 6,

5 7,

8

9.

4.

$$fg = \frac{2v}{\lambda} \sin \alpha \cos \varphi$$
$$w_g = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \sin \alpha v_x$$

$$v = v \cos \varphi$$



.4.4.

(.4.5).

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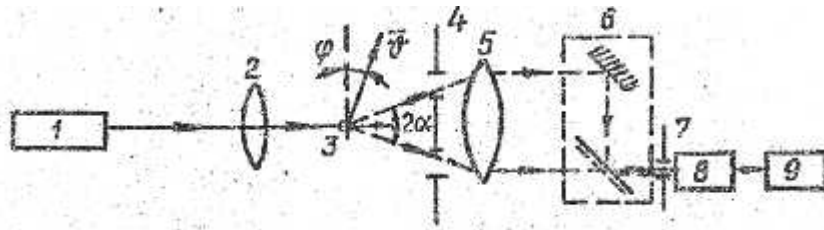
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.4.6.

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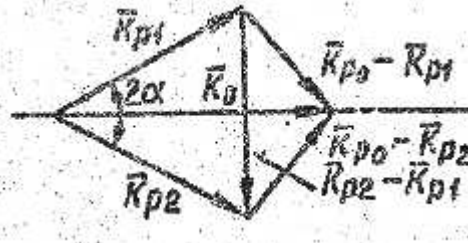
$$f_{g1} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(\bar{K}_0 - \bar{K}_{p1})$$

$$f_{g2} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(\bar{K}_0 - \bar{K}_{p2})$$



.4.5.

$$\Delta f_g = f_{g1} - f_{g2} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \bar{v}(\bar{K}_{p2} - \bar{K}_{p1})$$



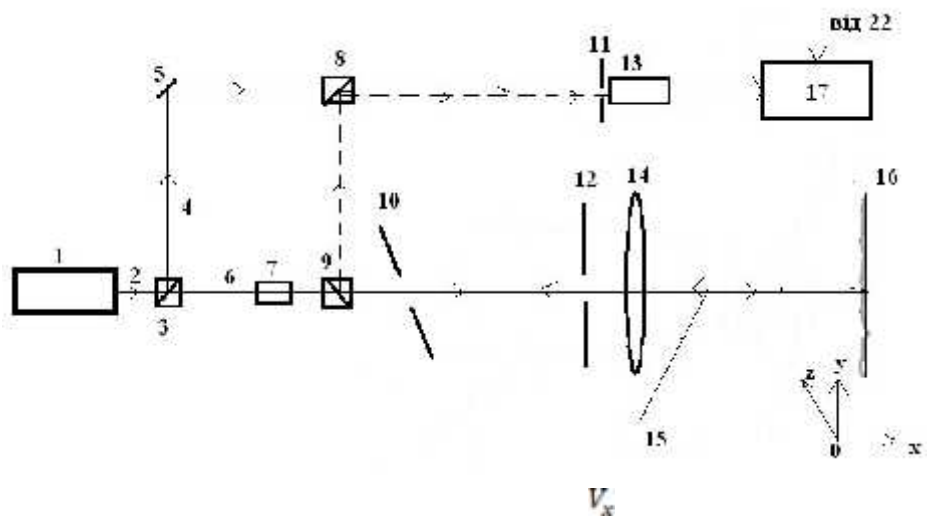
.4.6.

4.3

.4.7

V_x

$Ox.$



.4.7.

V_x

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8 13, 11.

3

6 7.

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9, 10, 12 , 14.

12 (.4.8). ,

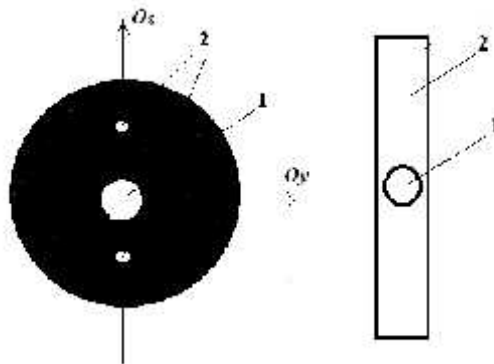
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4.8.

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12 (4.8)

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Ox :

$$\Omega_x = \Omega_m + \frac{2V_x}{\lambda}, \quad (1.4)$$

Ω_m -

7; V_x -

Ox ; -

Ox

:

$\Omega_m - 10$;

$V_x - 200$ / ;

$\lambda - 0,6328$.

(1.4)

:

$$\Omega_x = \Omega_m + \frac{2V_x}{\lambda} = 10 \text{ кГц} + \frac{2 * 200 \text{ мм/с}}{0,6328 \text{ мкм}} = 643 \text{ кГц}$$

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17.

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V_x

17

O_z

.4.9.

V_z

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$O_z - V_z$;

$$\Omega_y = \Omega_m + \frac{2|\bar{V}|}{\lambda} \sin\left(\frac{S}{2}\right), \quad (2.4)$$

: S -

18.

$O_z - V_z$

$\Omega_y = 10$;

$|\bar{V}| = 200$ / ;

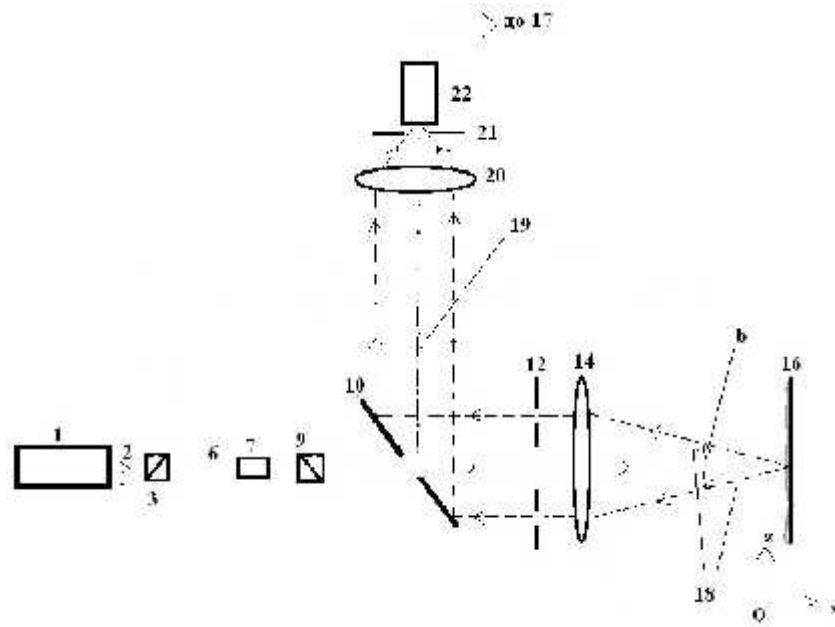
$\lambda = 0,6328$;

$\beta = 5^\circ$.

(2.4)

:

$$\Omega_y = \Omega_m + \frac{2|\bar{V}|}{\lambda} \sin\left(\frac{\beta}{2}\right) = 10 \text{ кГц} + \frac{2 * 200 \text{ мм/с}}{0,6328 \text{ мкм}} * \sin\left(\frac{5}{2}\right) = 10,24 \text{ кГц}.$$



.4.9.

V_z

22

17,

V_z

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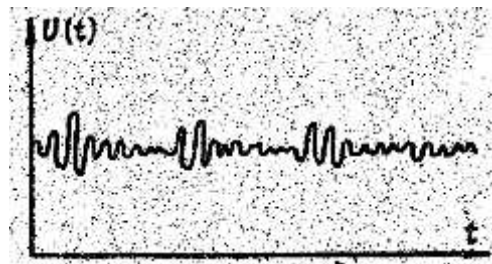
,

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4.4

U_g

U_0



.4.8.

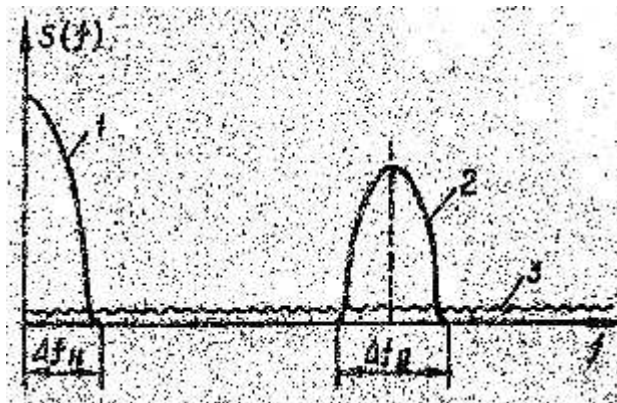
(.4.8).

.4.9.

$$\Delta f_H = \frac{v \cos\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)}{\pi d_n}$$

; dn -

$$\Delta f_g = \frac{2v \cos\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)}{\pi d_n}$$



.4.9.

: 1

; 2 -

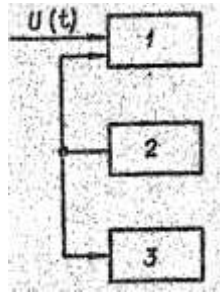
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(.4.10).



.4.10.

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/ .

.4.11.

1

f_g

f_r -

7.

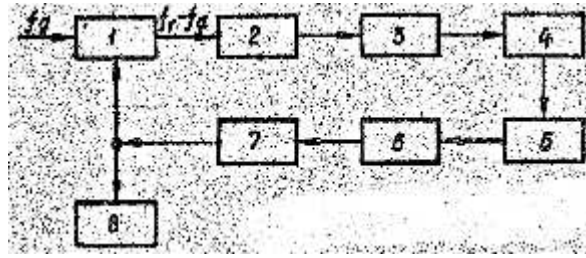
$f_v - f_g$

() 2.

- 3 ()

4.

f_0



.4.11.

$$f_r - f_g \quad f_0,$$

$$f_{g_1}$$

$$f'_0 = f_r - f_{g_1}$$

$$: f_0 - f'_0 = f_{g_1} - f_g$$

$$f_0 - f'_0$$

5,

6.

7.

7,

$$f_0,$$

8.

3

g,

n_1 .

:

$$\Delta f g = \frac{n_1}{\tau_g}$$

n_1 -

; g -

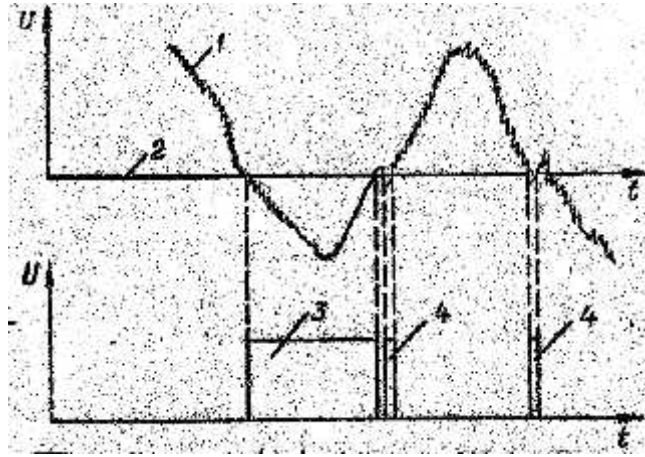
,

n_2 ,

n :

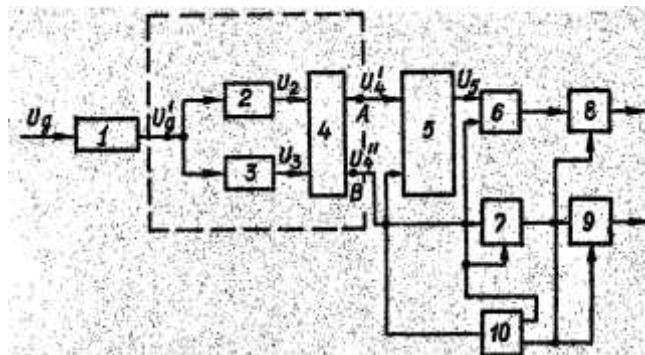
$$\Delta f g = \frac{n_2}{\tau_n}$$

(.4.12).



.4.12.

1- ;
 2- ;
 ; 3- ; 4-



.4.13.

1 - ;
 ; 2,3 - ; 4 -
 ; 5 - ; 6 -
 ; 7 - ; 8,9 - ; 10 -

.4.13.

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U'_g

2 3.

$U_{n2} > U_{n1}$

U'_g

(.4.14).

4

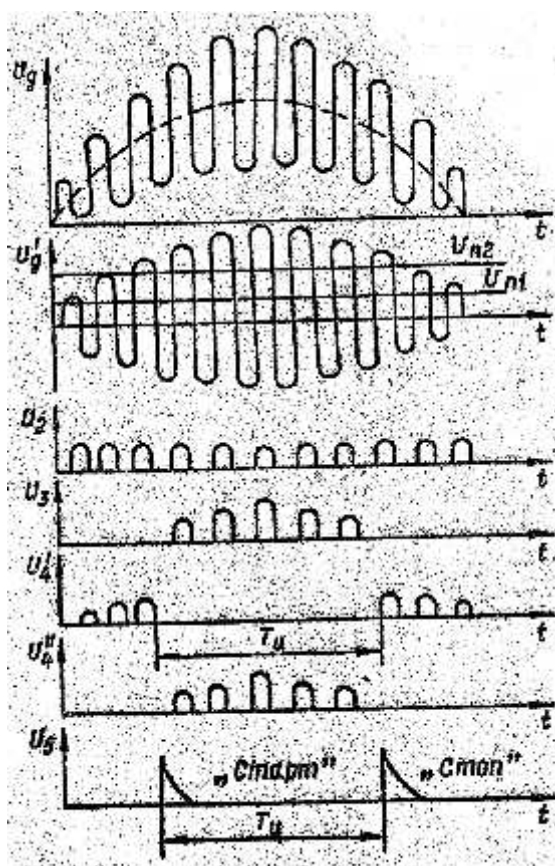
" " " "

6.

B

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10.



.4.14.

: U_g -

; U'_g -

; U_2 U_3 -

; U'_4 U''_4

; U_5 -

n

$$n_{min} \leq n \leq n_{max},$$

8 9

7

6

$n < n_{min}$

$n \geq n_{max}$

8

9

n

n

2

3

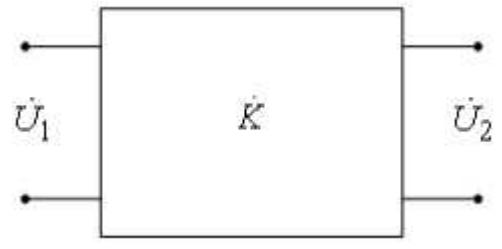
4.5

4.5.1

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$\dot{U}_1,$

\dot{U}_2 (. .4.15).



4.15. –

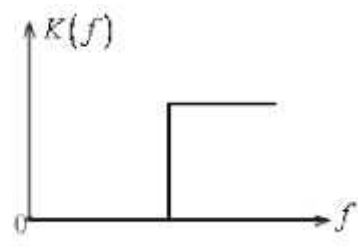
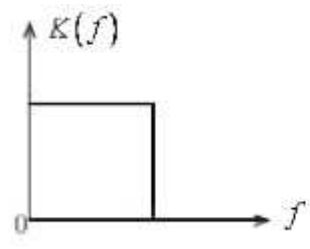
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$$\dot{K} = \frac{\dot{U}_2}{\dot{U}_1} -$$

;
 – () $K(f)$ –

\dot{K} . 4.16

));



.4.16. - :) ;) .

- $M(f)$ - , :

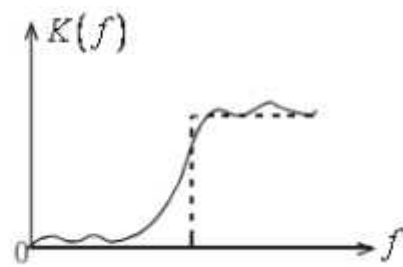
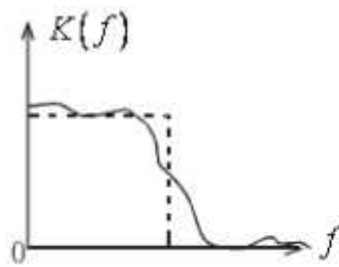
$$M(f) = \frac{K(f)}{K_{max}}$$

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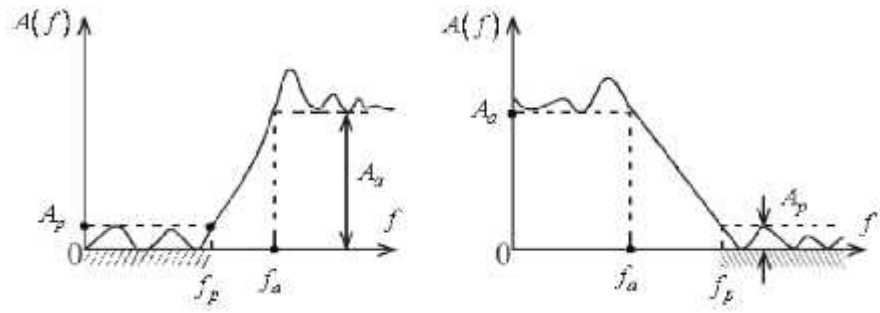
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$$A(f) = 20 \lg \frac{1}{M(f)}$$

(.4.18):



.4.18. -) ;) .

f_p -

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f_a -

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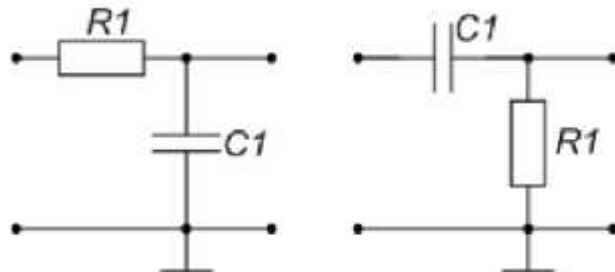
A_p -

;

A_s -

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.4.19



.4.19. -

:) ;) .

4.5.2

$$K(f)$$

$$K(f) = M(f).$$

$$A(f) = 20 \lg \frac{1}{M(f)} = 20 \lg \frac{1}{K(f)}.$$

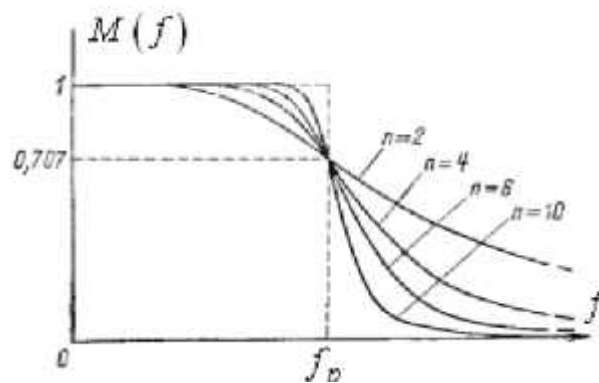
$$: n \geq \frac{\lg \frac{\sqrt{10^{0,1} A_{\alpha} - 1}}{\varepsilon}}{\lg \frac{f_{\alpha}}{f_p}}$$

$\varepsilon -$

(

);

$$(.4.20): M(f) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \varepsilon^2 \left(\frac{f}{f_p}\right)^{2n}}}.$$



.4.20. -

$\varepsilon=1$

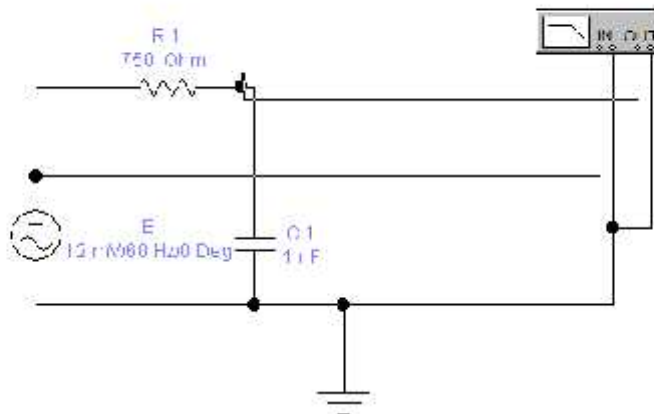
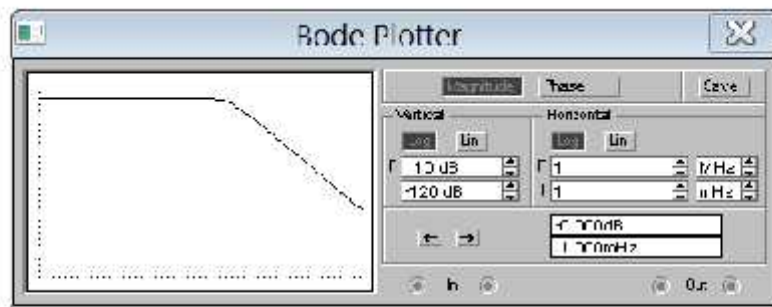
$$A_p = 3$$

:

$$: n \geq \frac{\lg \frac{\sqrt{100.1 A_d - 1}}{\epsilon}}{\lg \frac{f_p}{f_a}}$$

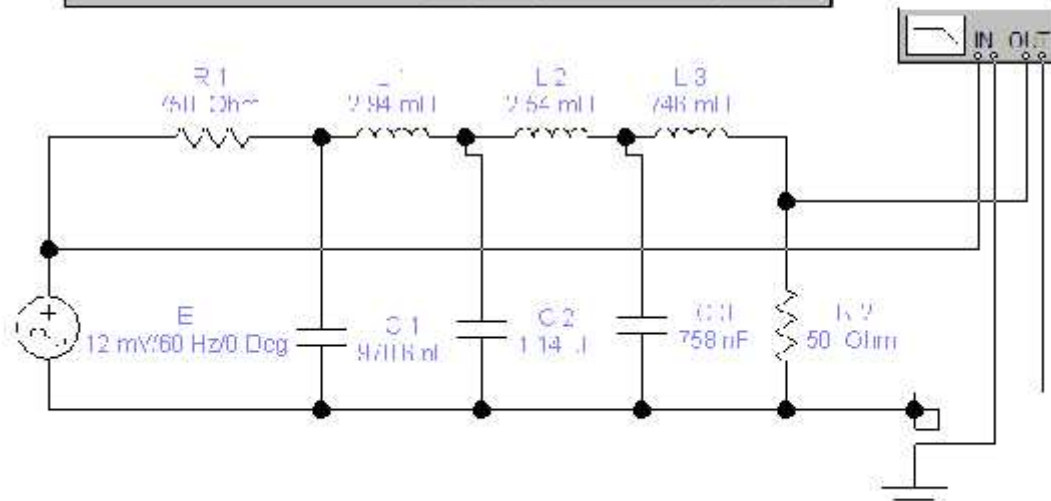
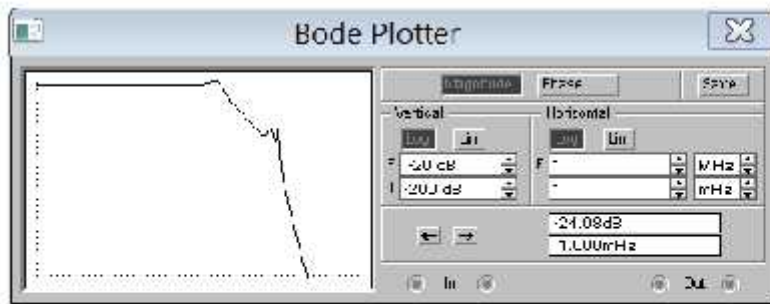
$$: M(f) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{-2} \left(\frac{f_p}{f}\right)^{2n}}}$$

(. . . 4.21-4.23).

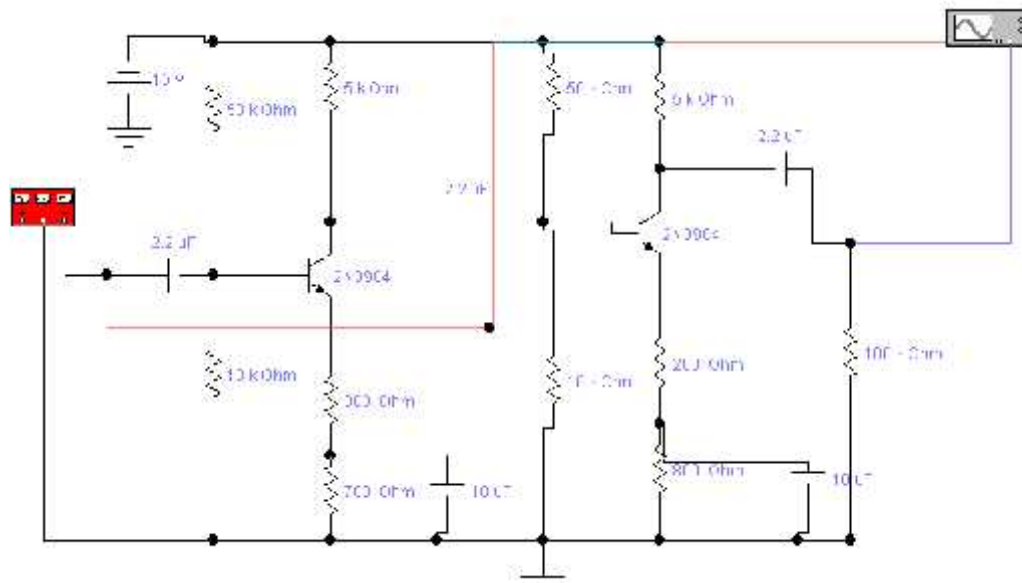


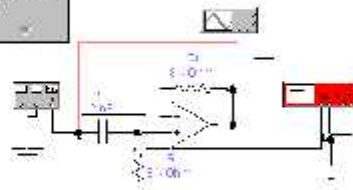
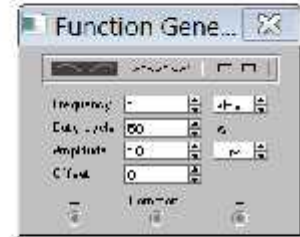
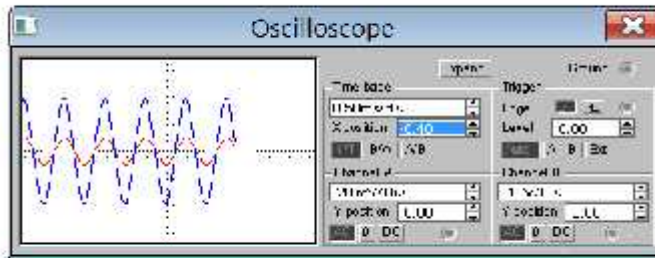
4.21. -

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4.22. –





4.23. –

Полп и дата	Инь №	Взам Инв	Полп и дата
Инь №	Викона	Керіни	Конс
	Н-		Зав.

Зм	Лист	№ докум	Пілп	Дата	Літ	Арк	Арквшів
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$$E_{\text{н}} = 400$$

$$E_{\phi}$$

$$E_{\phi} = \frac{F_{\text{л}} \eta_{\text{в}} N n}{S K_3 Z}$$

$$F_{\text{л}} - \text{ , ($$

40 - $F_{\text{л}} = 3120$); $\eta_{\text{в}} -$

($\eta_{\text{в}} = 0,4 \dots 0,6 = 0,5$); $N=4 -$, ; $n=3 -$

, ; $S=30 \text{ м}^2 -$, м^2 ; $K_3 -$,

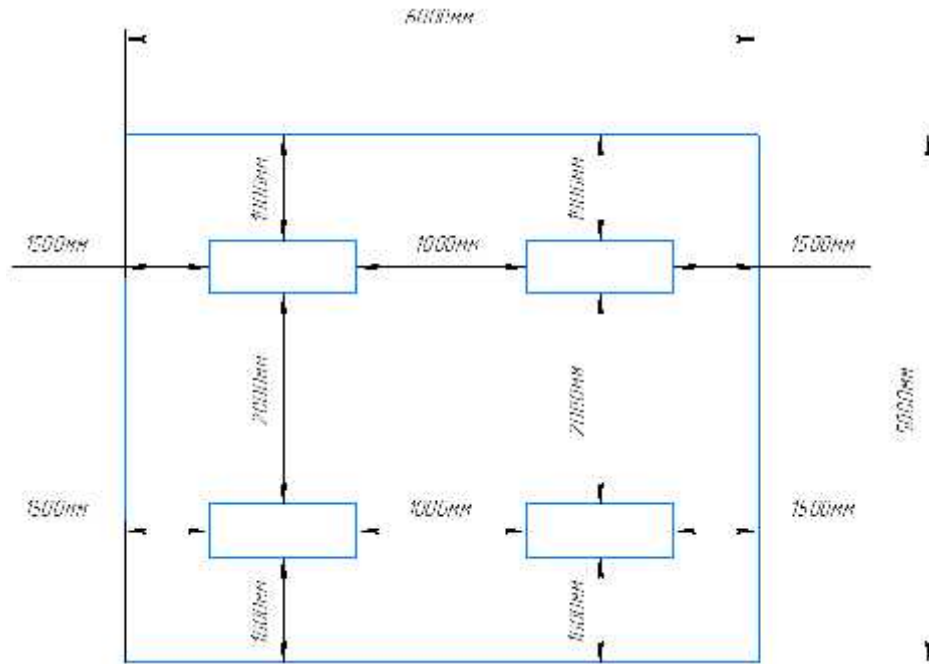
$K_3 = 1,5 \dots 2$; $K_3 = 1,5 Z = 1,1 -$

$$E_{\phi} = \frac{3120 * 0,5 * 4 * 3}{30 * 1,5 * 1,1} = 378 \text{ (люкс)}.$$

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.5.1.



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5. . . :
/ - . : , 1978. - .1. - 448
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6. . . , . . 2.
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7. .2.5-28-2006.
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9. EN 208:2017 .
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